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ANALYTICAL STUDY TO DEFINE A  
HELICOPTER STABILITY DERIVATIVE

EXTRACTION METHOD

VOLUME II - FINAL REPORT  
(DATA VOLUME)

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for

USAAMRDL LANGLEY DIRECTORATE

and

NATIONAL AERONAUTICS AND SPACE ADMINISTRATION



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# Flight Test Data Filtered At 3 HZ.

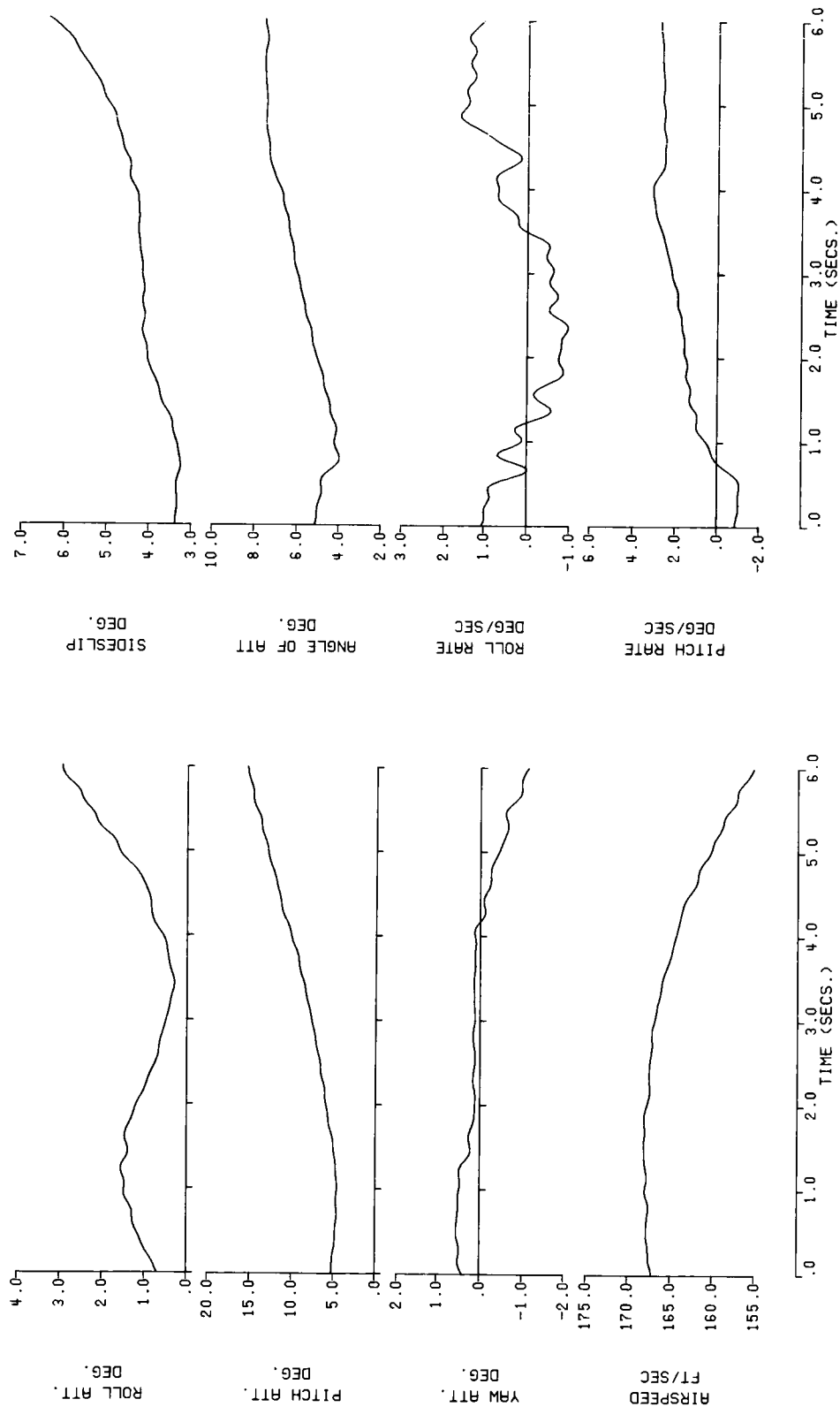


Figure 1. - Flight Test Data From CH-53A Filtered With A Digital Filter At 3 HZ. (100 knots, Maneuver 1).



Flight Test Data Filtered At 3 HZ.

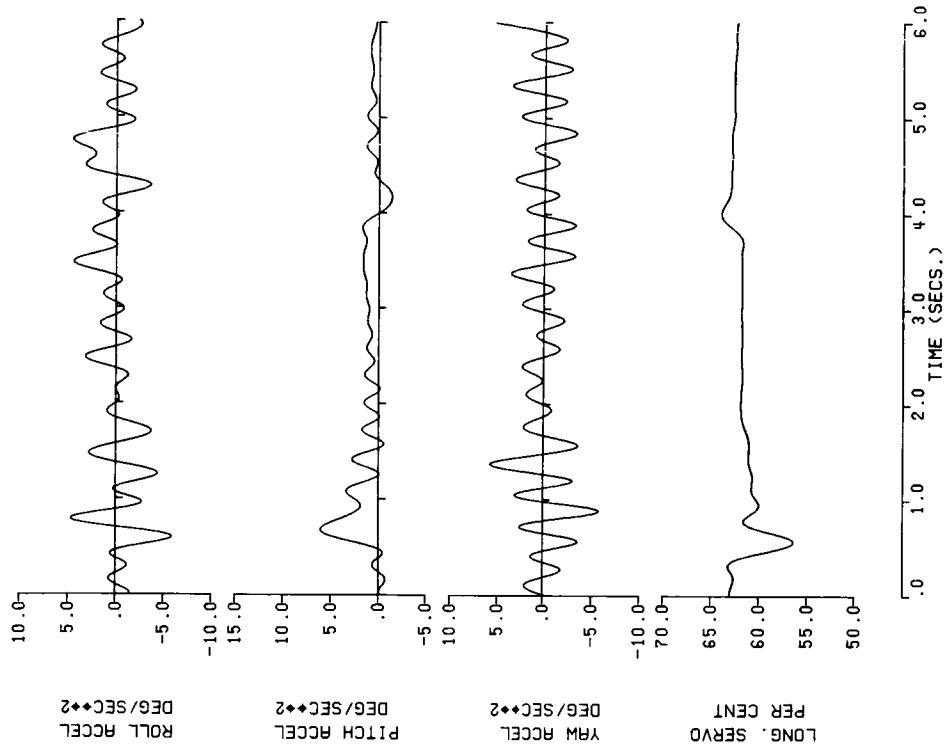
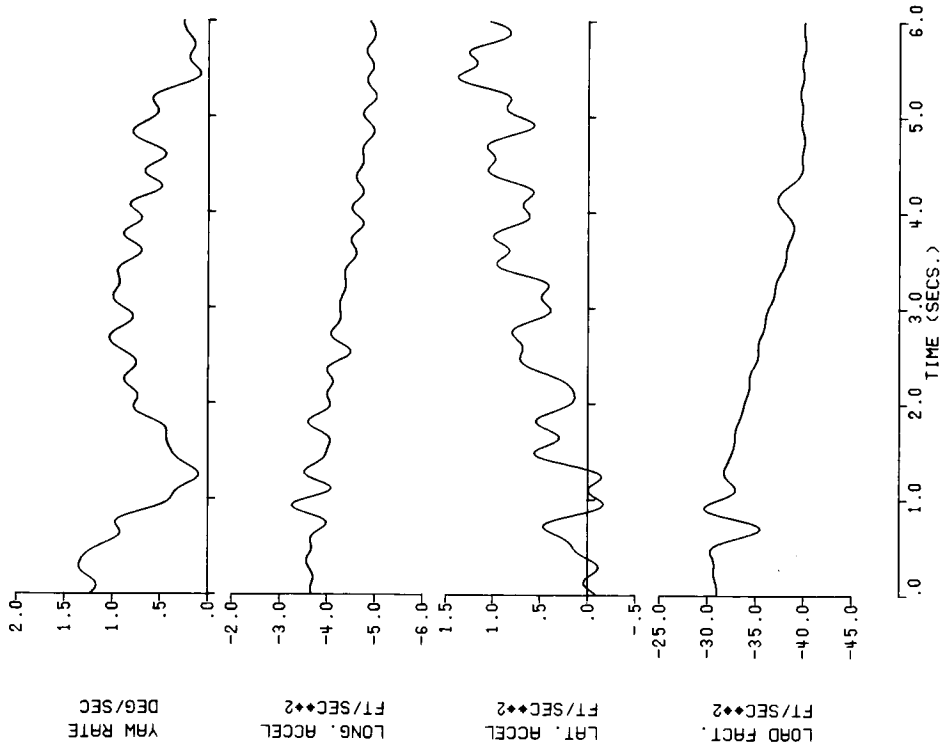


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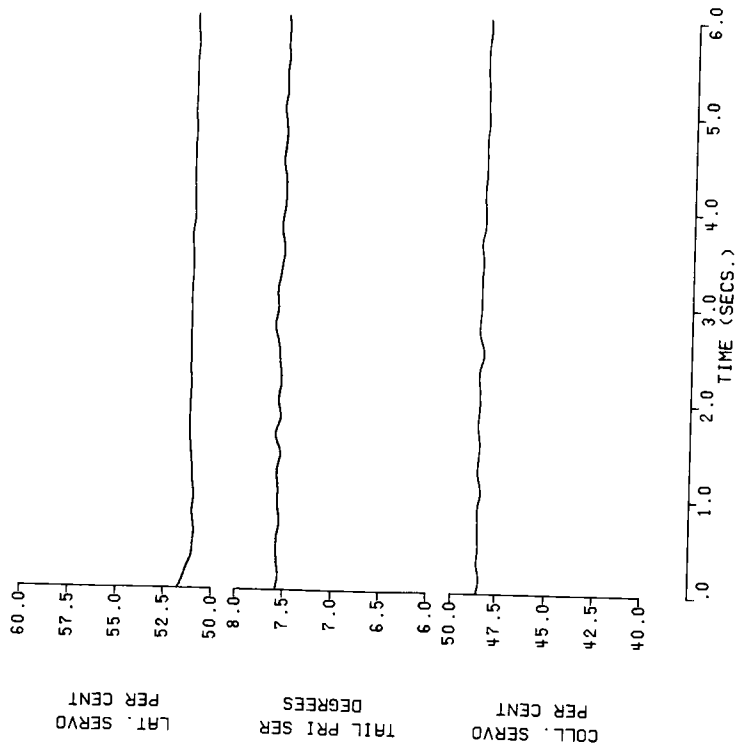


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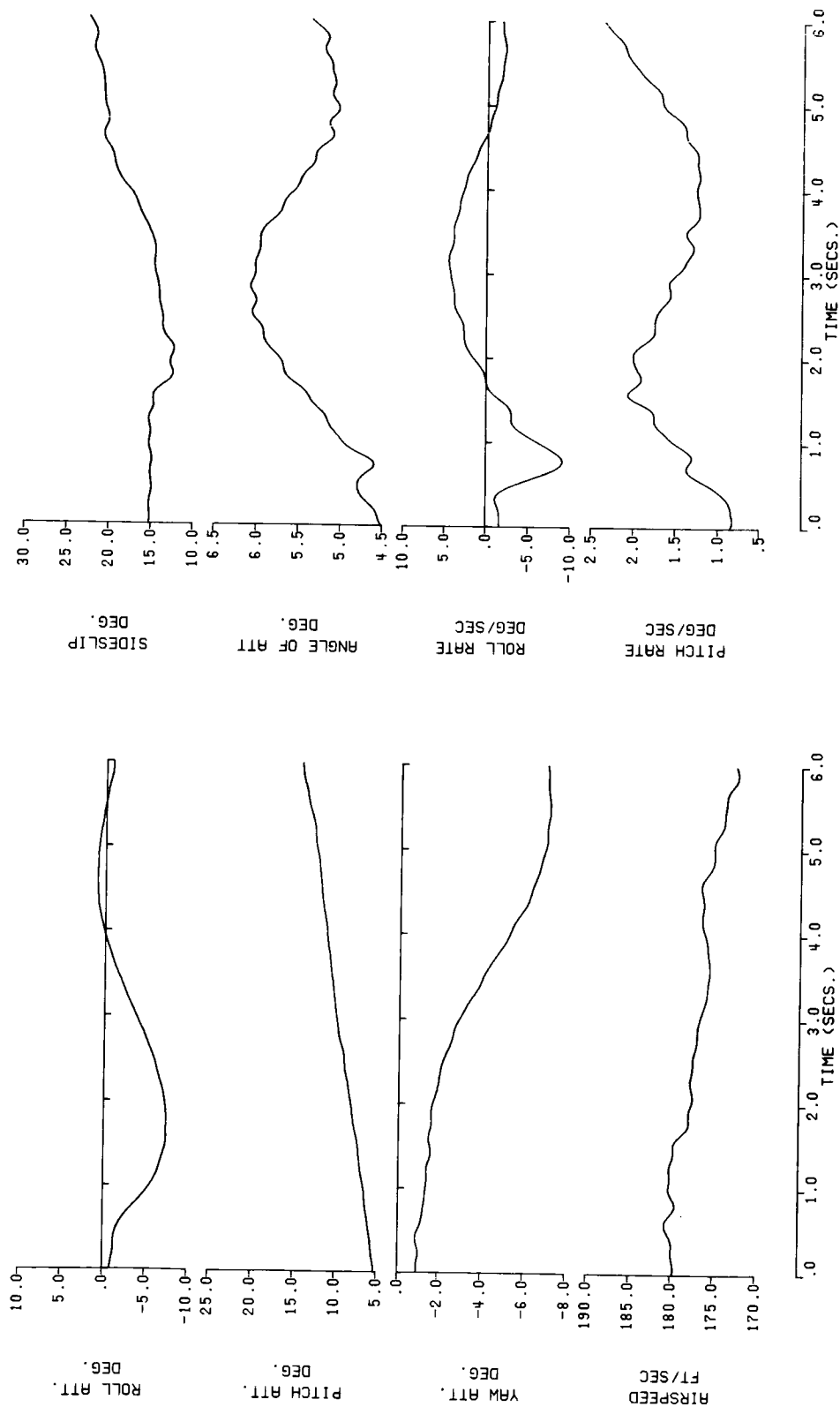


Figure 2. - Flight Test Data From CH-53A Filtered With A Digital Filter At 3 HZ. (100 knots, Maneuver 2).

—— Flight Test Data Filtered At 3 HZ.

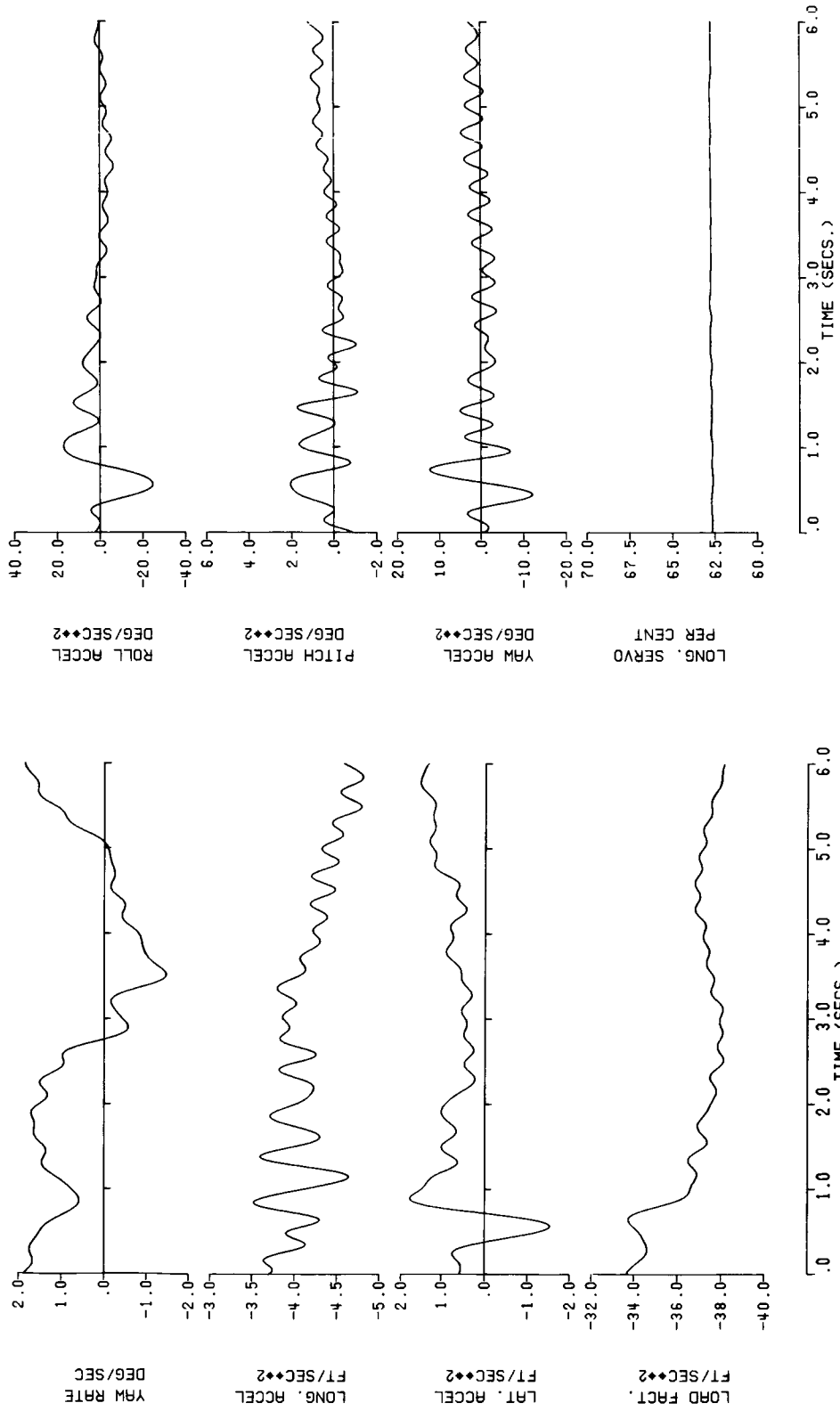


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—— Flight Test Data Filtered At 3 HZ

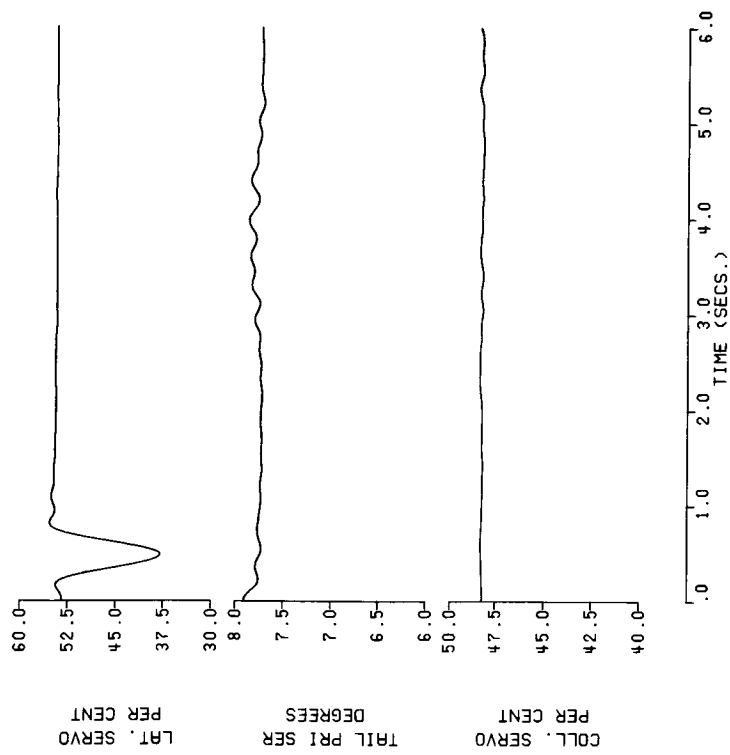


Figure 2. - Concluded.

— Flight Test Data Filtered At 3 HZ.

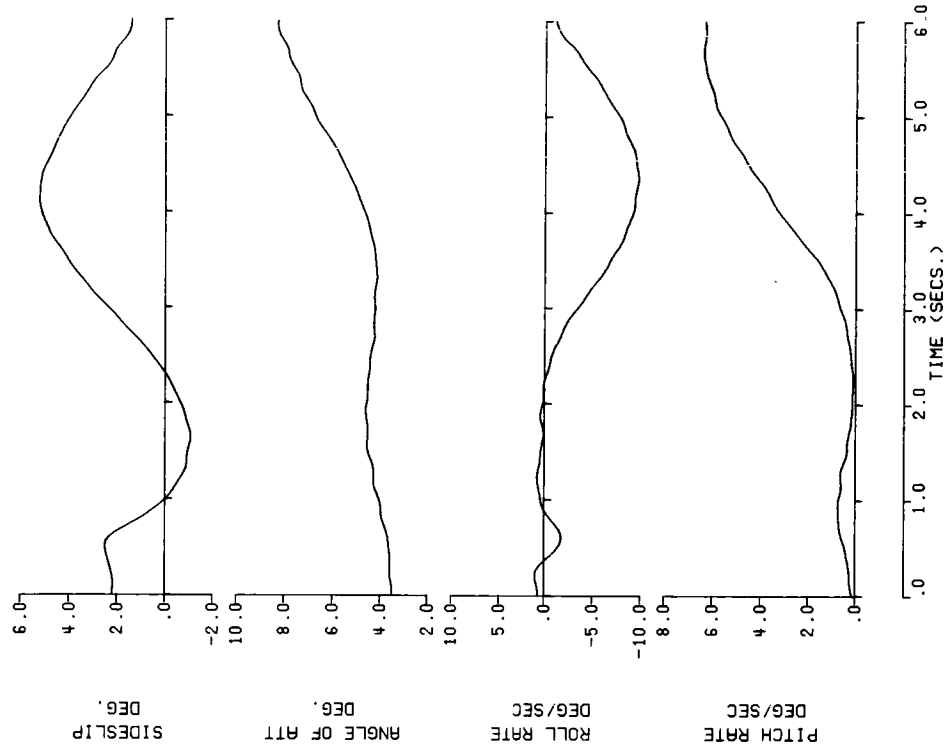
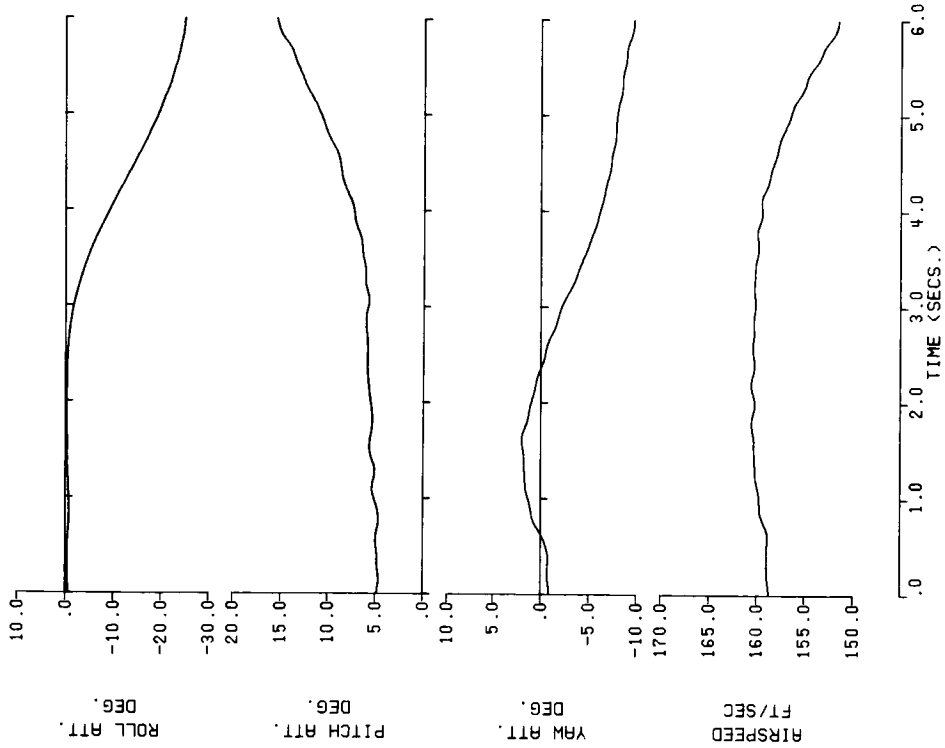


Figure 3. - Flight Test Data From CH-53A Filtered With A Digital Filter At 3 HZ. (100 knots, Maneuver 3).

Flight Test Data Filtered At 3 HZ.

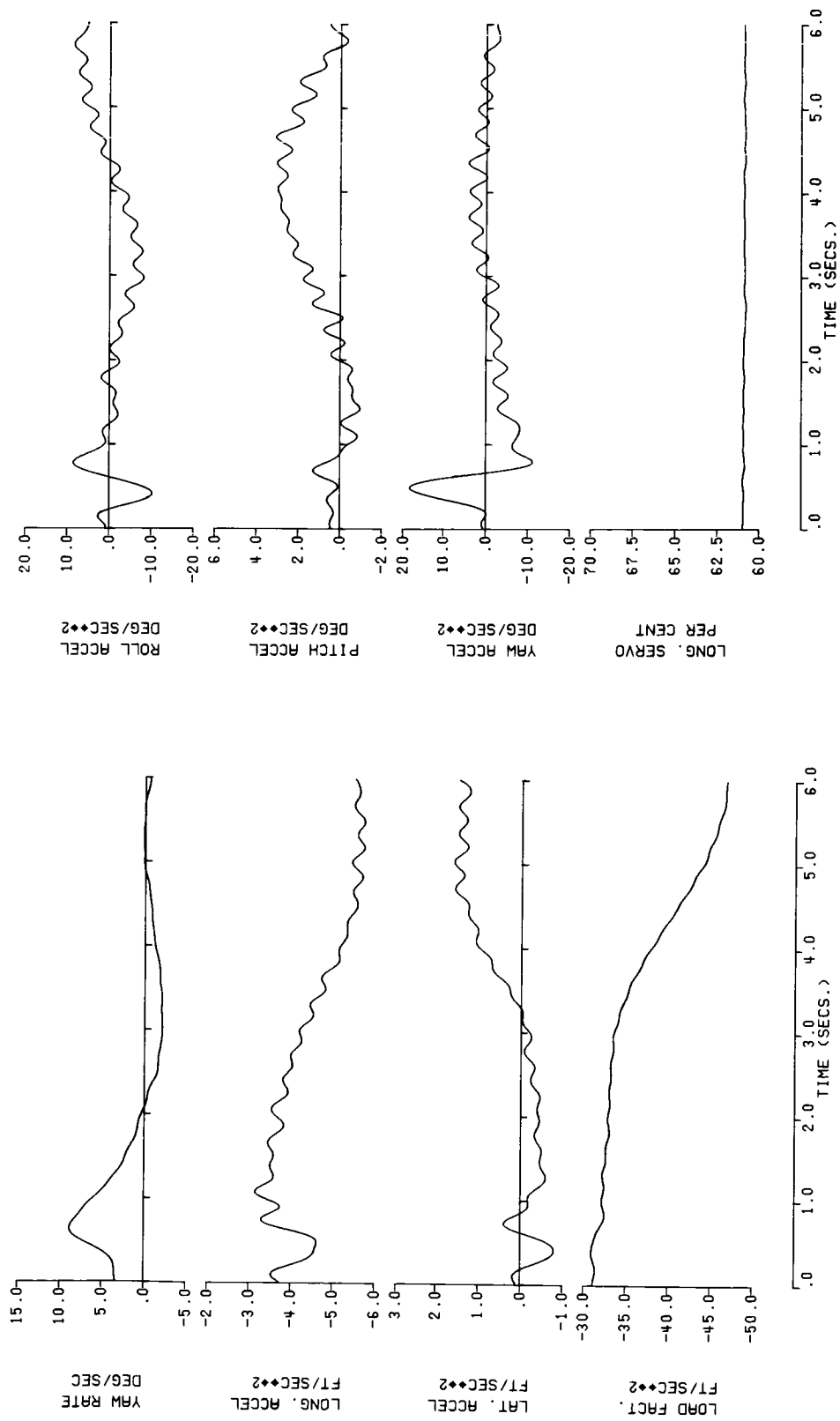


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—— Flight Test Data Filtered At 3 HZ.

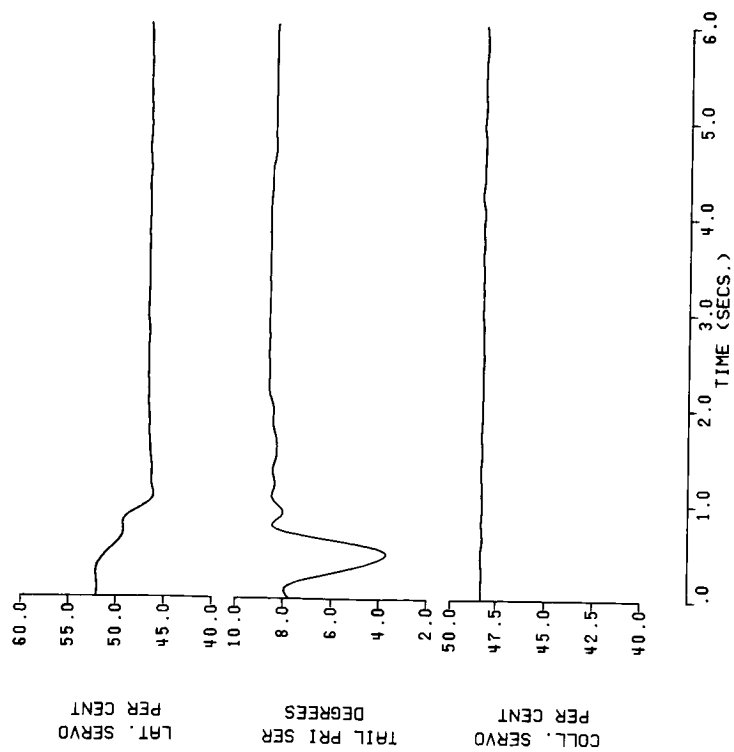


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Flight Test Data Filtered At 3 HZ.

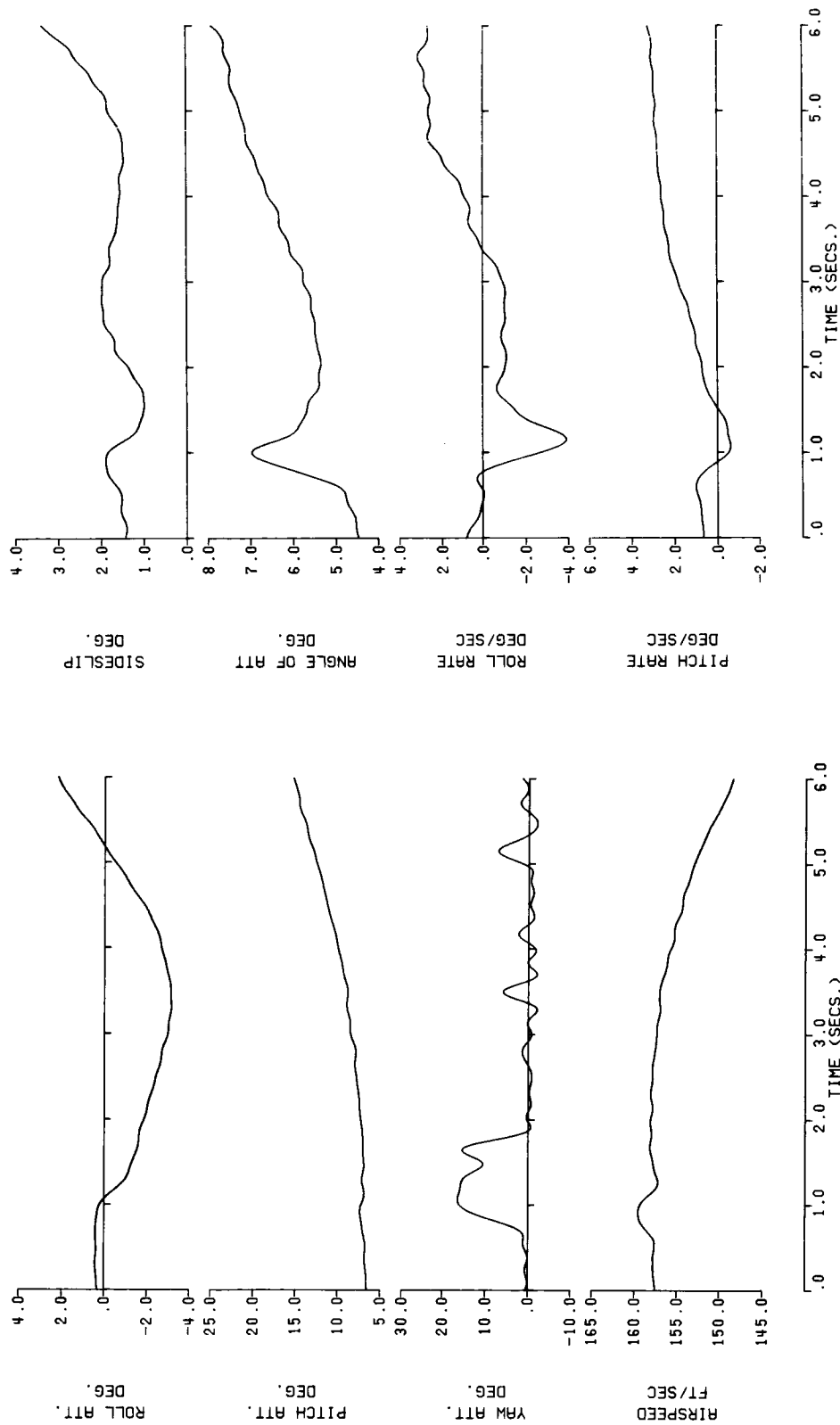


Figure 4. - Flight Test Data From CH-53A Filtered With A Digital Filter At 3 HZ. (100 knots, Maneuver 4).

Flight Test Data Filtered At 3 HZ.

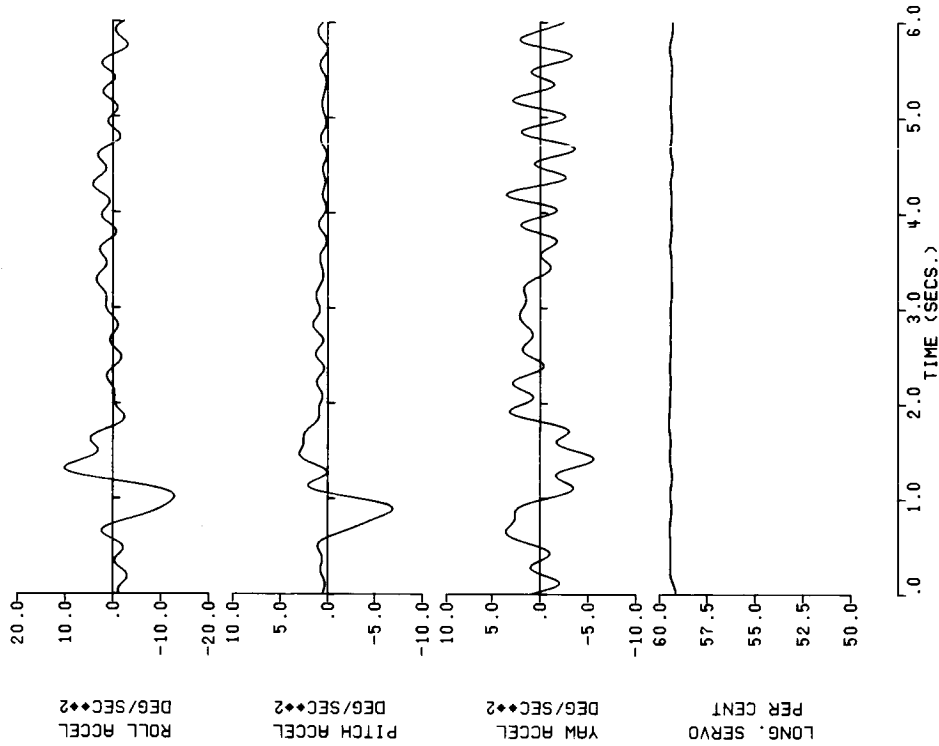
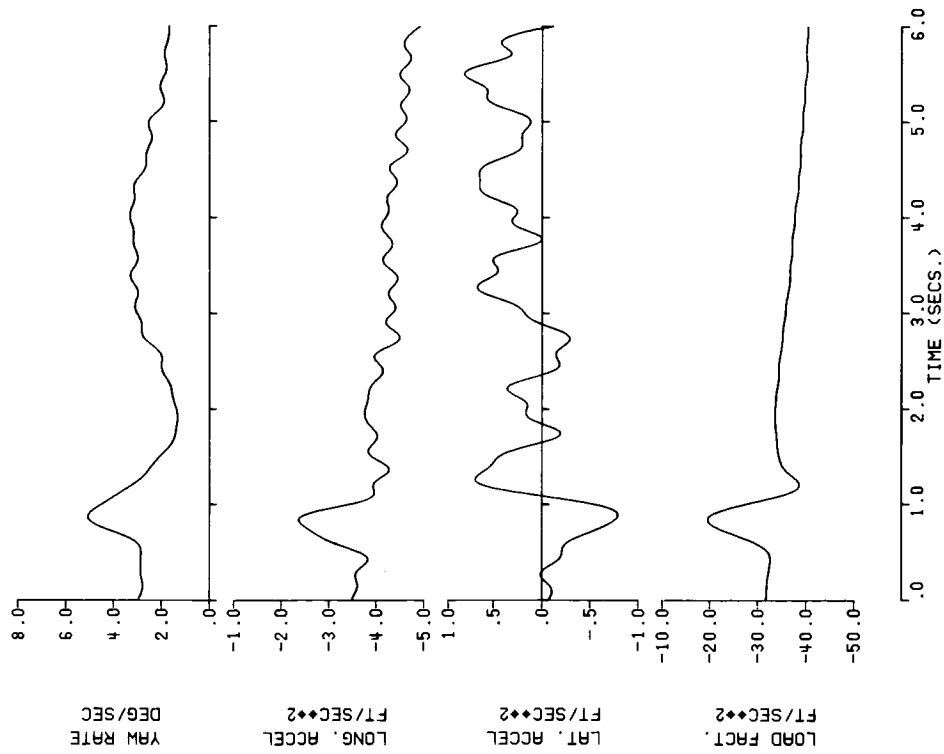


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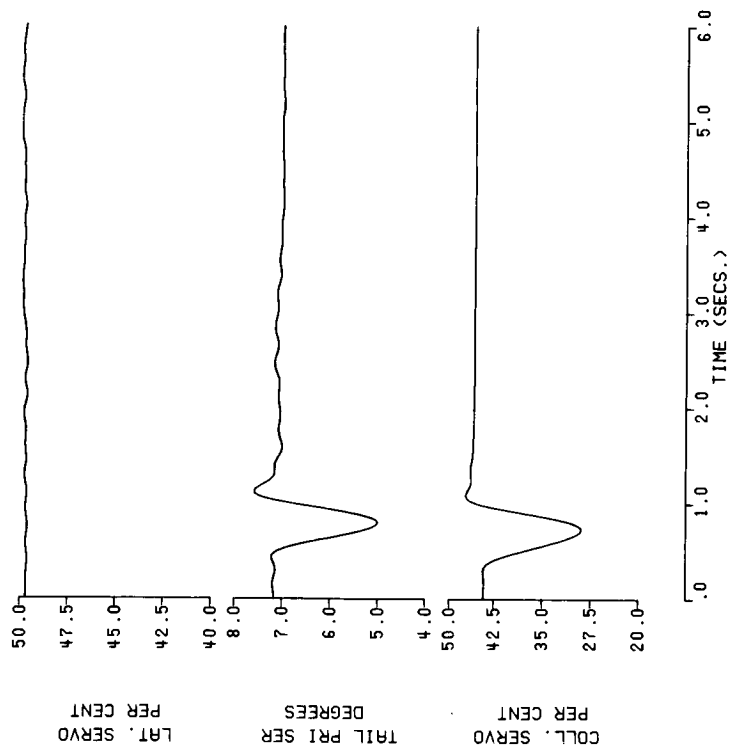


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—— Flight Test Data Filtered At 3 HZ.

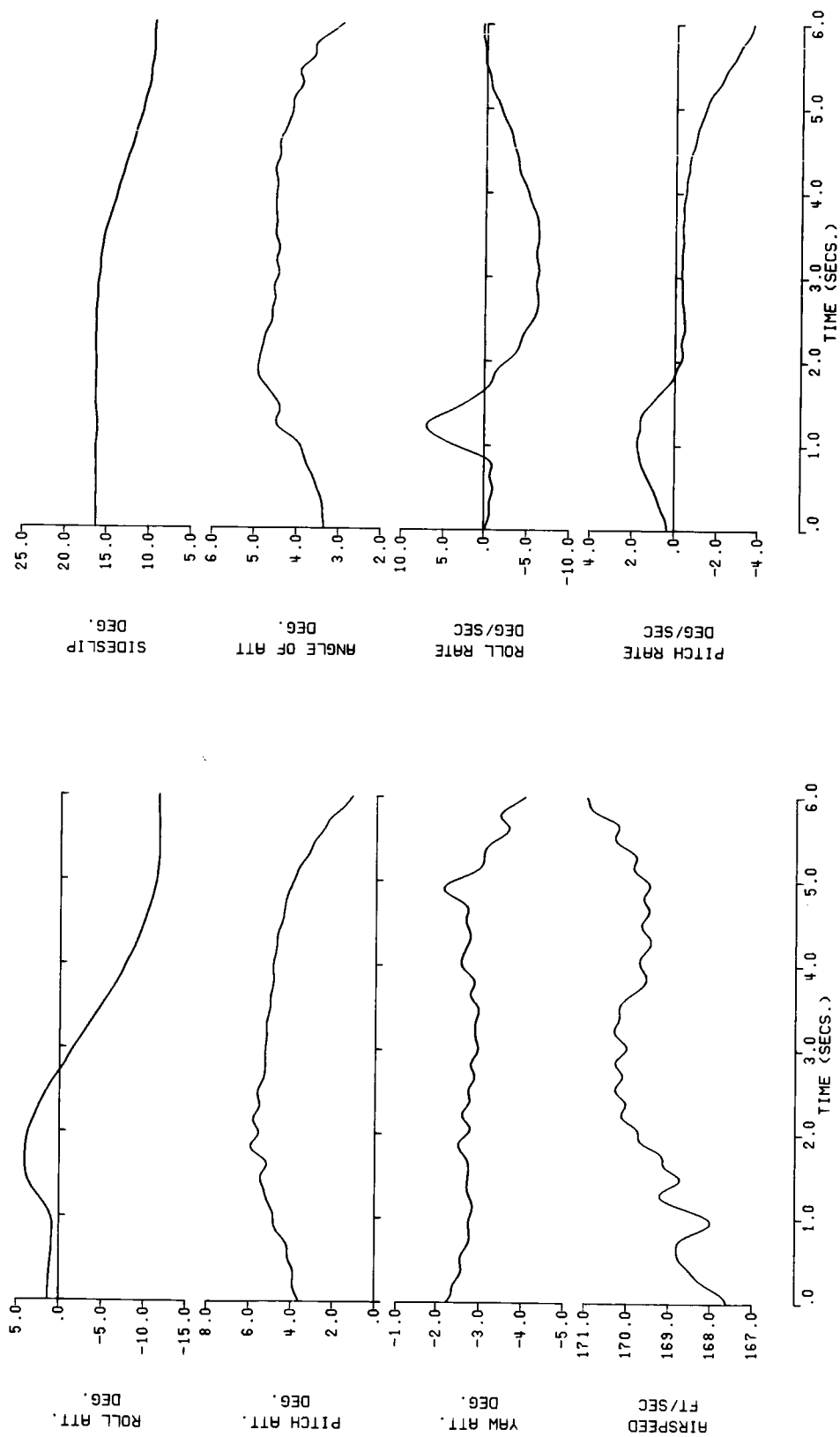


Figure 5 . - Flight Test Data From CH-53A Filtered With A Digital Filter At 3 HZ. (100 knots, Maneuver 5).

Flight Test Data Filtered At 3 HZ.

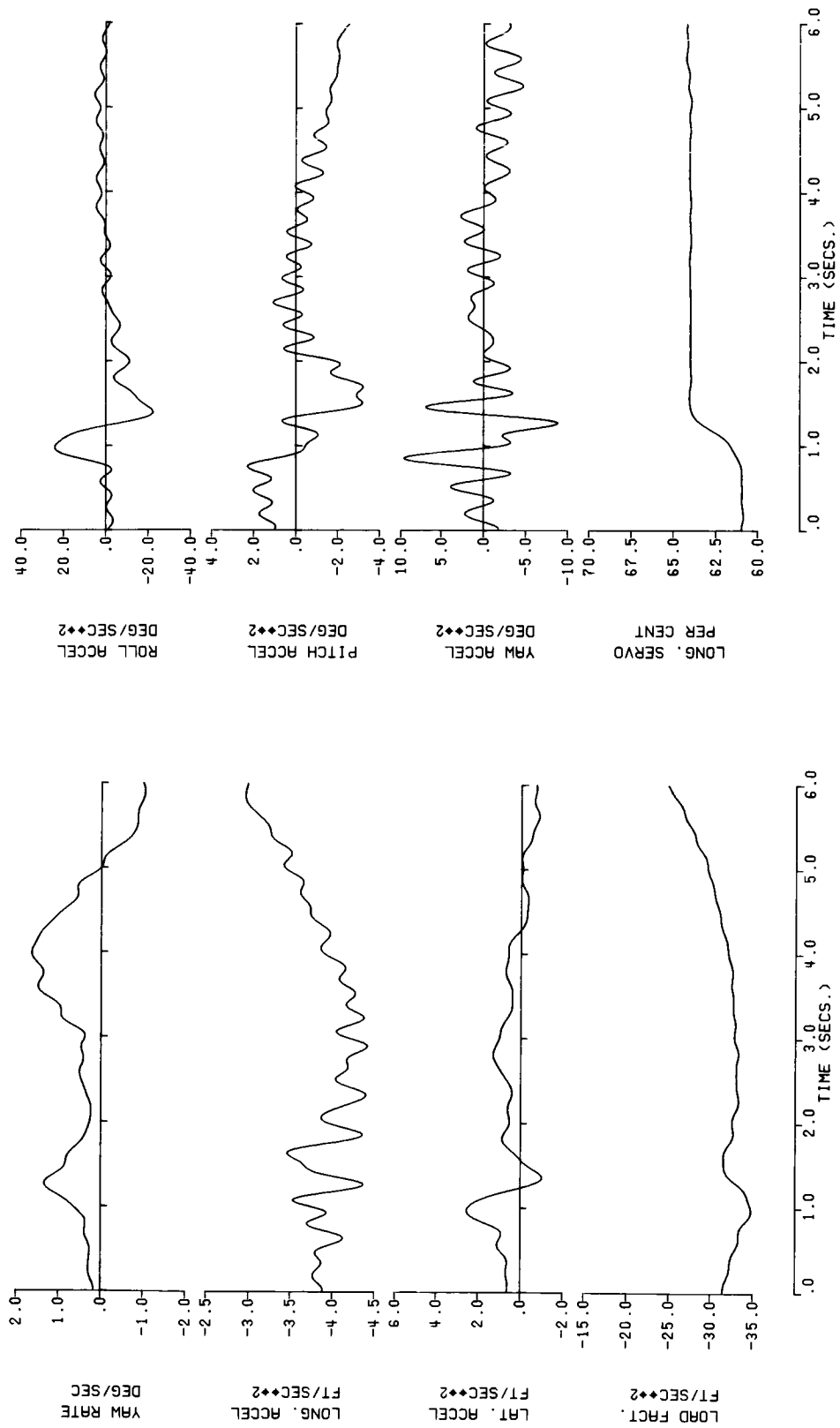


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———— Flight Test Data Filtered At 3 HZ.

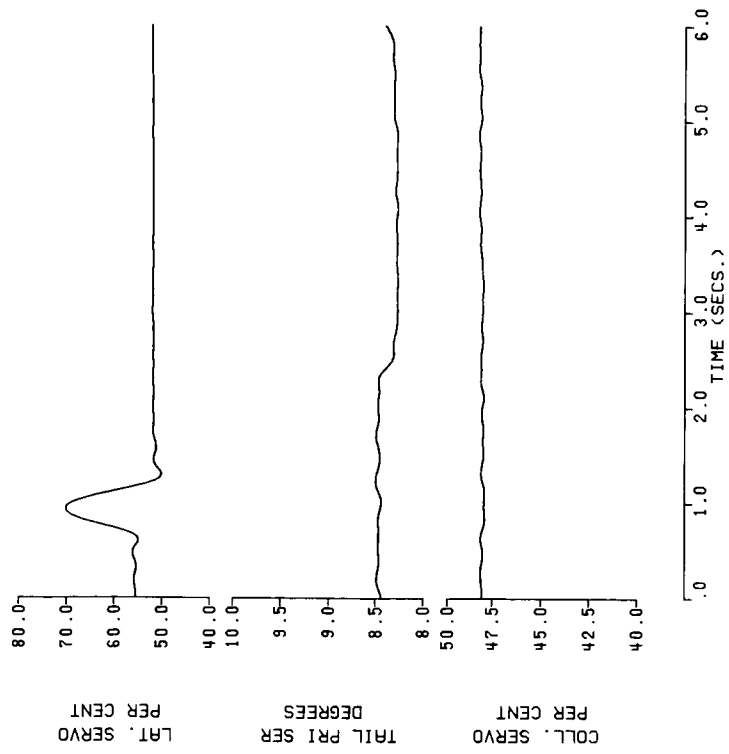


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Flight Test Data Filtered At 3 HZ.

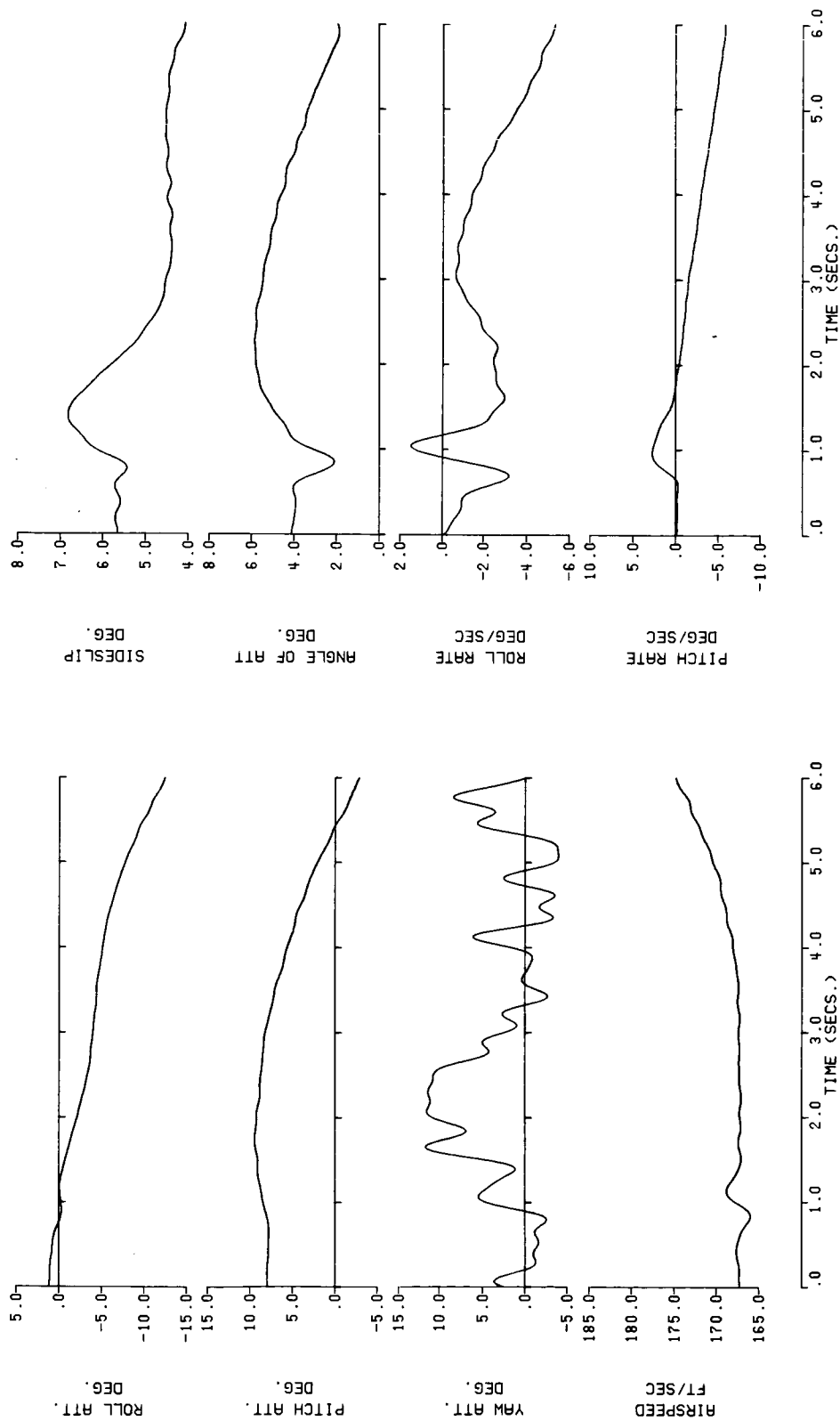


Figure 6. - Flight Test Data From CH-53A Filtered With A Digital Filter At 3 HZ. (100 knots, Maneuver 6).

—— Flight Test Data Filtered At 3 HZ.

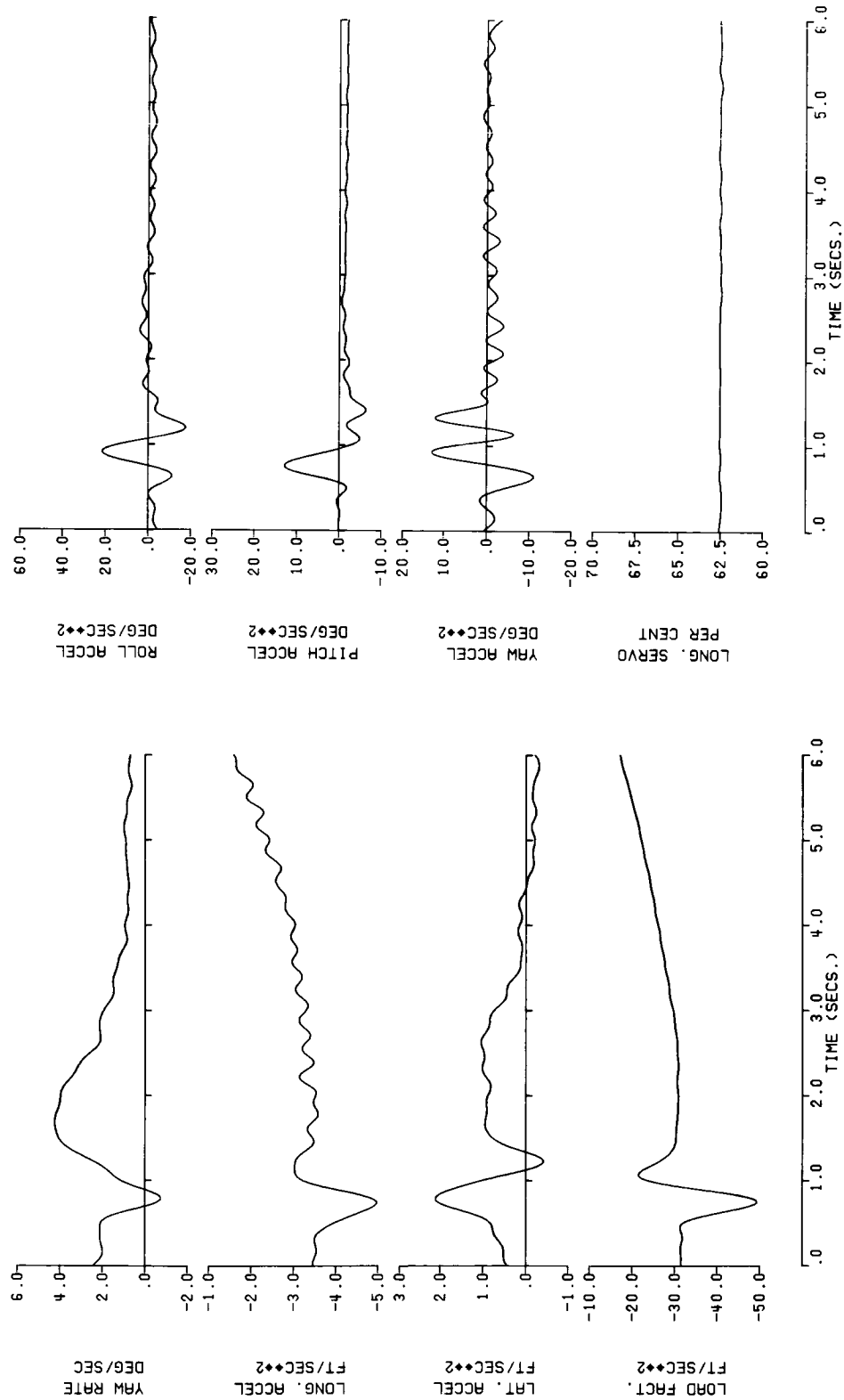


Figure 6. - Continued.



— Flight Test Data Filtered At 3 HZ.

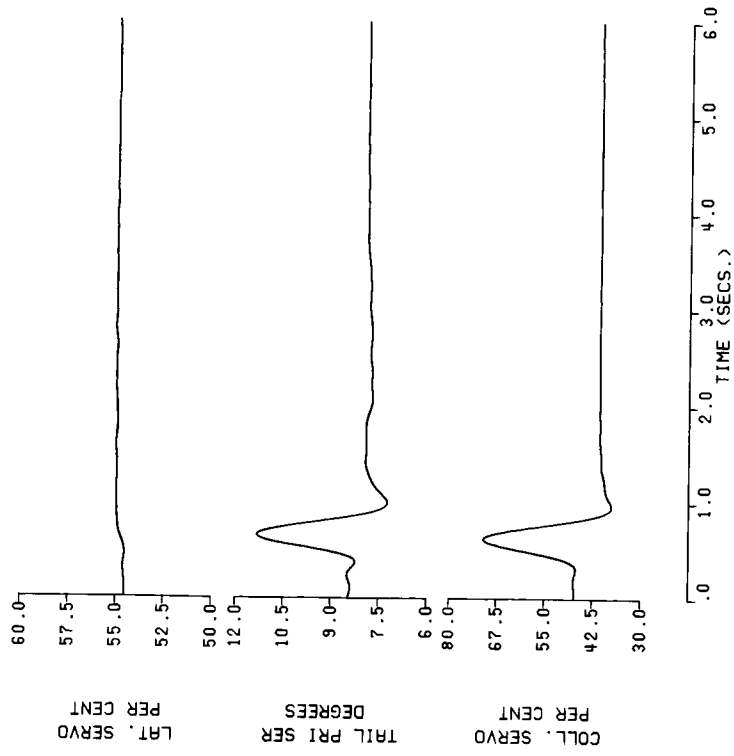


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# Flight Test Data Filtered At 3 HZ.

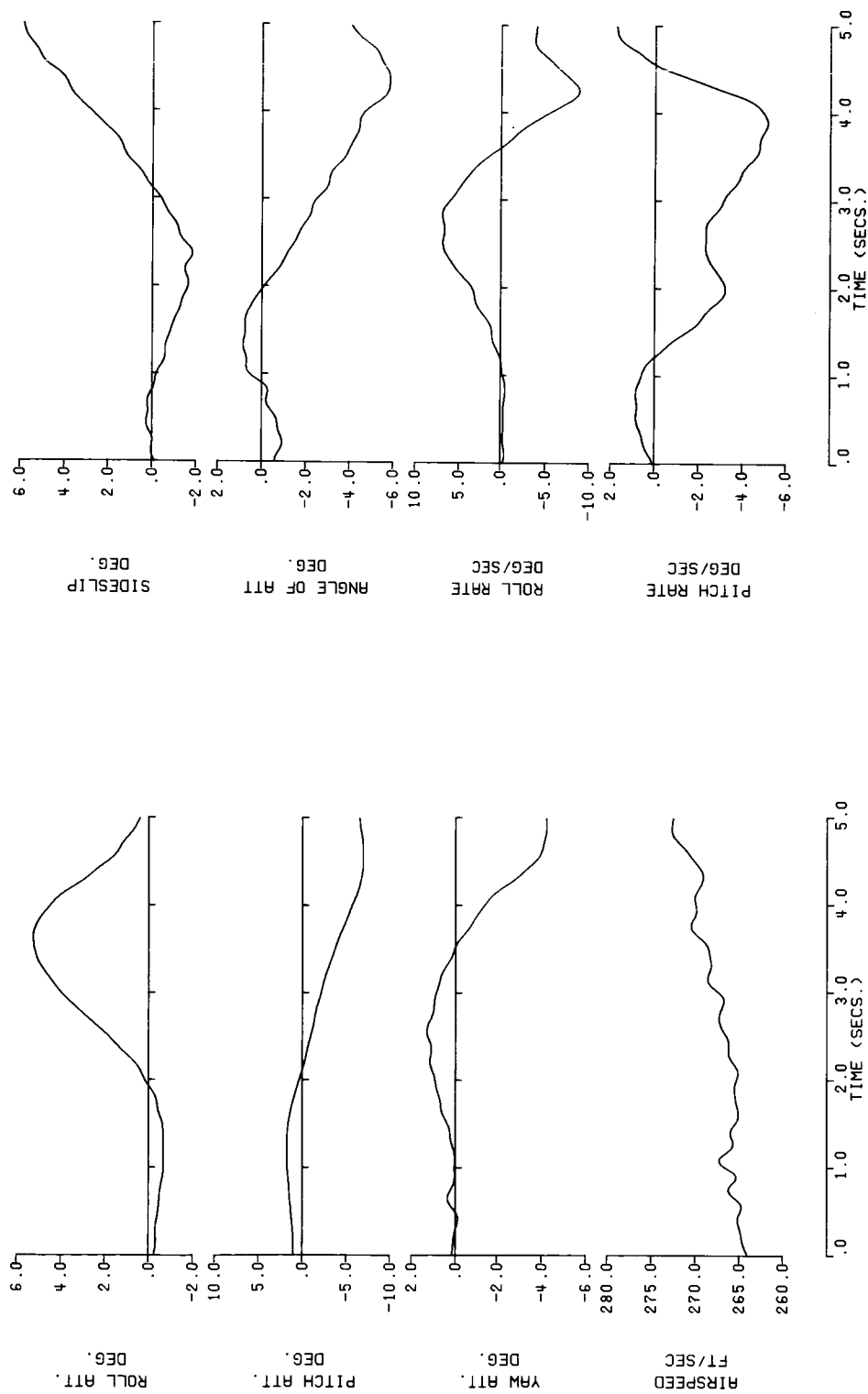


Figure 7. - Flight Test Data From CH-53A Filtered With A Digital Filter At 3 HZ. (150 knots, Maneuver 1).

—— Flight Test Data Filtered At 3 HZ.

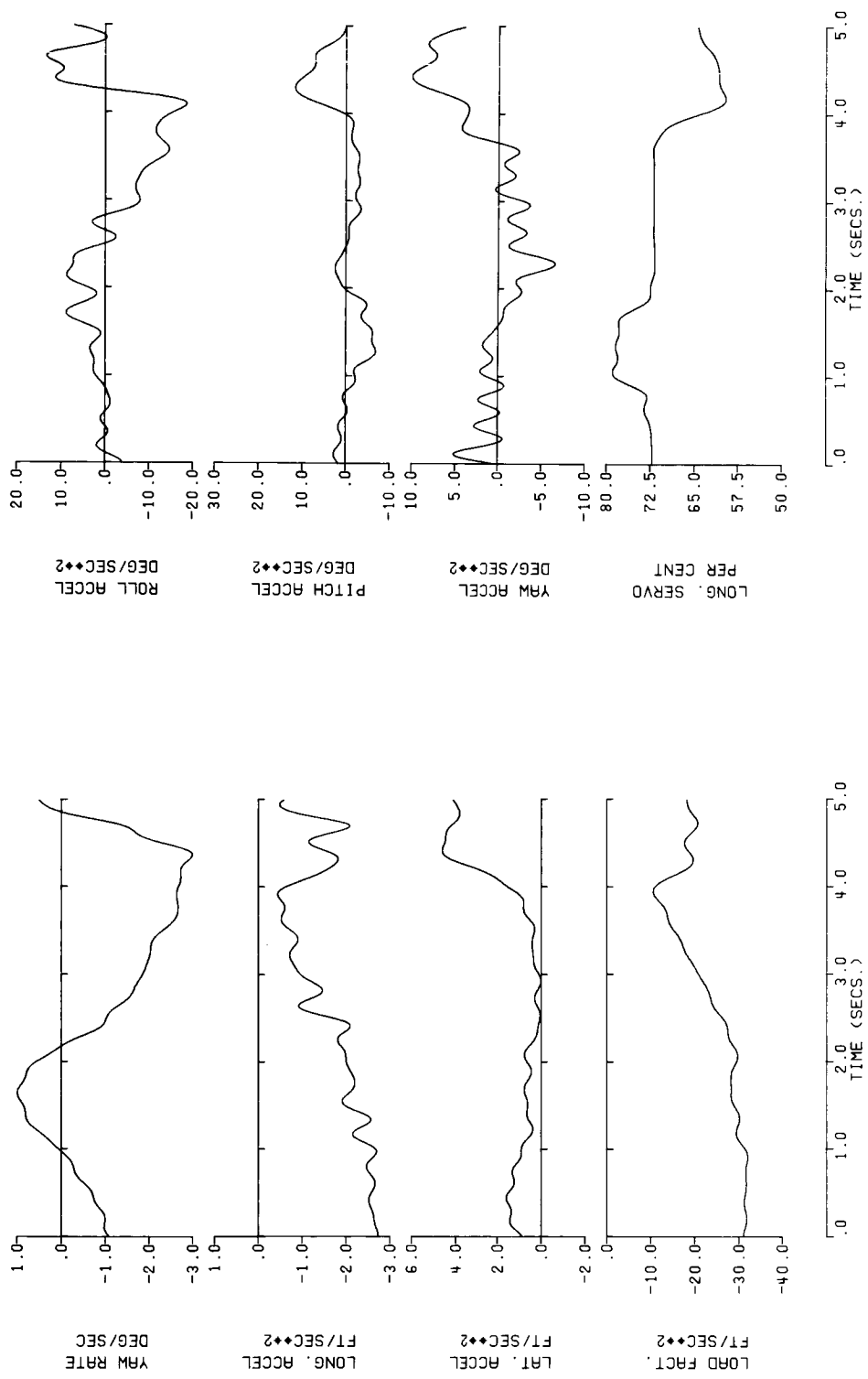


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—— Flight Test Data Filtered At 3 HZ.

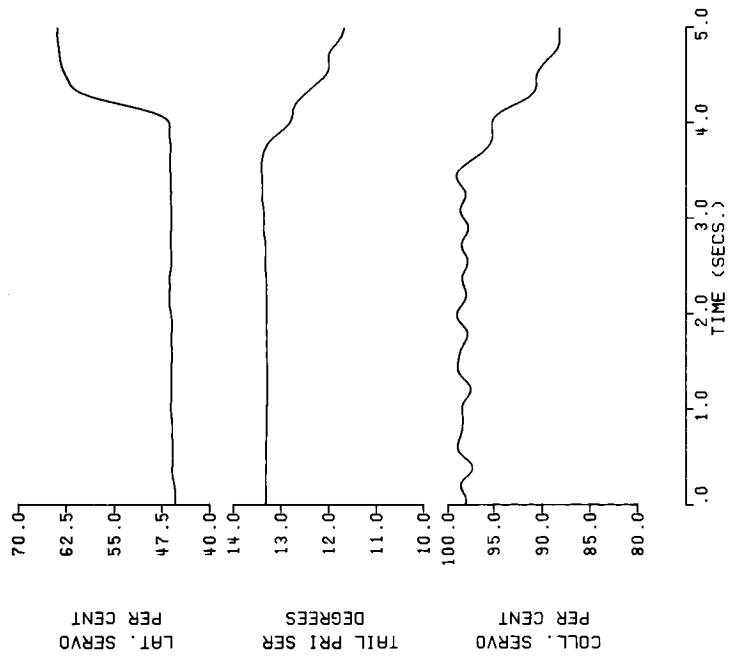


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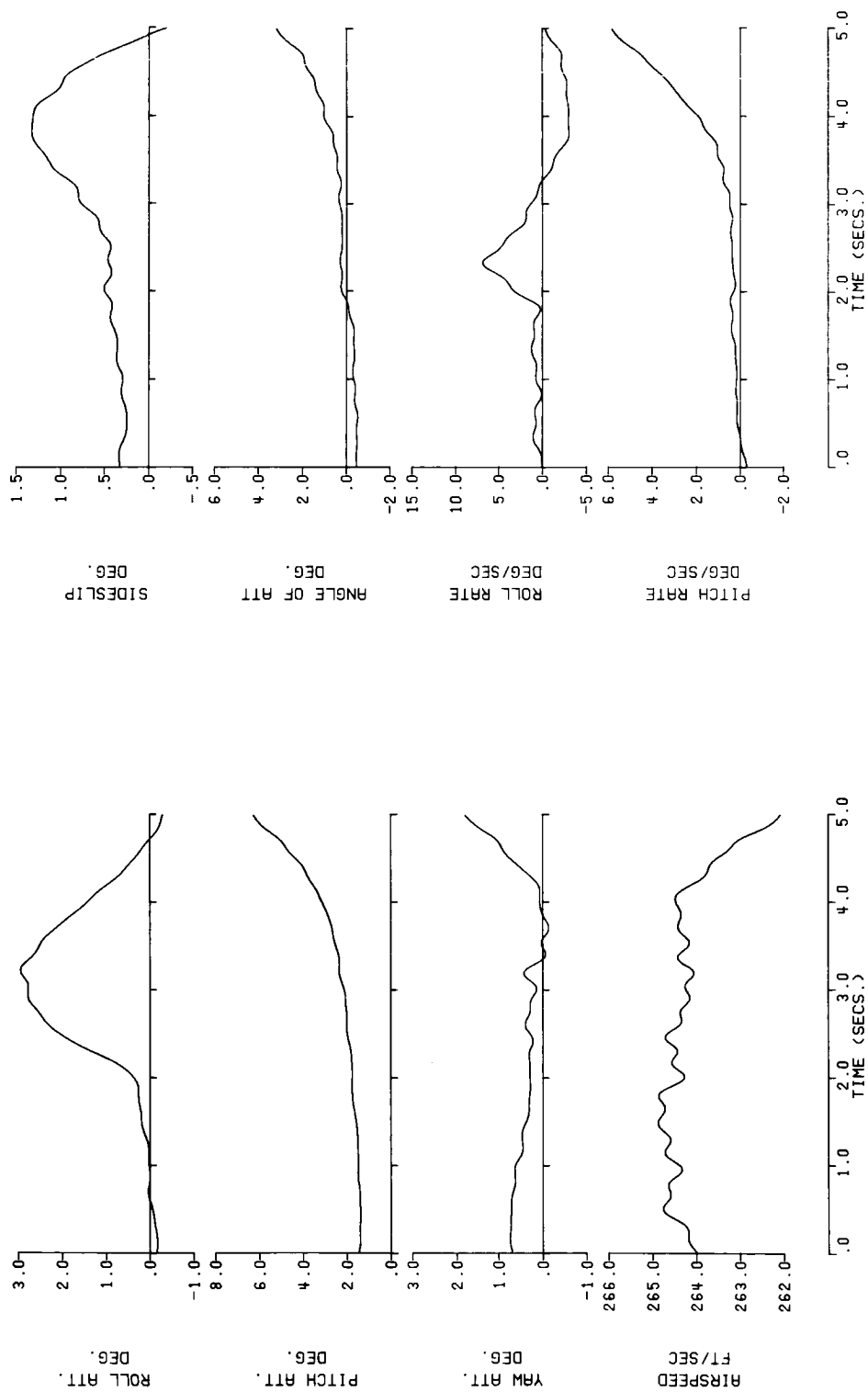


Figure 8. - Flight Test Data From CH-53A Filtered With A Digital Filter  
At 3 HZ. (150 knots, Maneuver 2).

Flight Test Data Filtered At 3 HZ.

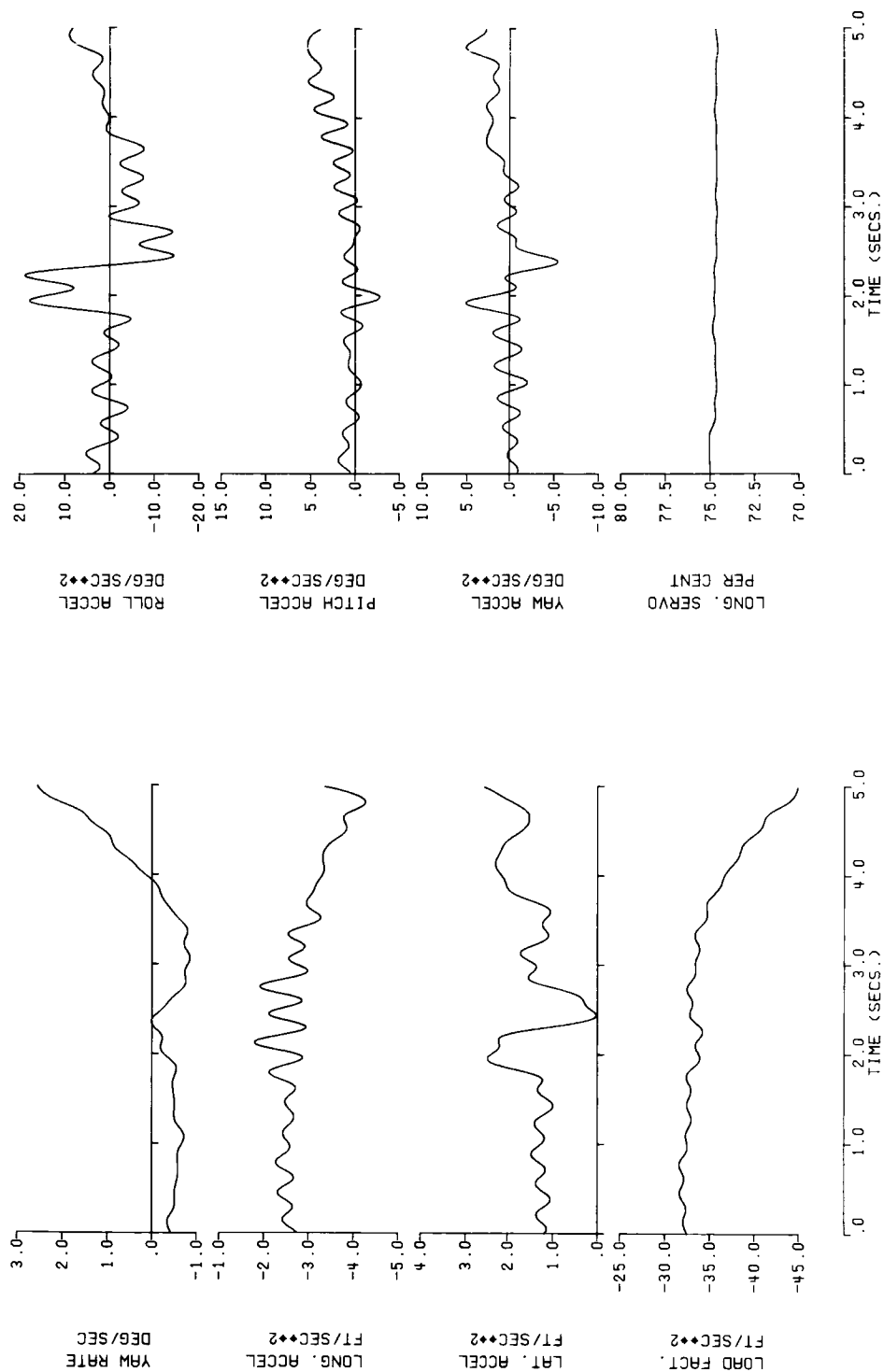


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—— Flight Test Data Filtered At 3 HZ.

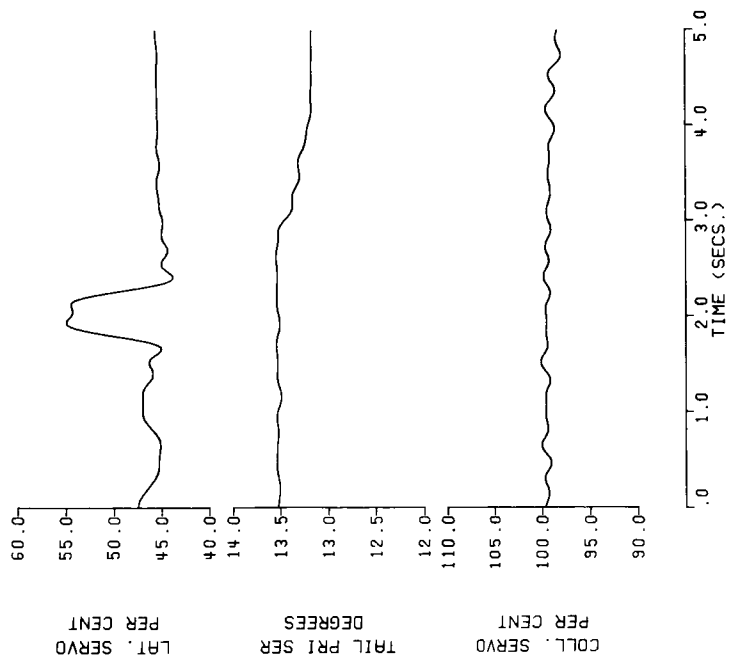


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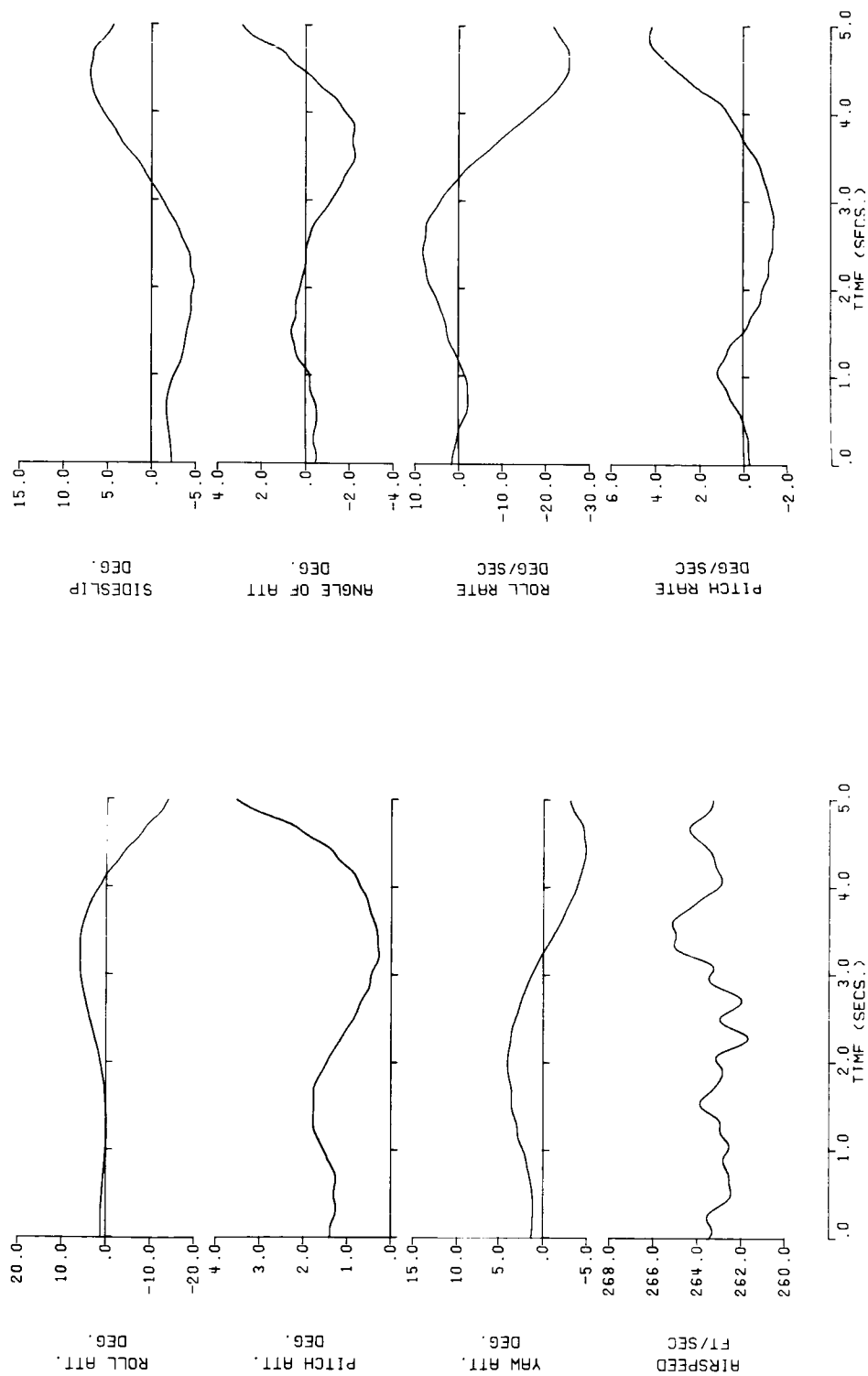


Figure 9. - Flight Test Data From CH-53A Filtered With A Digital Filter At 3 HZ. (150 knots, Maneuver 3).



—— Flight Test Data Filtered At 3 HZ.

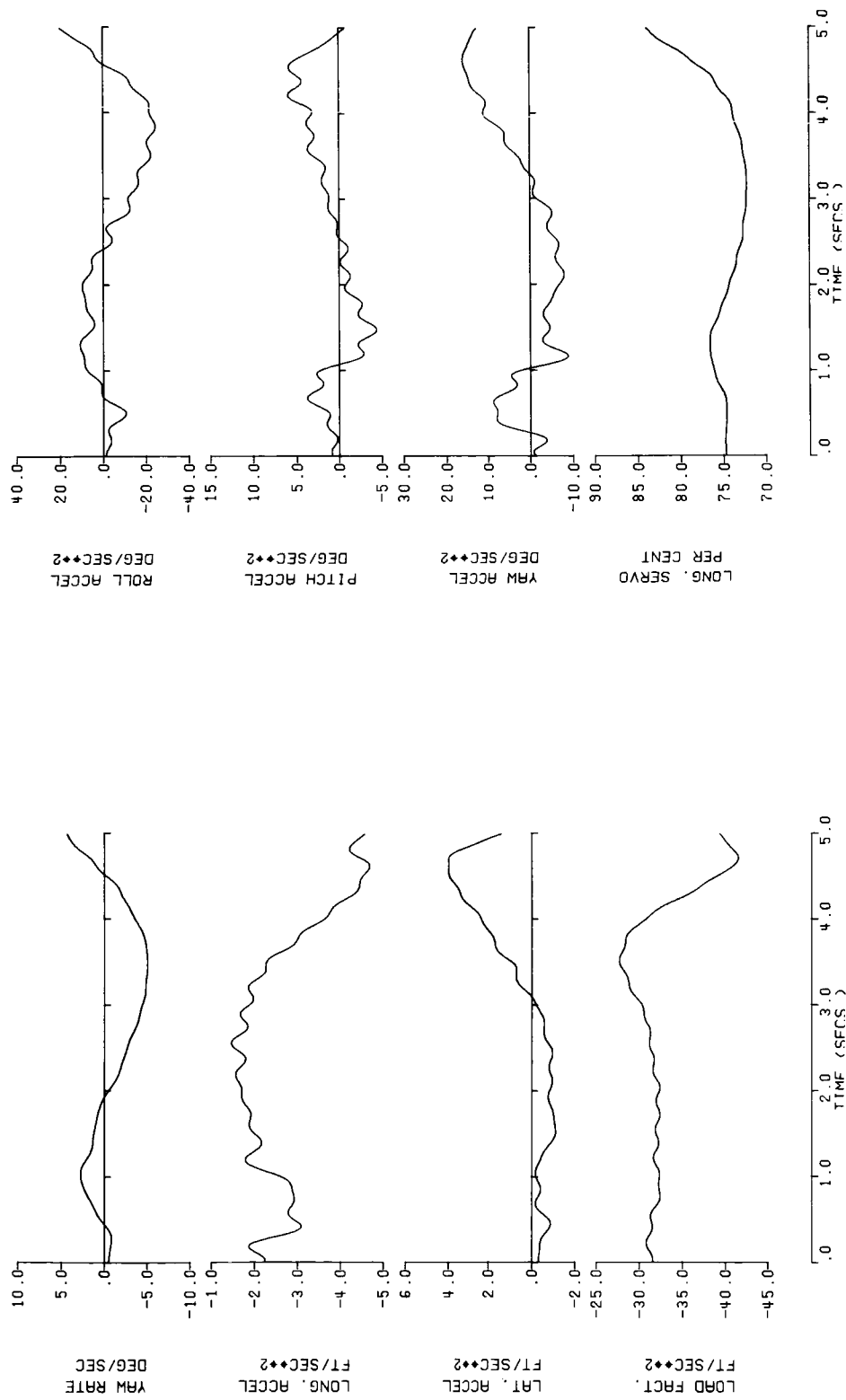


Figure 9. - Continued.

—— Flight Test Data Filtered At 3 HZ.

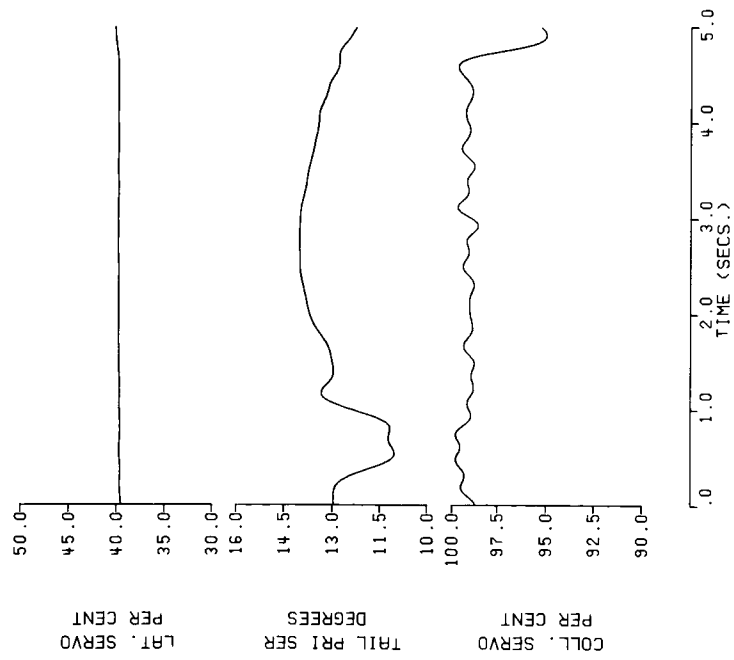


Figure 9. - Concluded.

—— Flight Test Data Filtered At 3 HZ.

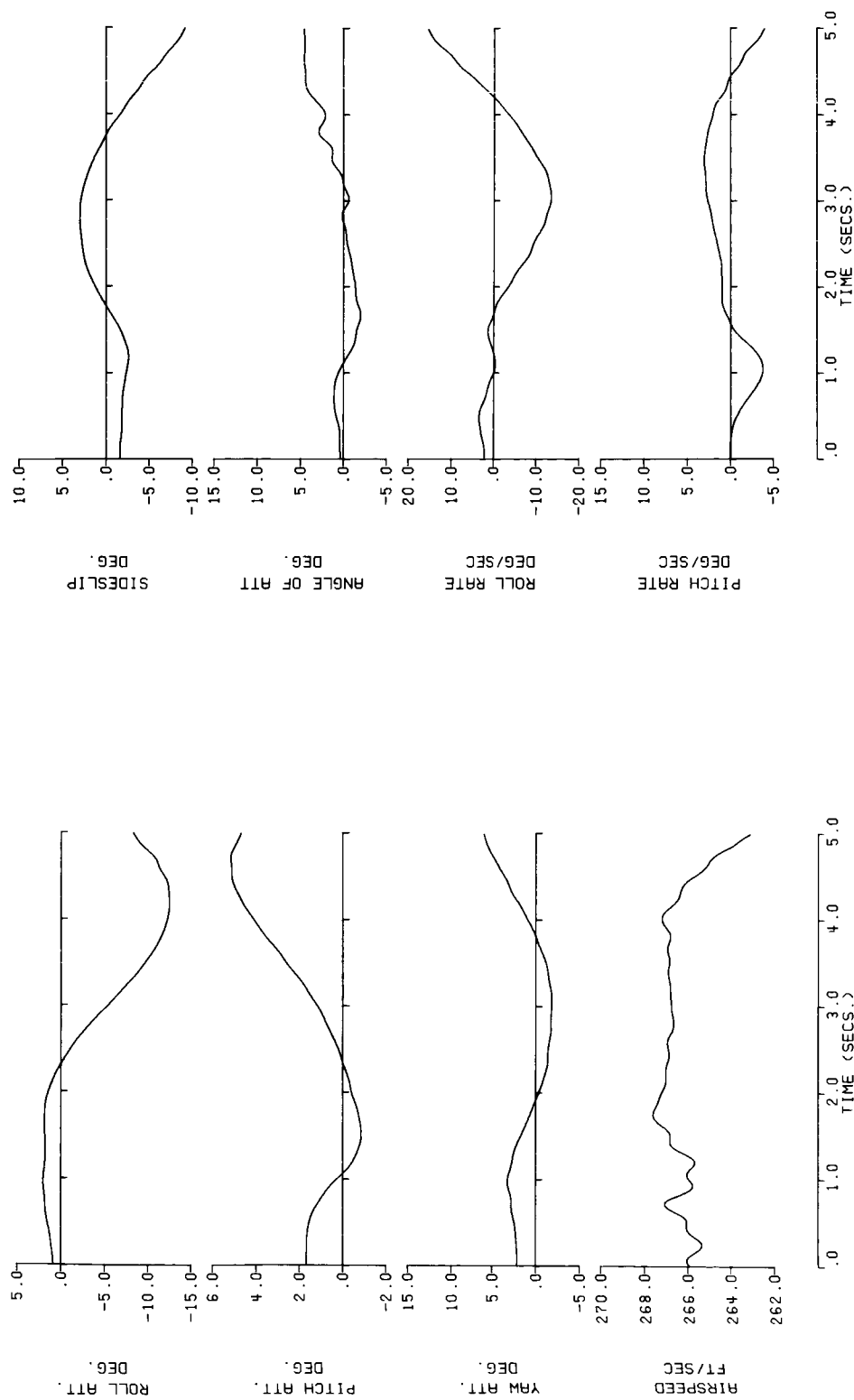


Figure 10. - Flight Test Data From CH-53A Filtered With A Digital Filter At 3 HZ. (150 knots, Maneuver 4).

Flight Test Data Filtered At 3 HZ.

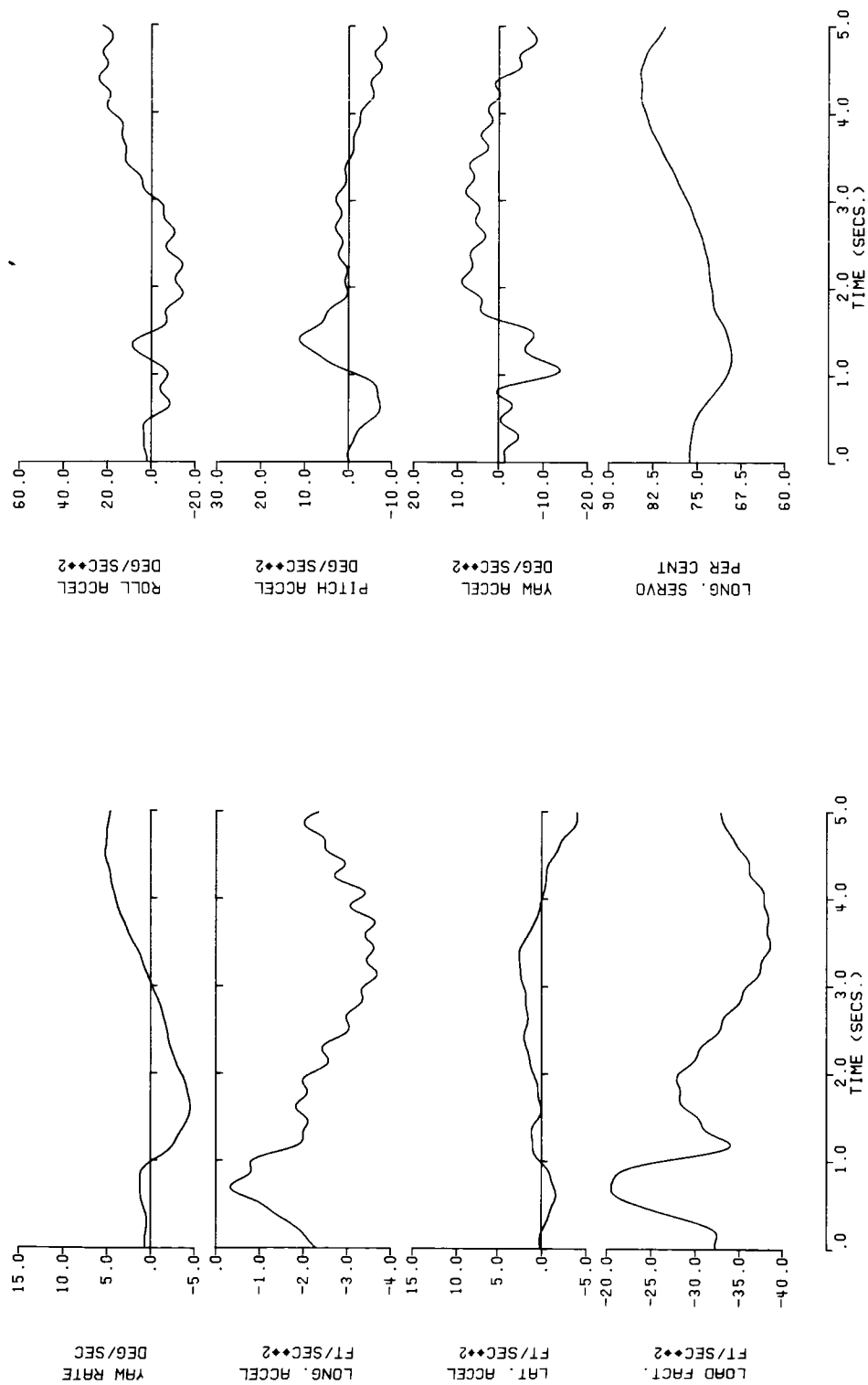


Figure 10. - Continued.

—— Flight Test Data Filtered At 3 HZ.

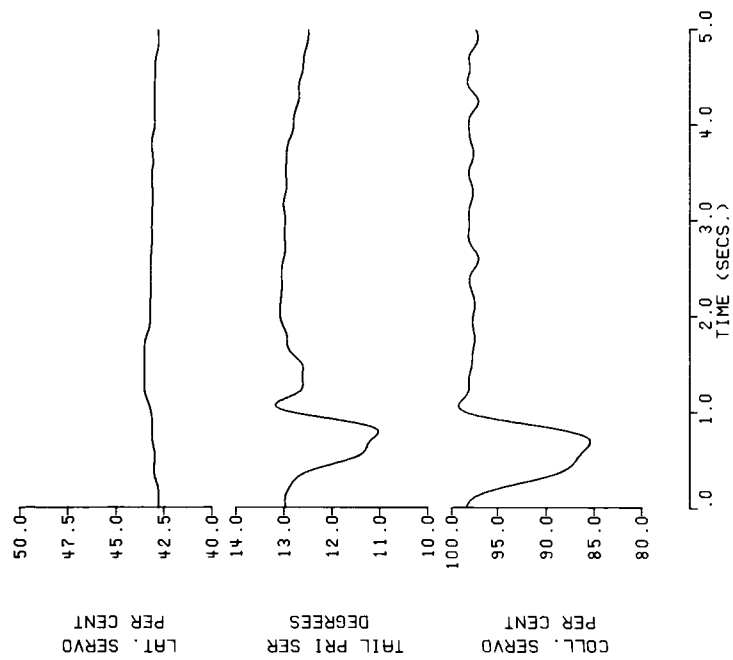


Figure 10. - Concluded.

—— Flight Test Data Filtered at 8 HZ.

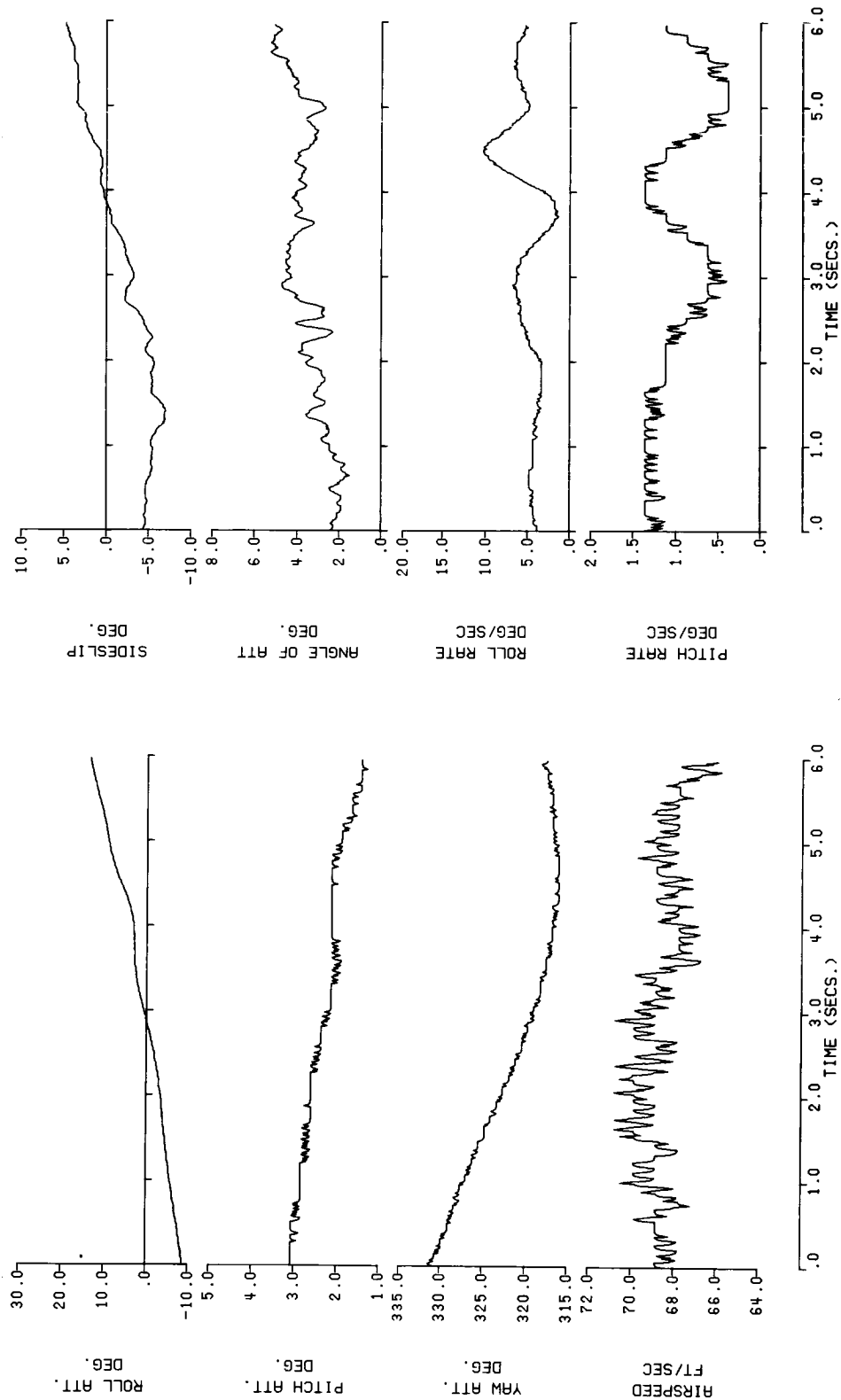


Figure 11 - Flight Test Data From CH-54B Filtered With a First Order Low Pass Filter at 8 HZ. (45 knots, Maneuver 1)

—— Flight Test Data Filtered at 8 HZ.

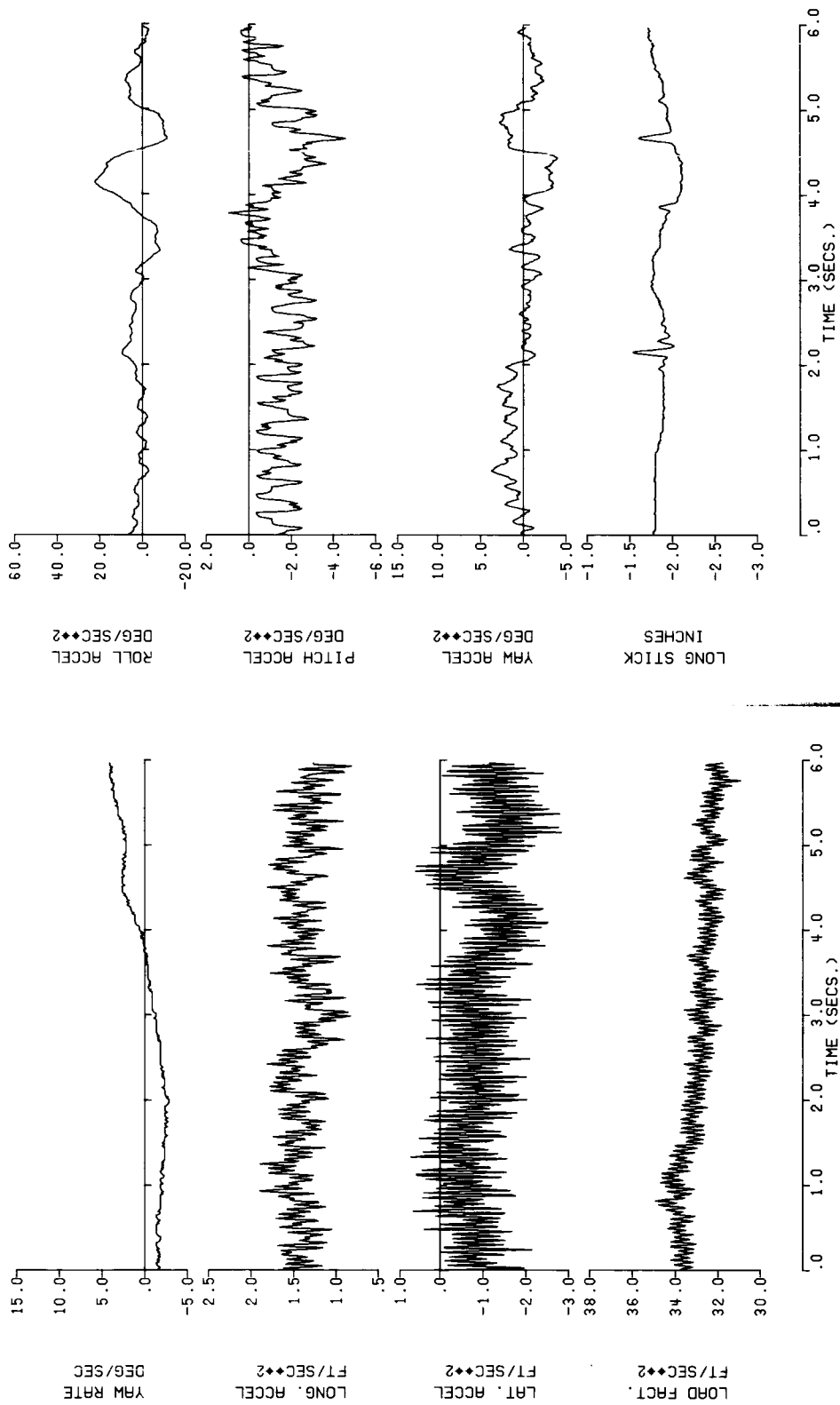


Figure 11. - Continued.

—— Flight Test Data Filtered at 8 HZ.

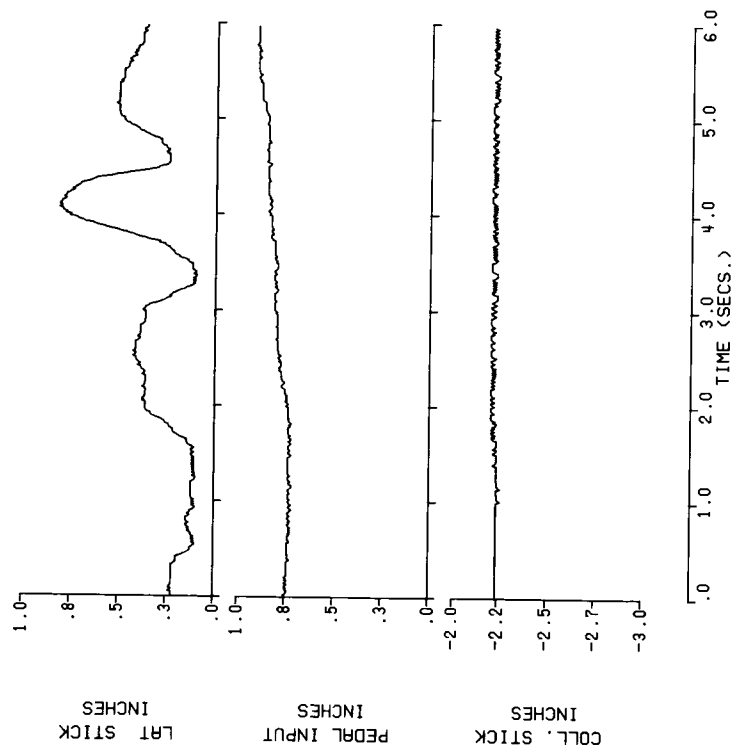


Figure 11 - Concluded.



—— Flight Test Data Filtered at 8 HZ.

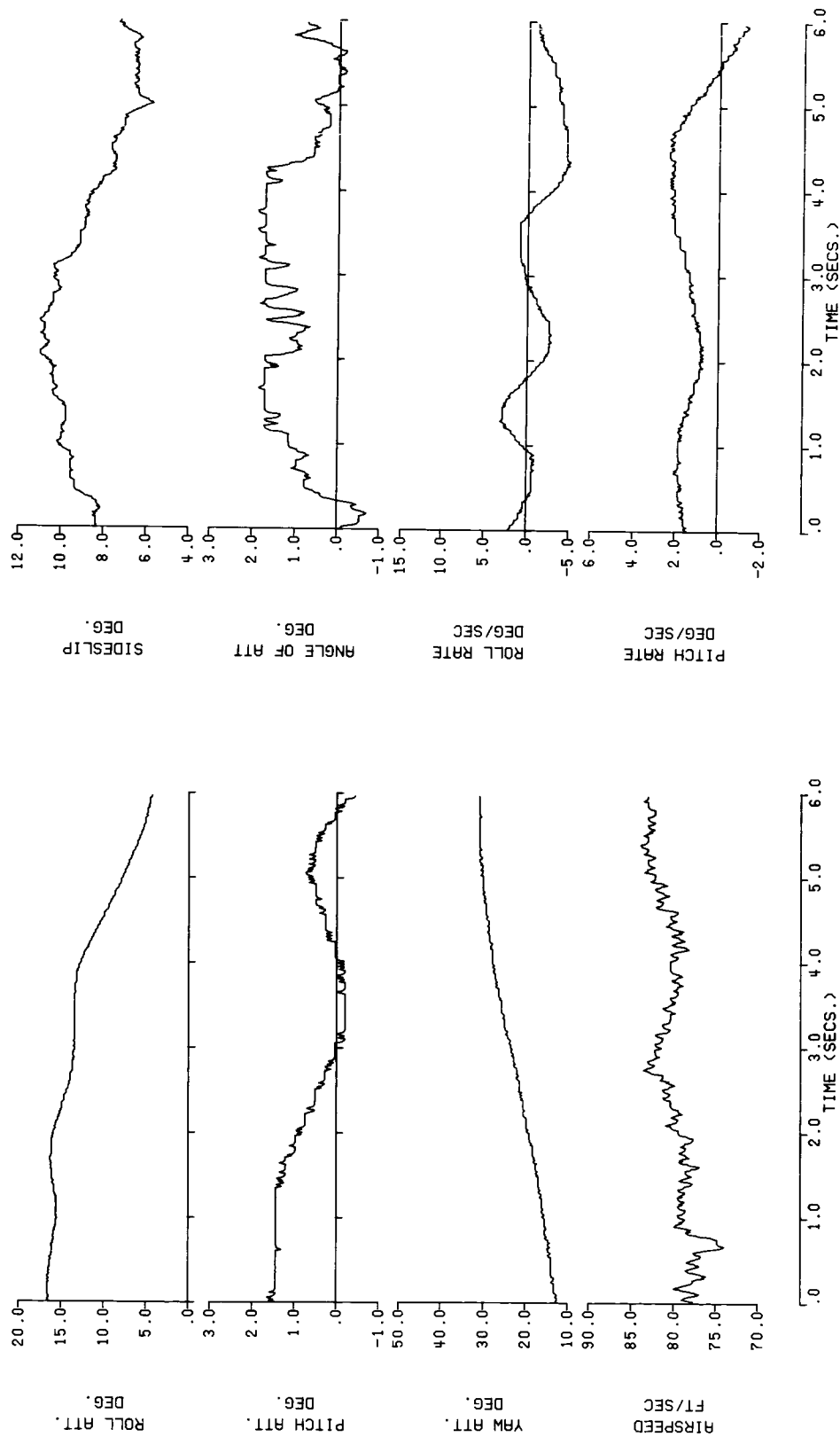


Figure 12. - Flight Test Data From CH-54B Filtered With a First Order Low Pass Filter at 8 HZ. (45 knots, Maneuver 2)

—— Flight Test Data Filtered at 8 HZ.

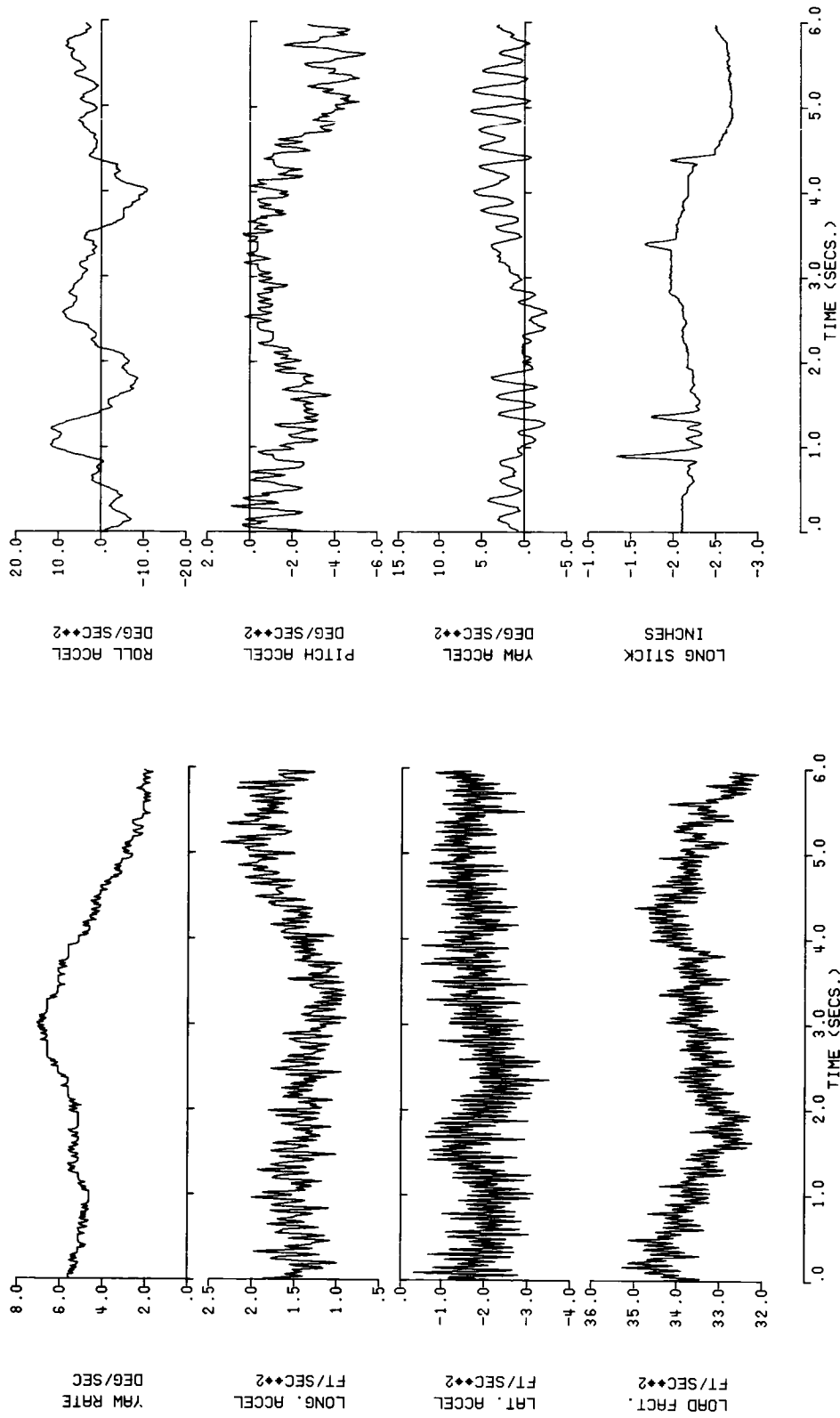


Figure 12. - Continued.

—— Flight Test Data Filtered at 8 HZ.

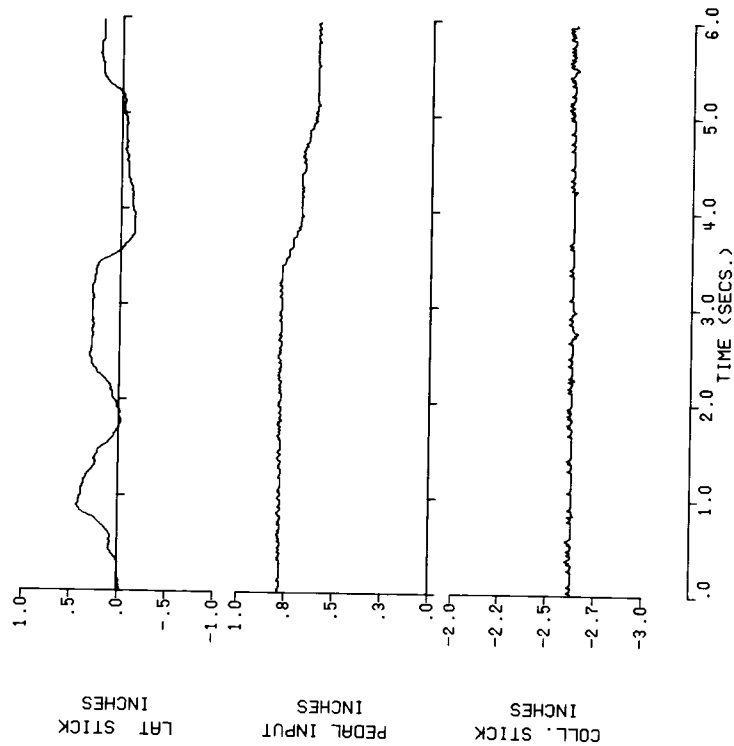


Figure 12. - Concluded.

—— Flight Test Data Filtered at 8 HZ.

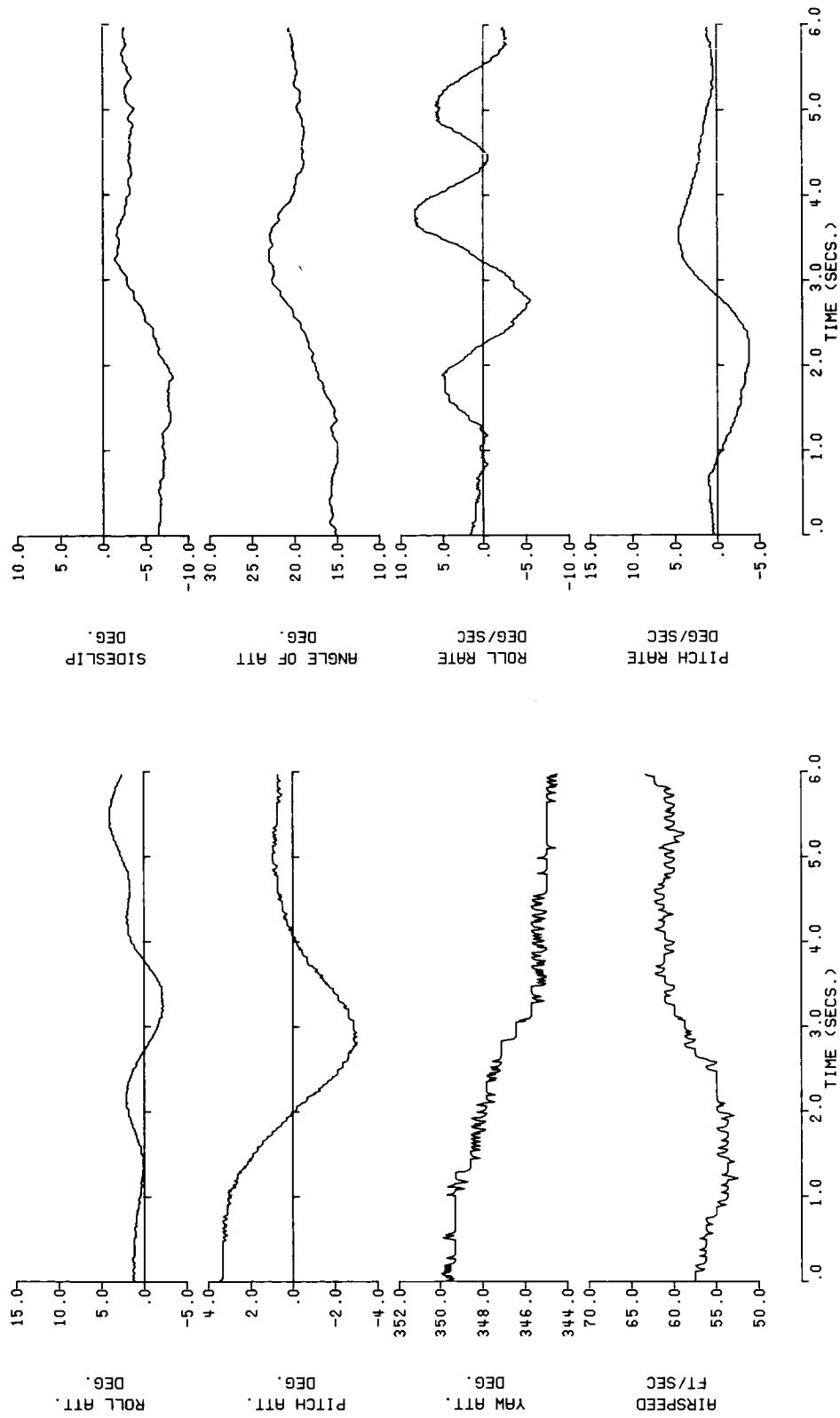


Figure 13. - Flight Test Data From CH-54B Filtered With A First Order Low Pass Filter at 8 HZ. (45 knots, Maneuver 3).

—— Flight Test Data Filtered at 8 HZ.

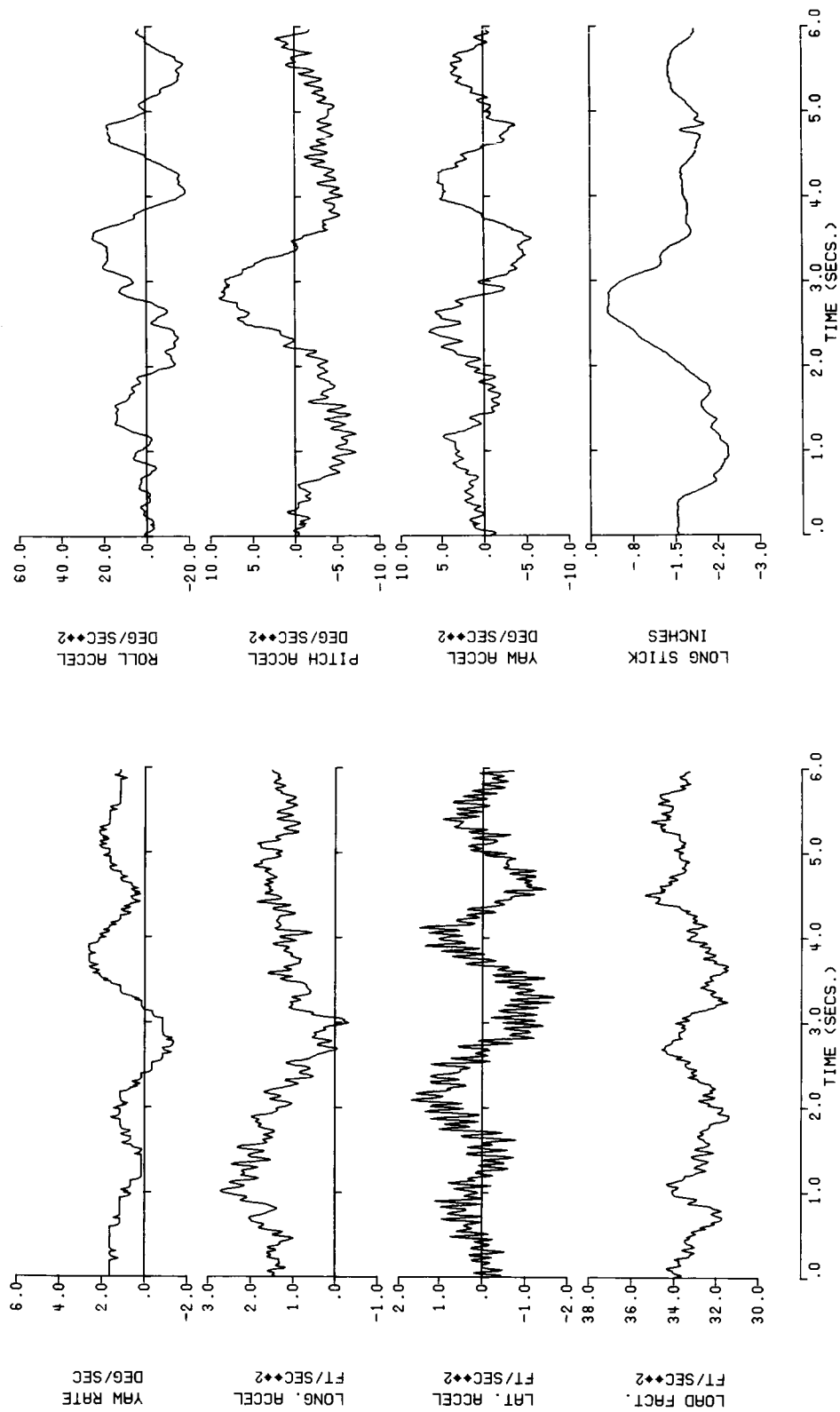


Figure 13. - Continued.

—— Flight Test Data Filtered at 8 HZ.

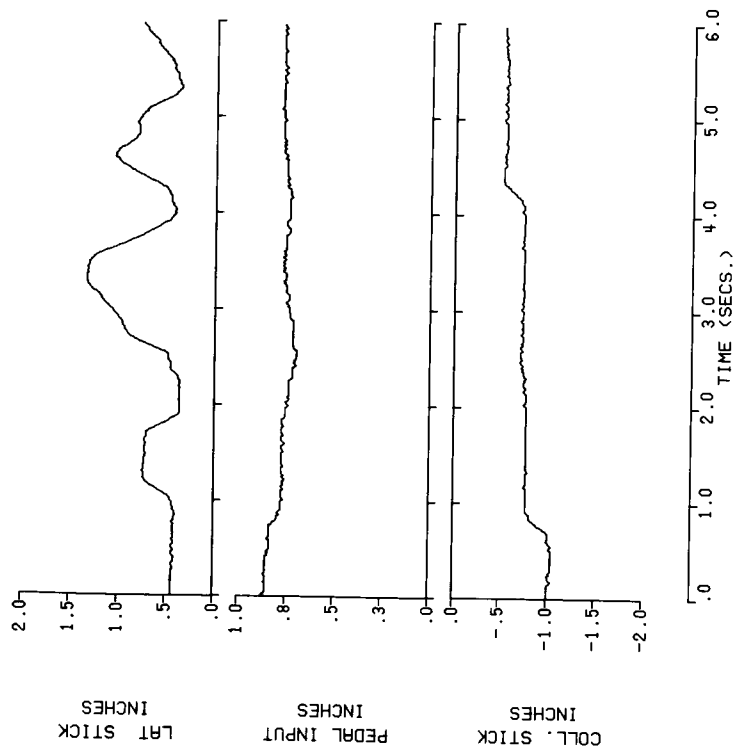


Figure 13. - Concluded.

—— Flight Test Data Filtered at 8 HZ.

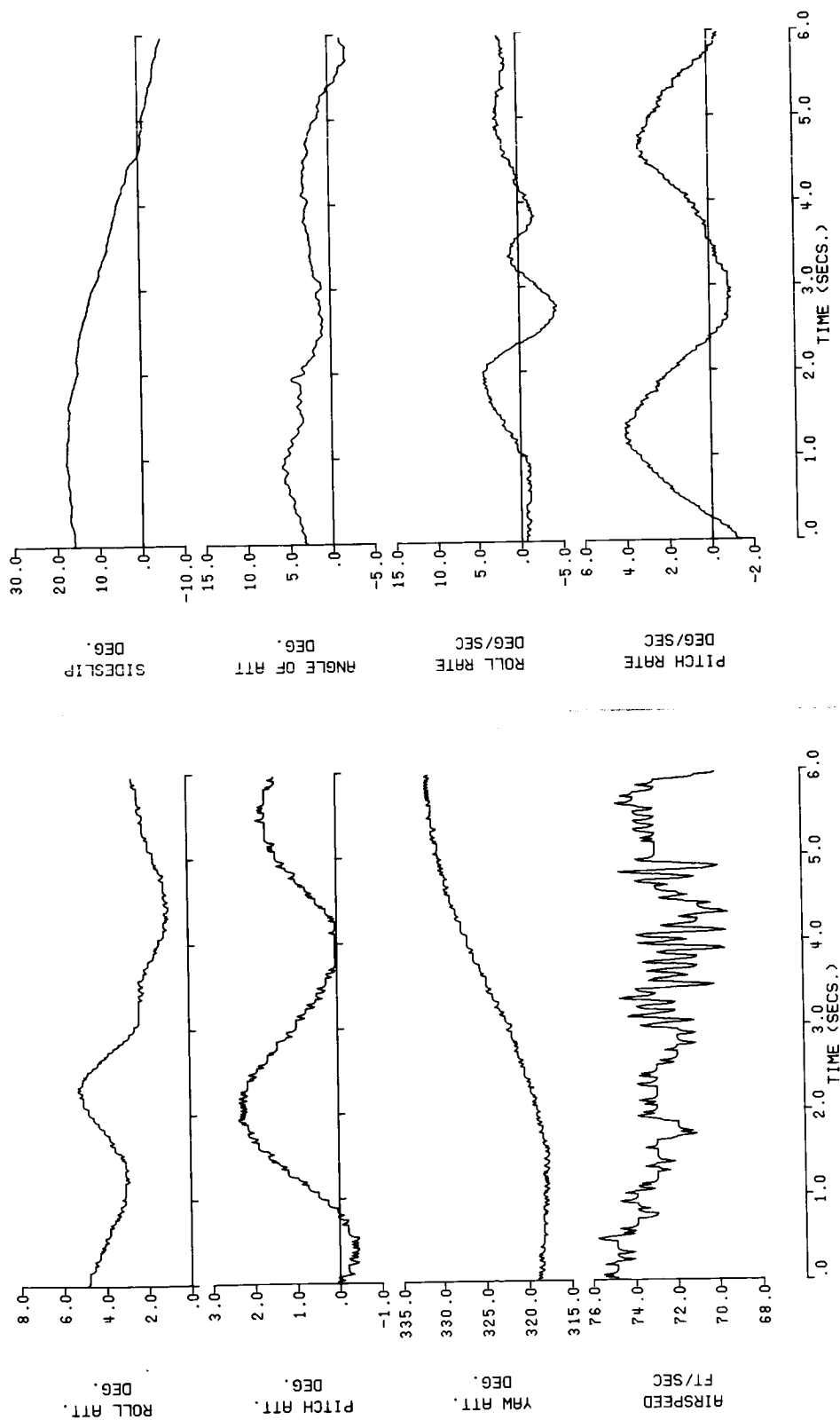


Figure 14. - Flight Test Data From CH-54B Filtered With A First Order Low Pass Filter at 8 HZ. (45 knots, Maneuver 4).

—— Flight Test Data Filtered at 8 HZ.

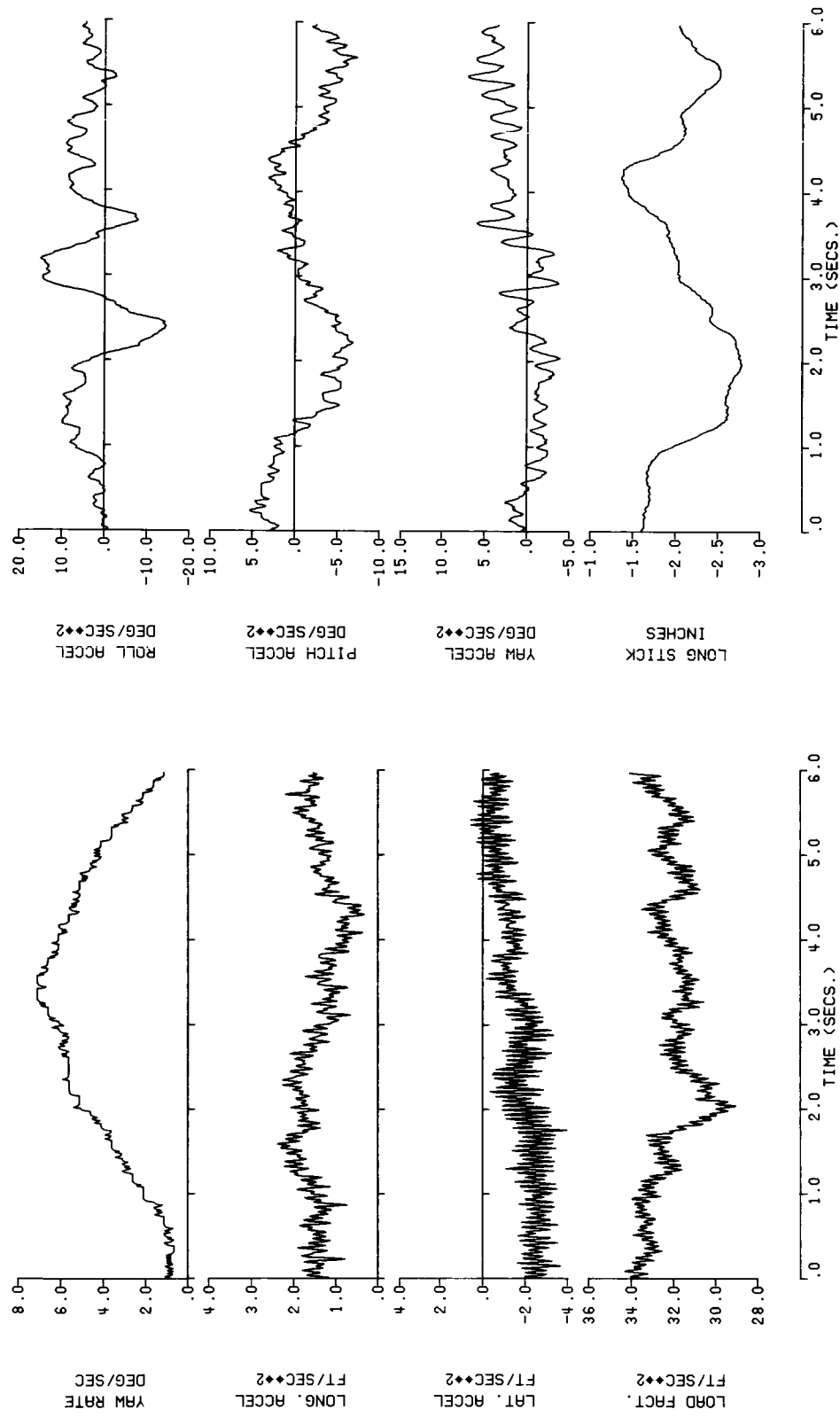


Figure 14. - Continued.



—— Flight Test Data Filtered at 8 HZ.

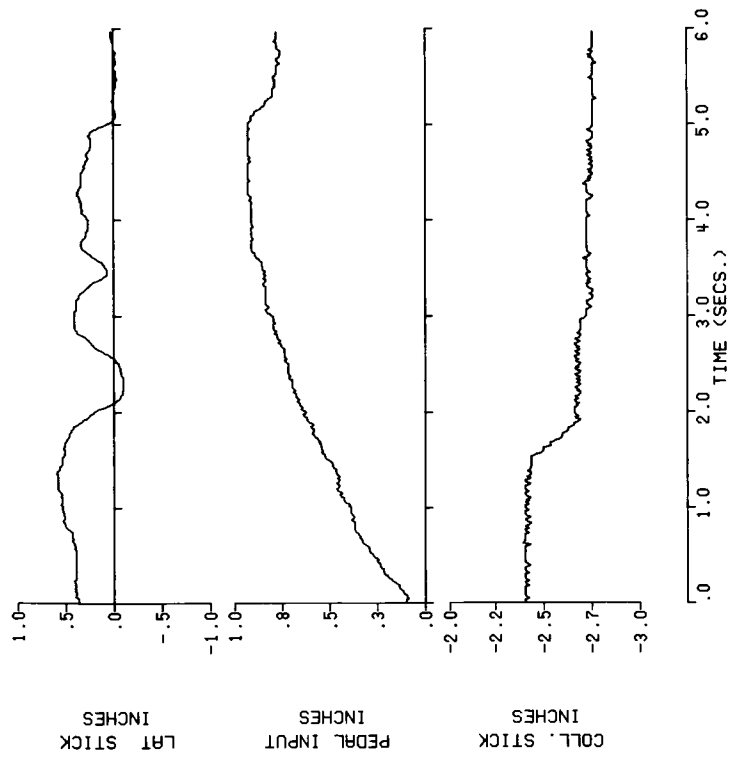


Figure 14 . - Concluded.

—— Flight Test Data Filtered at 3 HZ.

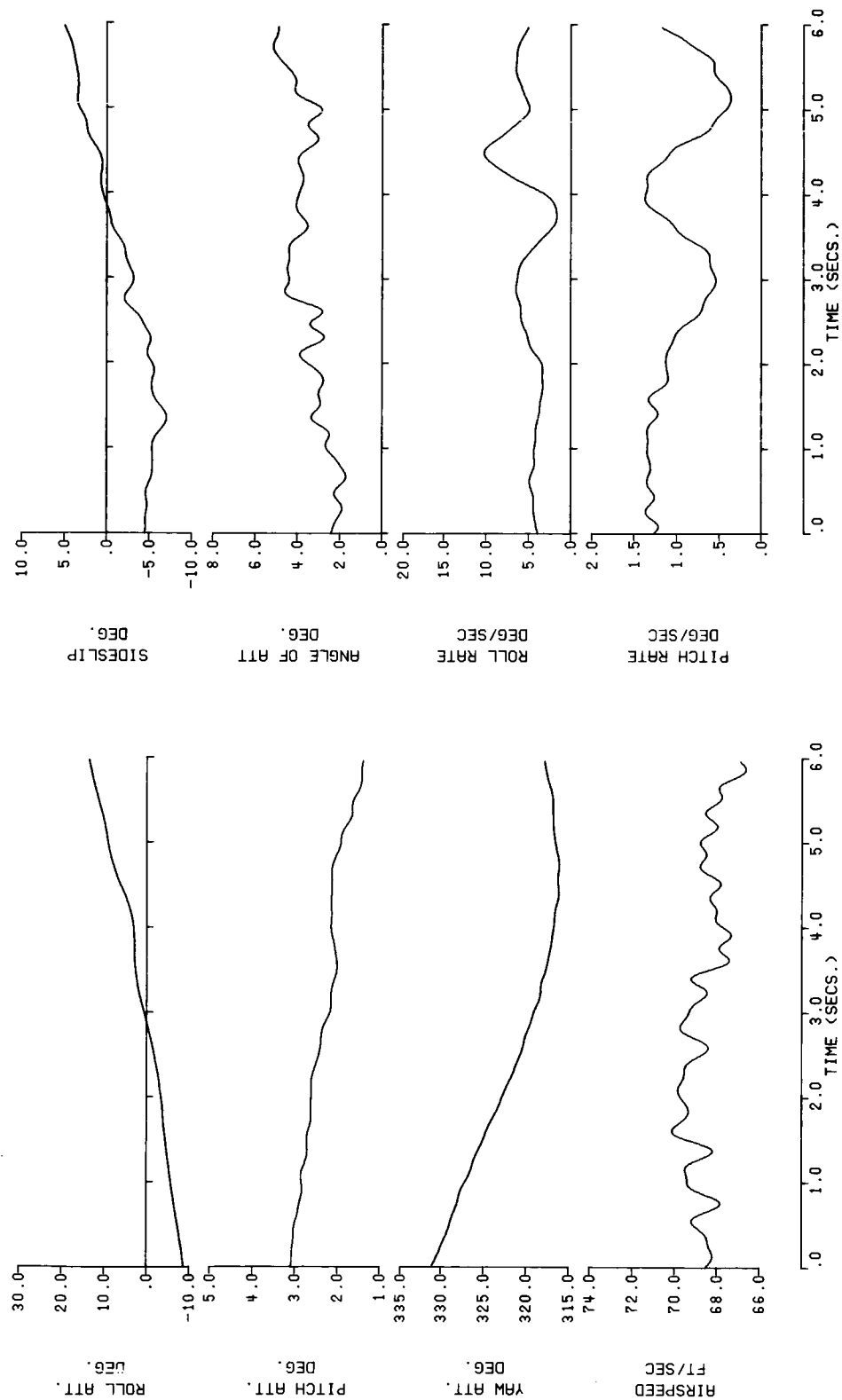


Figure 15. - Flight Test Data From CH-54B Filtered With A Digital Filter At 3 HZ. (45 knots, Maneuver 1).

—— Flight Test Data Filtered at 3 HZ.

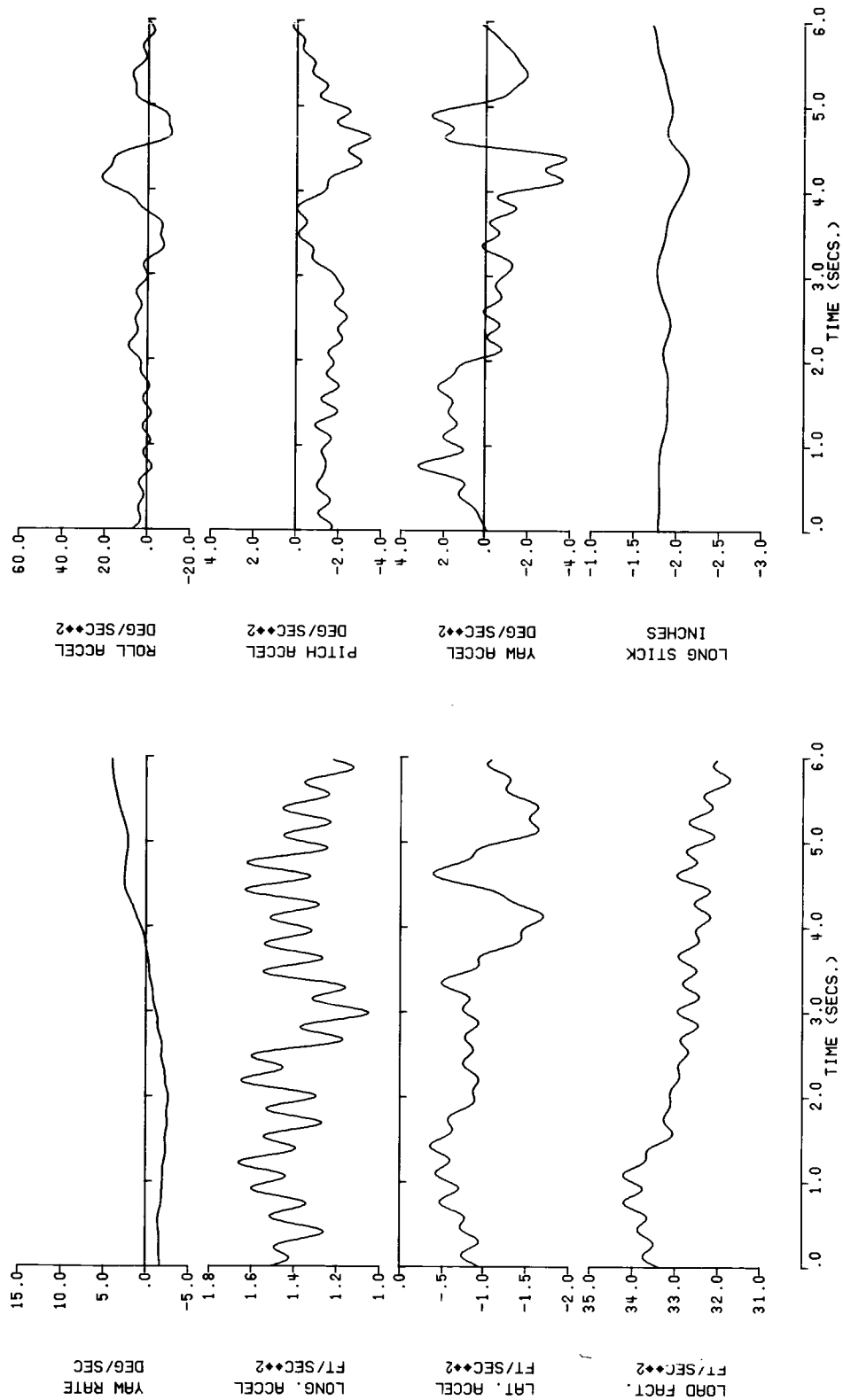


Figure 15. - Continued.

— Flight Test Data Filtered at 3 HZ.

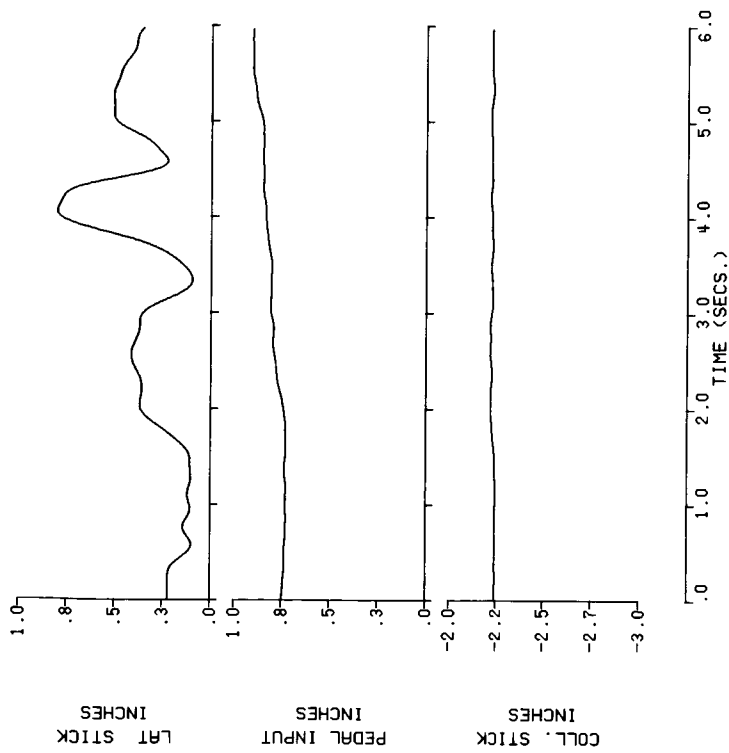


Figure 15. - Concluded.

—— Flight Test Data Filtered at 3 HZ.

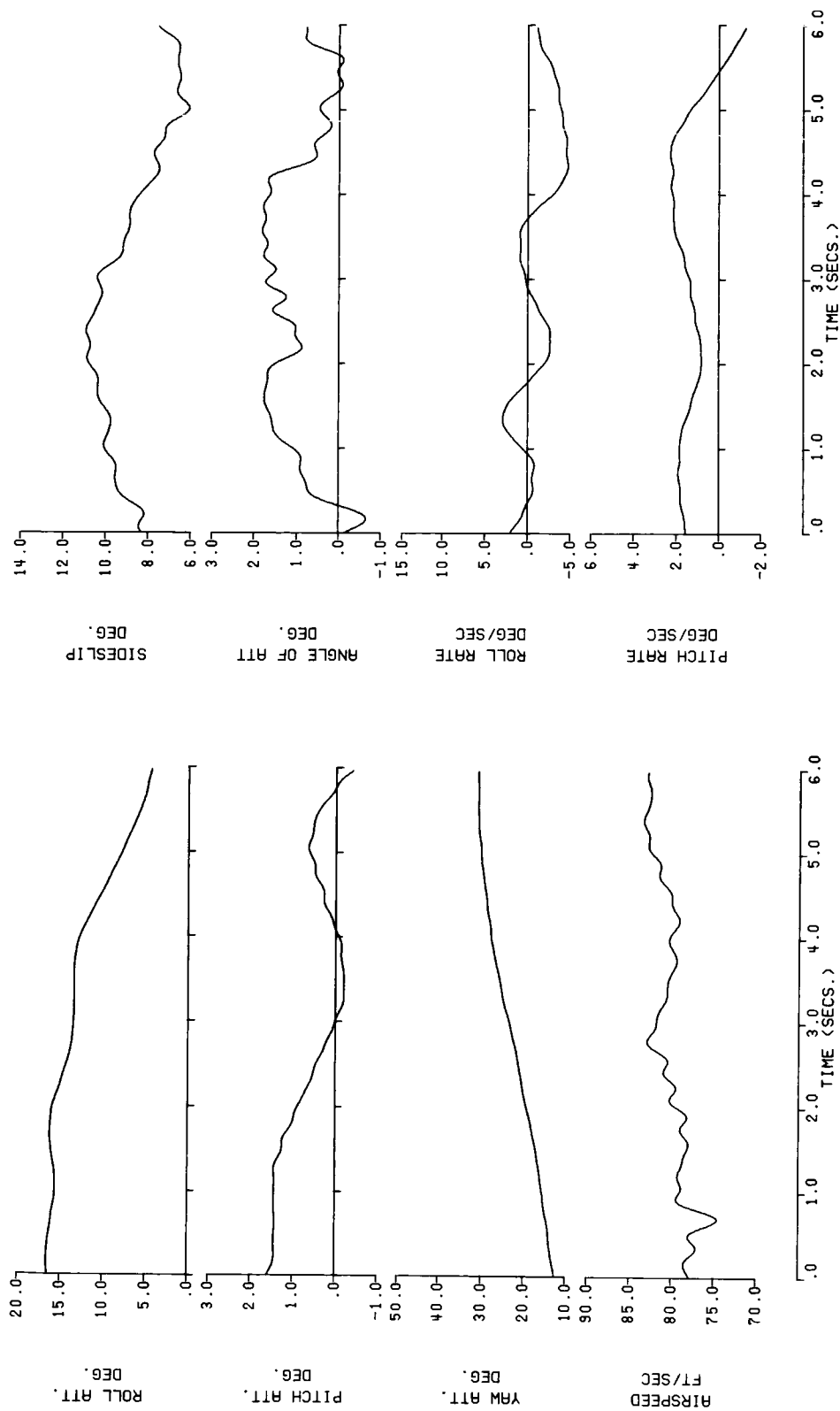


Figure 16. - Flight Test Data From CH-54B Filtered With A Digital Filter At 3 HZ. (45 knots, Maneuver 2).

—— Flight Test Data Filtered at 3 HZ.

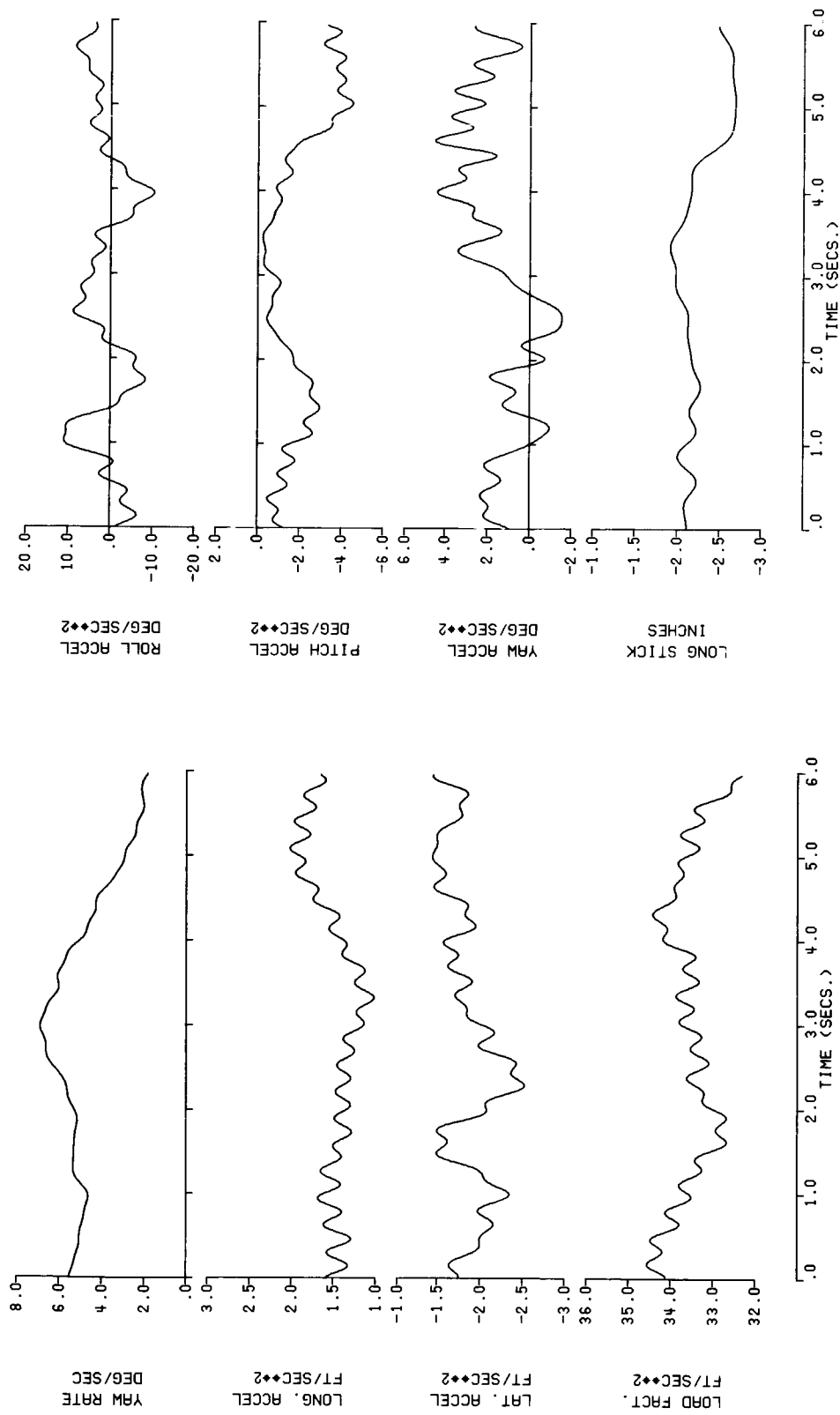


Figure 16. - Continued.

—— Flight Test Data, Filtered at 3 HZ.

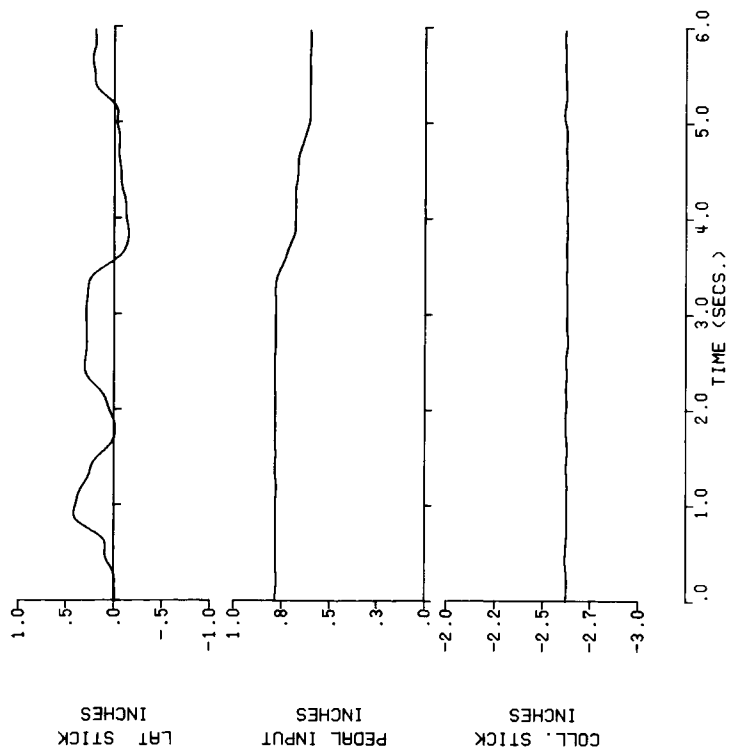


Figure 16. - Concluded.

—— Flight Test Data Filtered at 3 HZ.

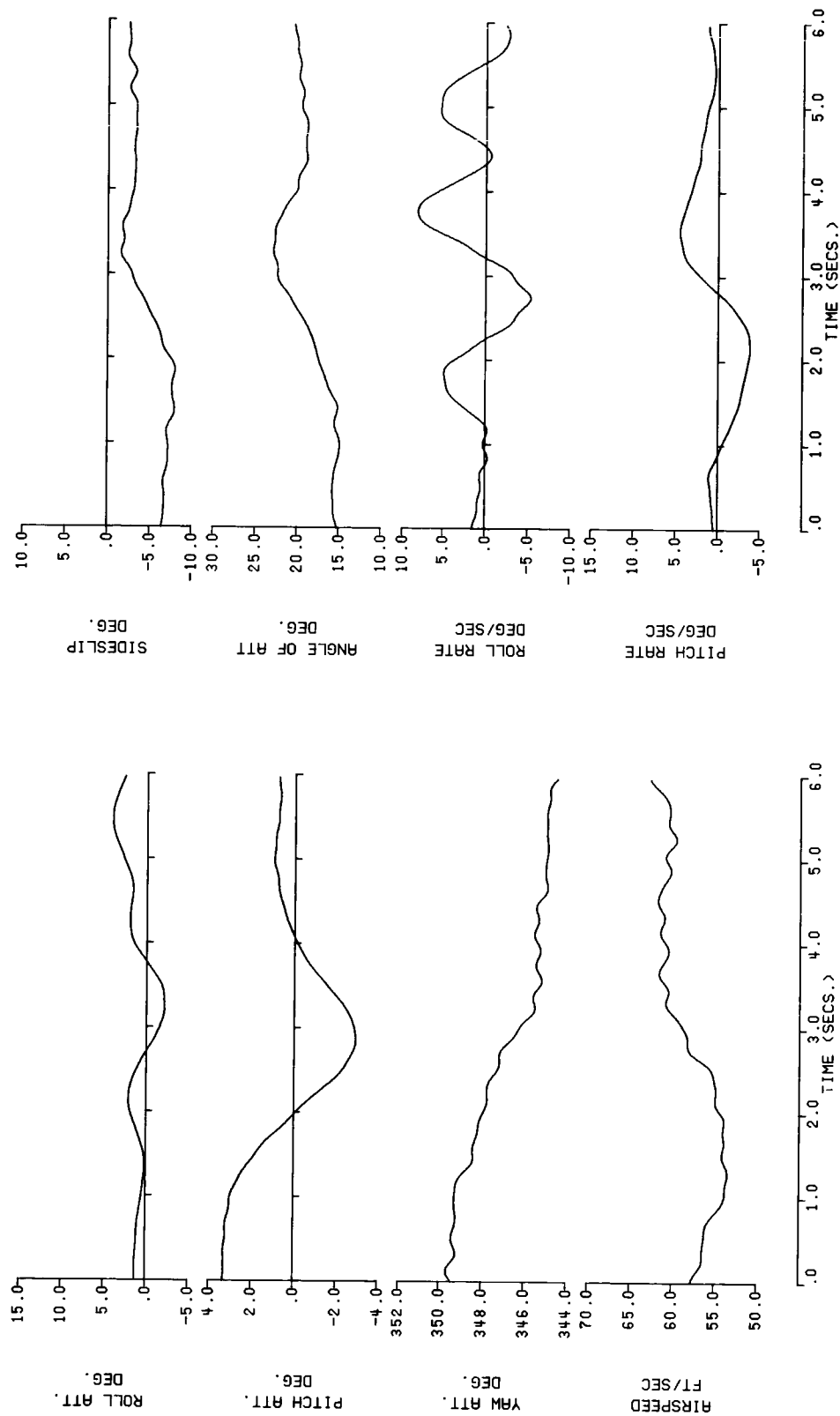


Figure 17. - Flight Test Data From CH-54B Filtered With A Digital Filter At 3 HZ. (45 knots, Maneuver 3).



—— Flight Test Data Filtered at 3 HZ.

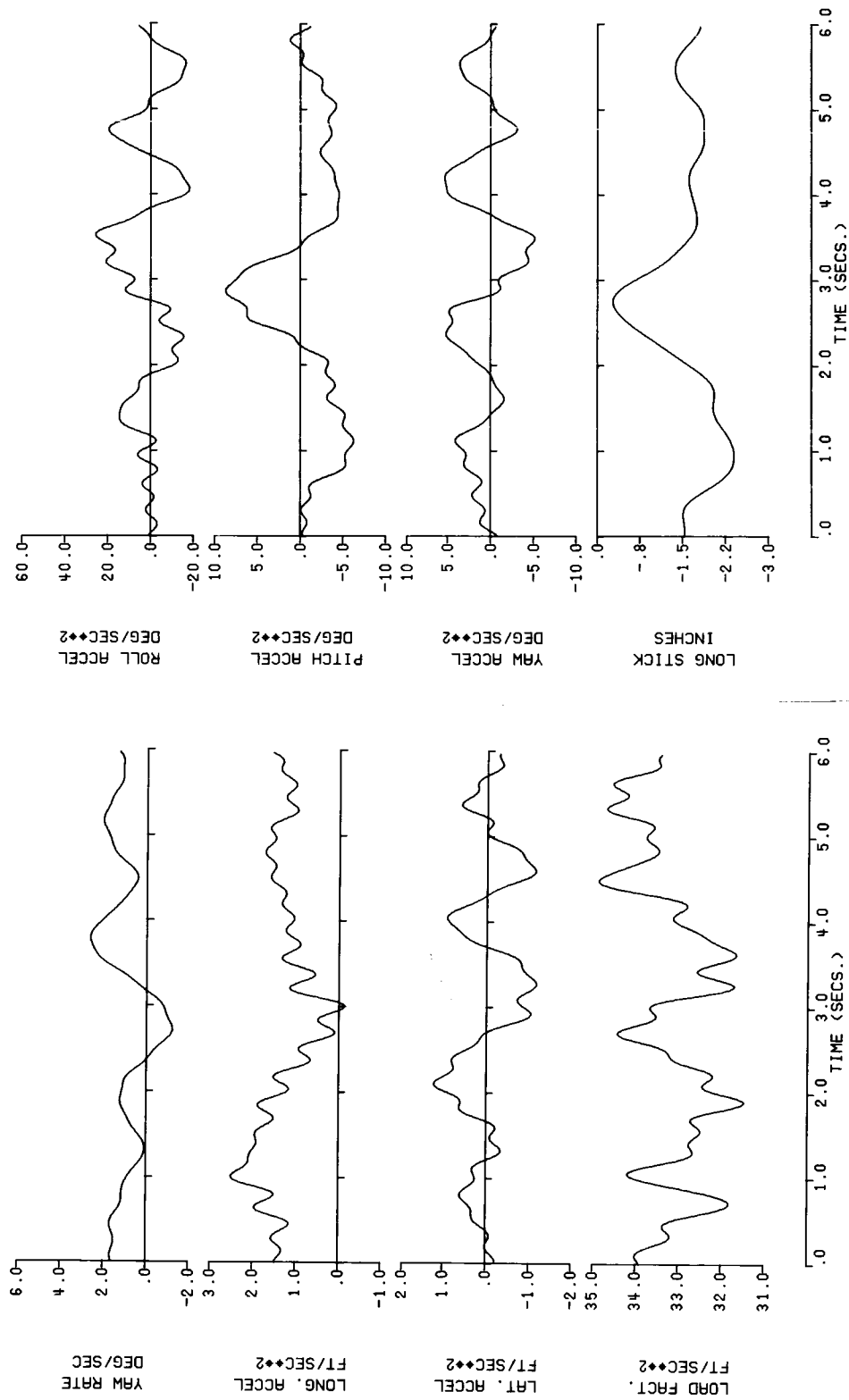


Figure 17. - Continued.

—— Flight Test Data Filtered at 3 HZ.

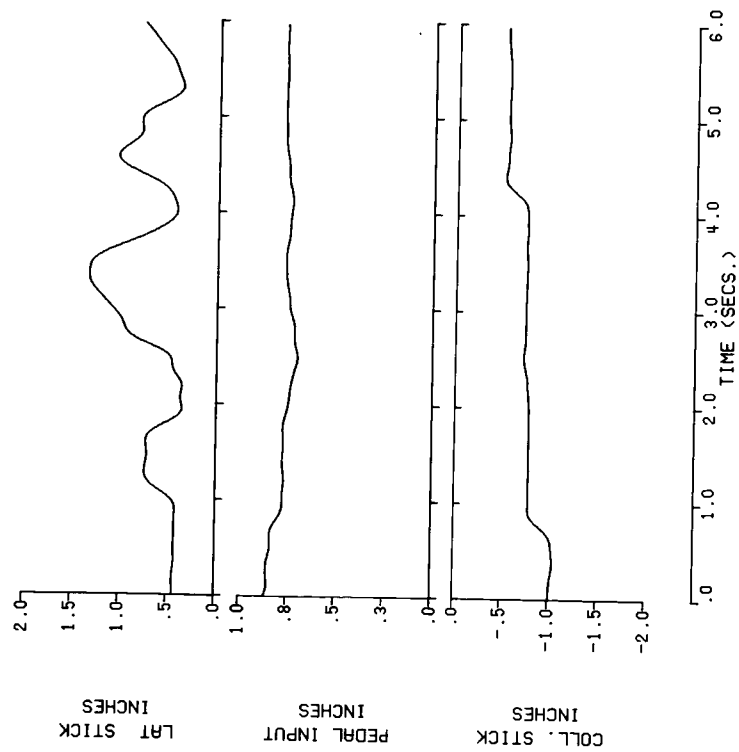


Figure 17. - Concluded.

—— Flight Test Data Filtered at 3 HZ.

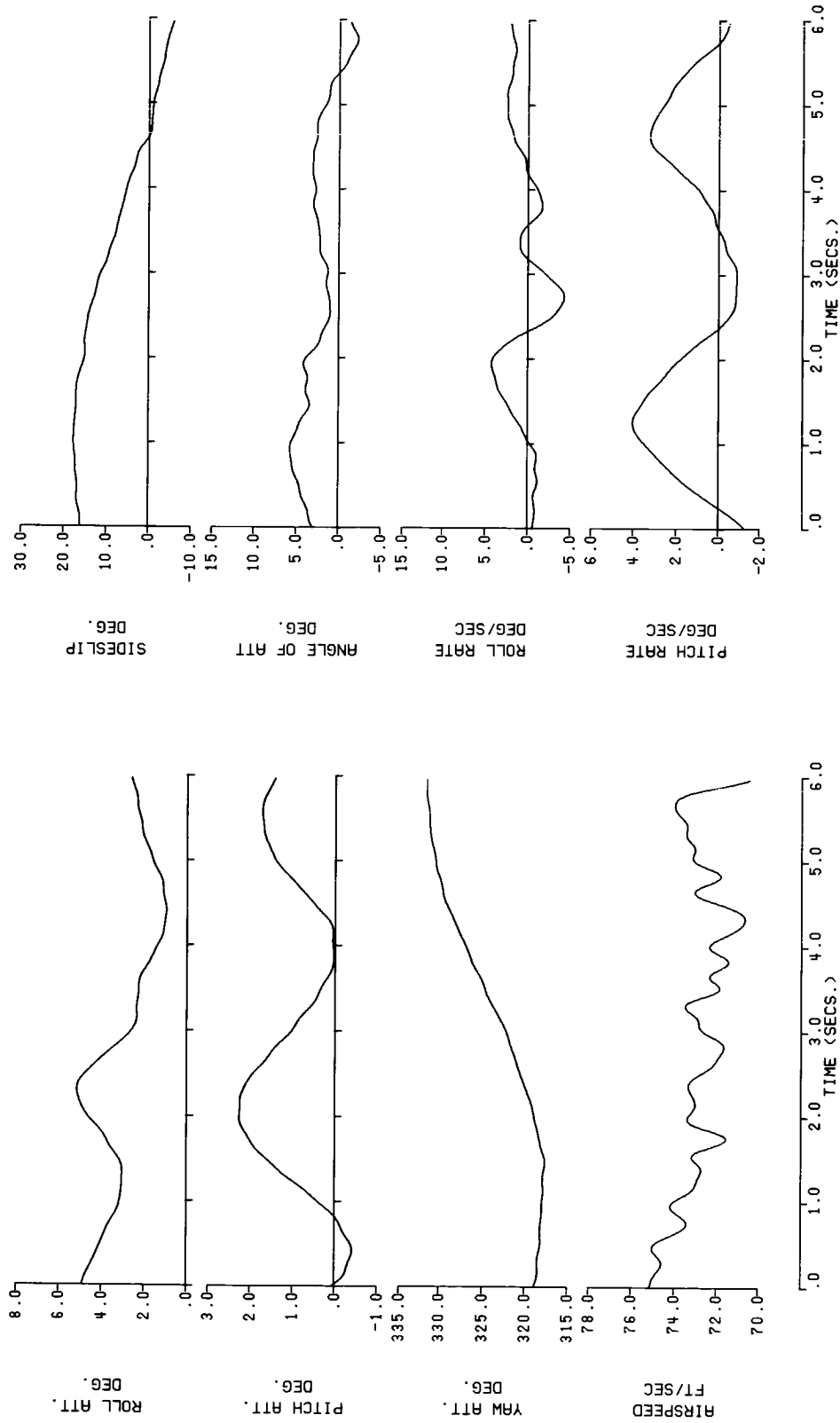


Figure 18. - Flight Test Data From CH-54B Filtered With A Digital Filter At 3 HZ. (45 knots, Maneuver 4).

—— Flight Test Data Filtered at 3 HZ.

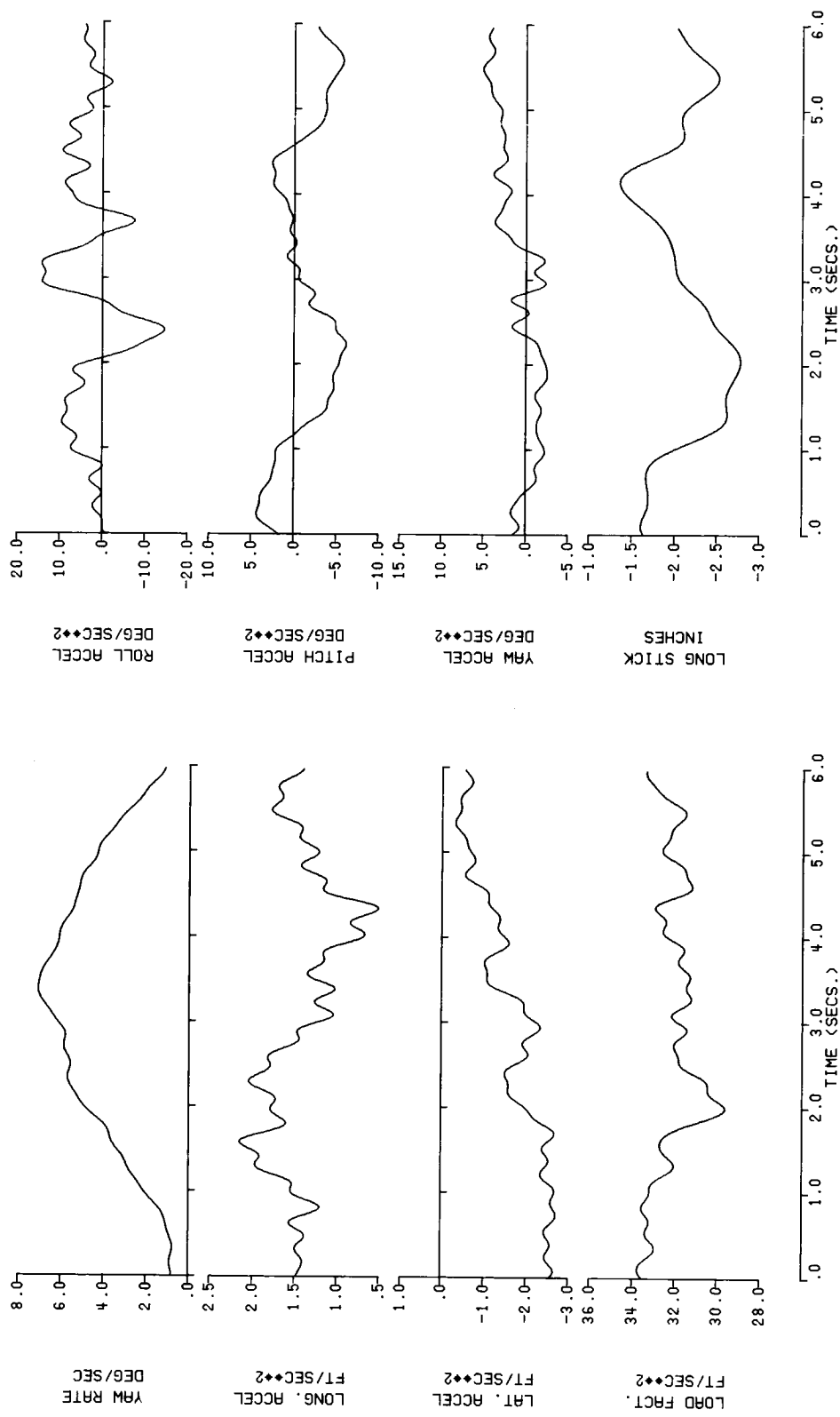


Figure 18. - Continued.

—— Flight Test Data Filtered at 3 HZ.

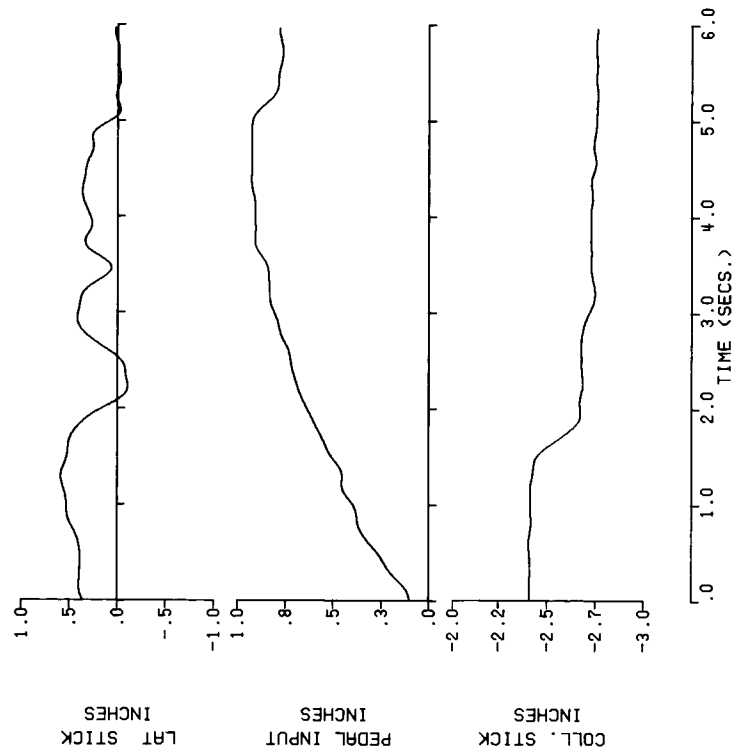


Figure 18. - Concluded.

— Kalman Filtered Flight Data  
 - - - Digital Filtered Flight Data at 3 HZ.

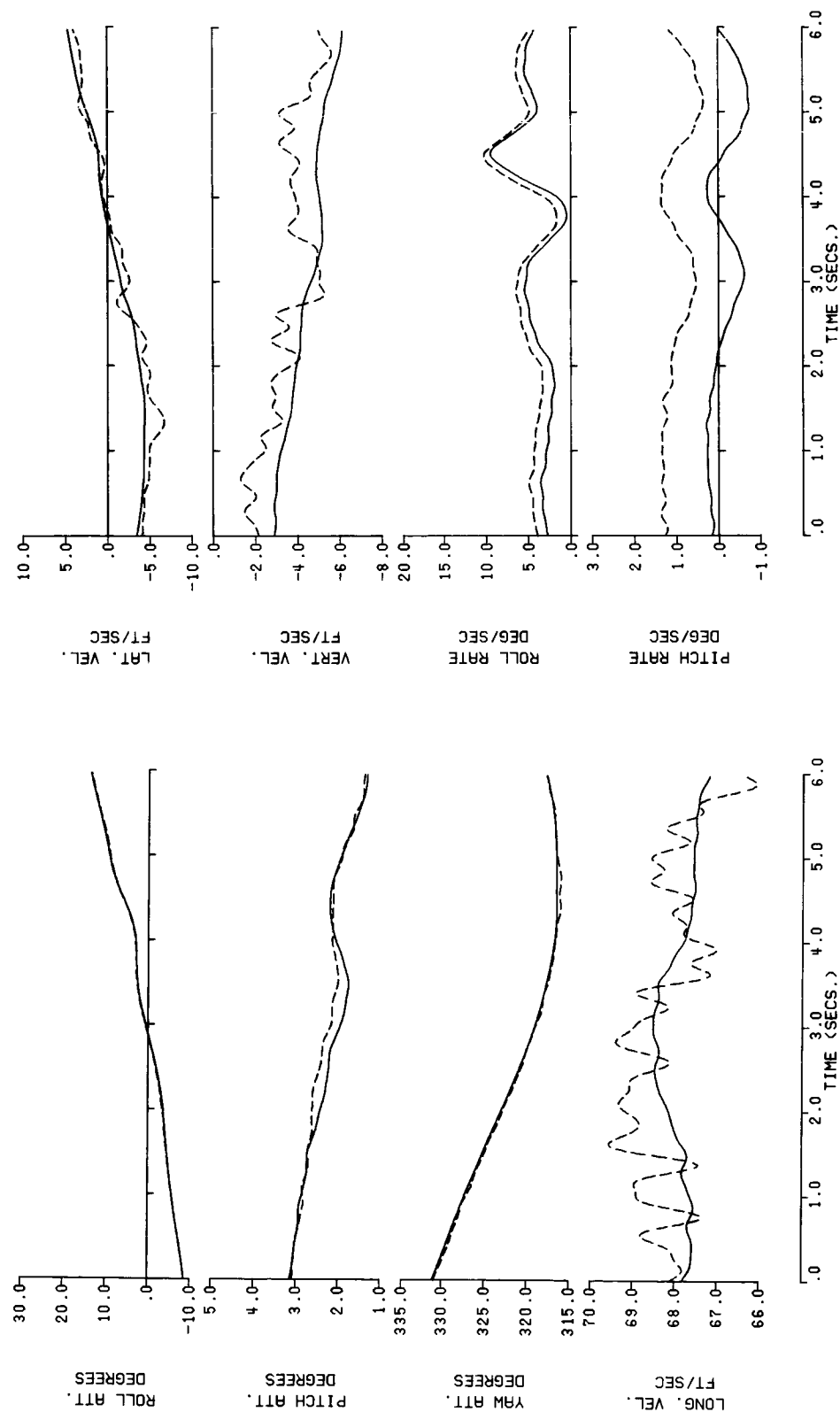


Figure 19. - Comparison of Flight Test Data From CH-54B Using the Kalman and Digital Filtering Methods (45 knots, Maneuver 1).

— Kalman Filtered Flight Data  
 - - - Digital Filtered Flight Data at 3 HZ.

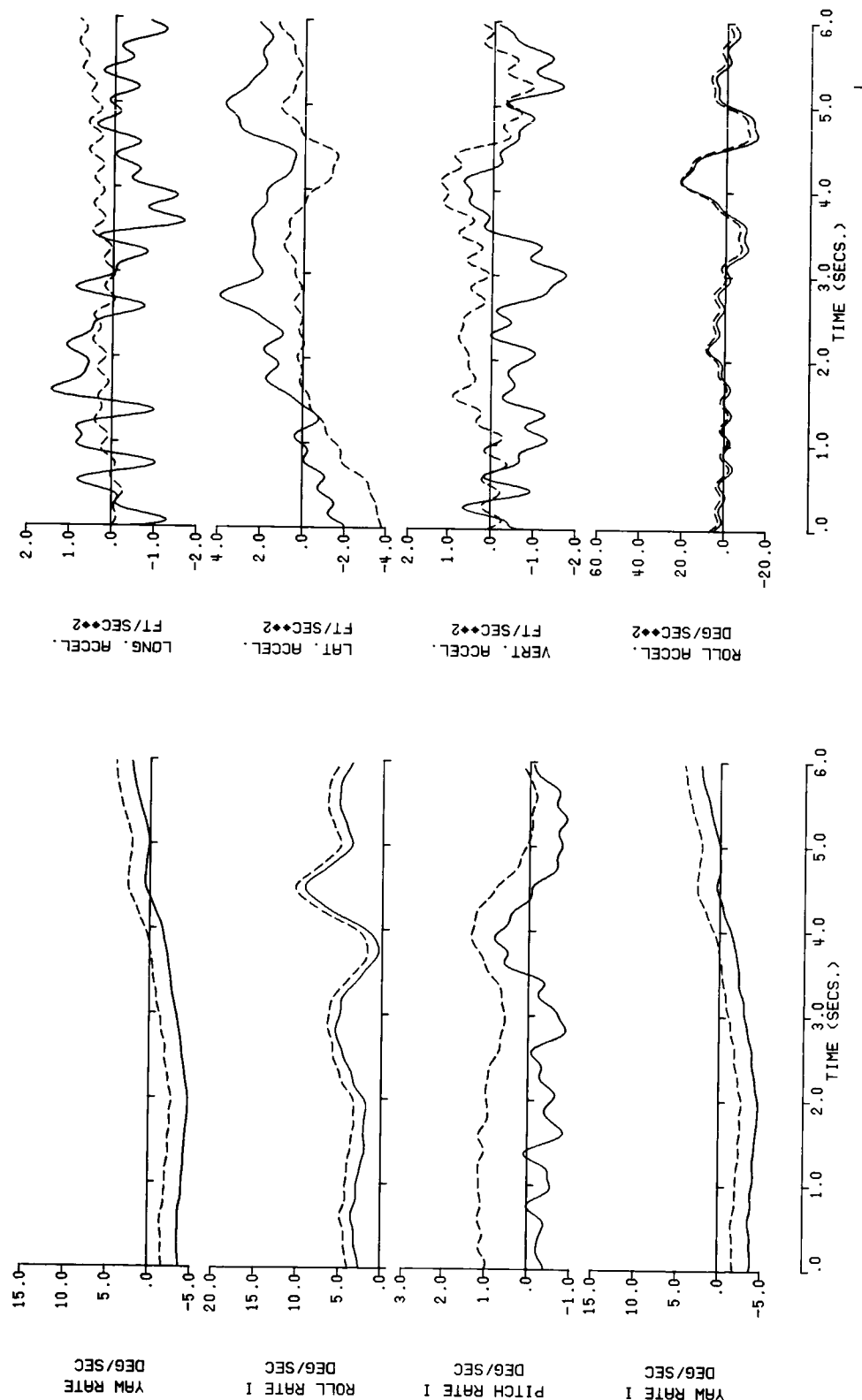


Figure 19. - Continued.

— Kalman Filtered Flight Data  
 - - - Digital Filtered Flight Data at 3 HZ.

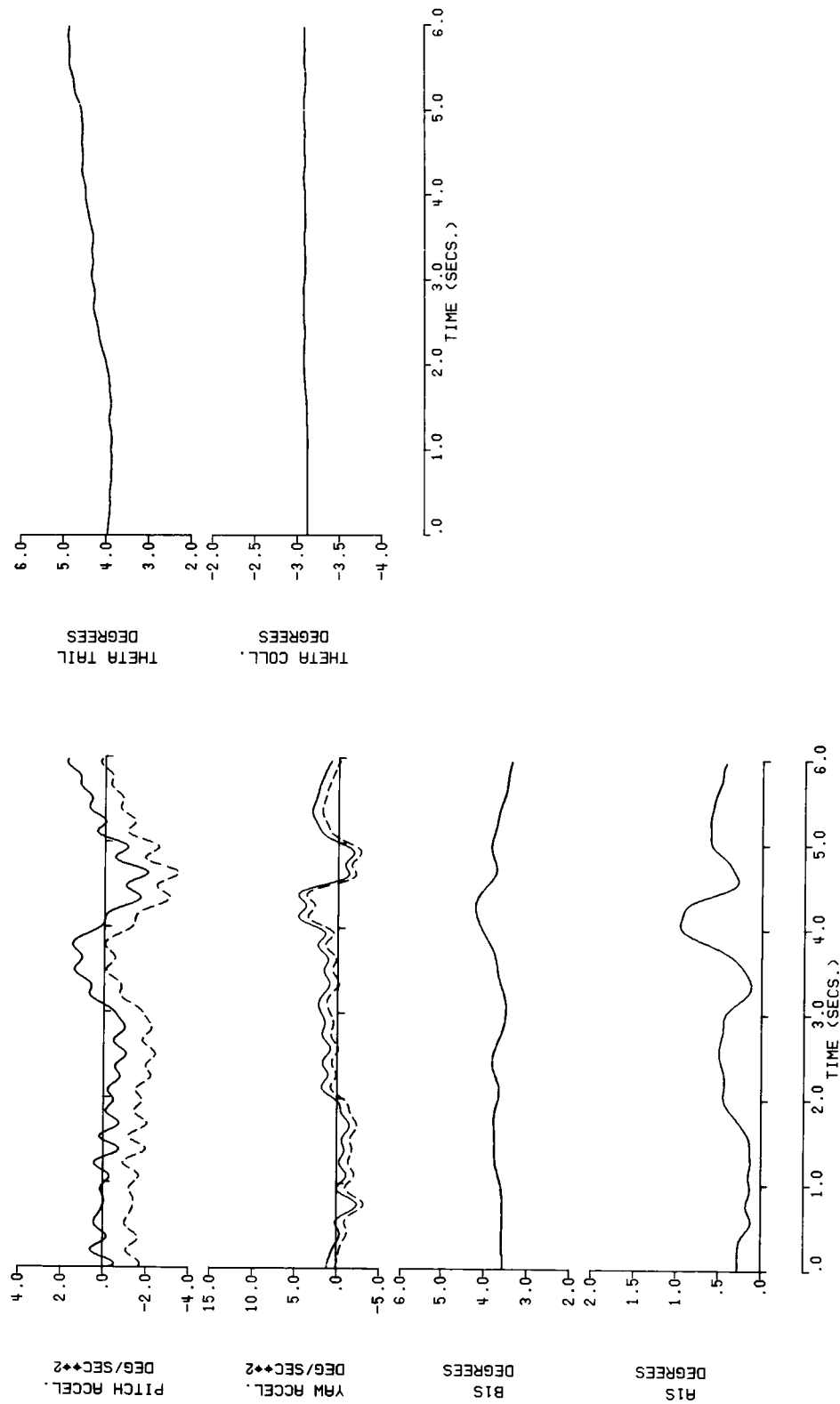


Figure 19. - Concluded.



— Kalman Filtered Flight Data  
 - - - Digital Filtered Flight Data at 3 HZ.

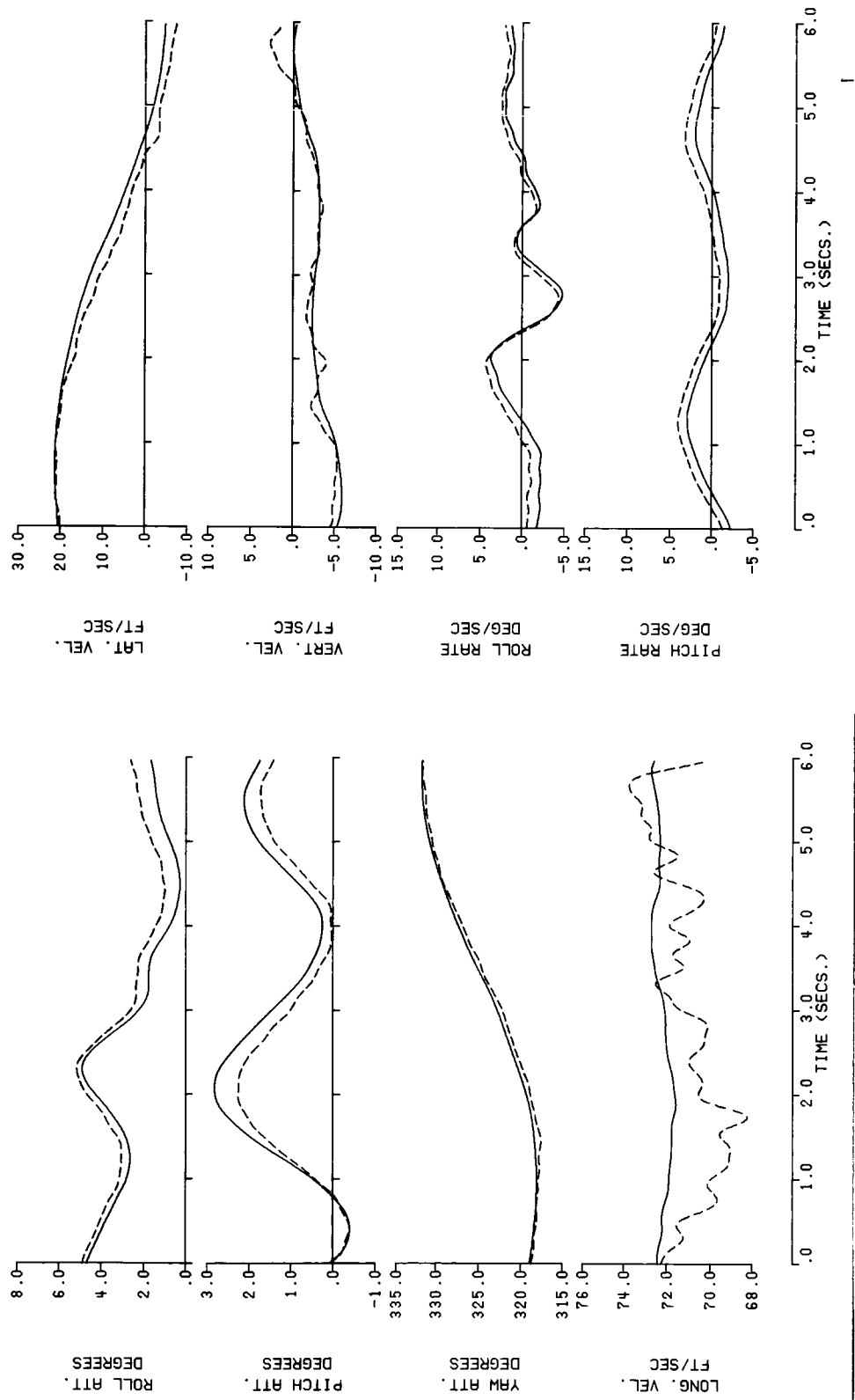


Figure 20. - Comparison of Flight Test Data From CH-54B Using the Kalman and Digital Filtering Methods (45 knots, Maneuver 4).

— Kalman Filtered Flight Data  
 - - - Digital Filtered Flight Data at 3 HZ.

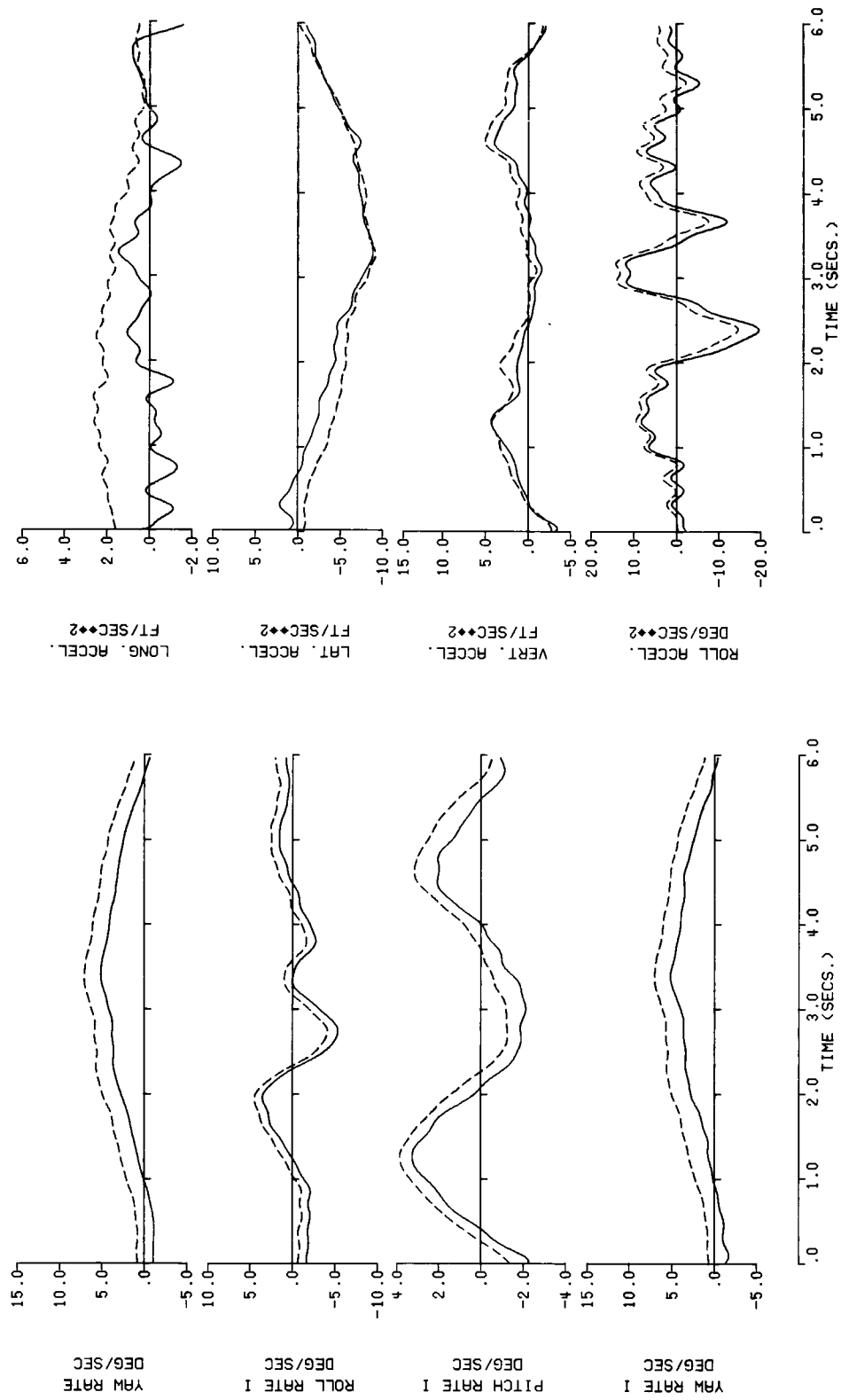


Figure 20. - Continued.

— Kalman Filtered Flight Data  
 - - - - - Digital Filtered Flight Data at 3 HZ.

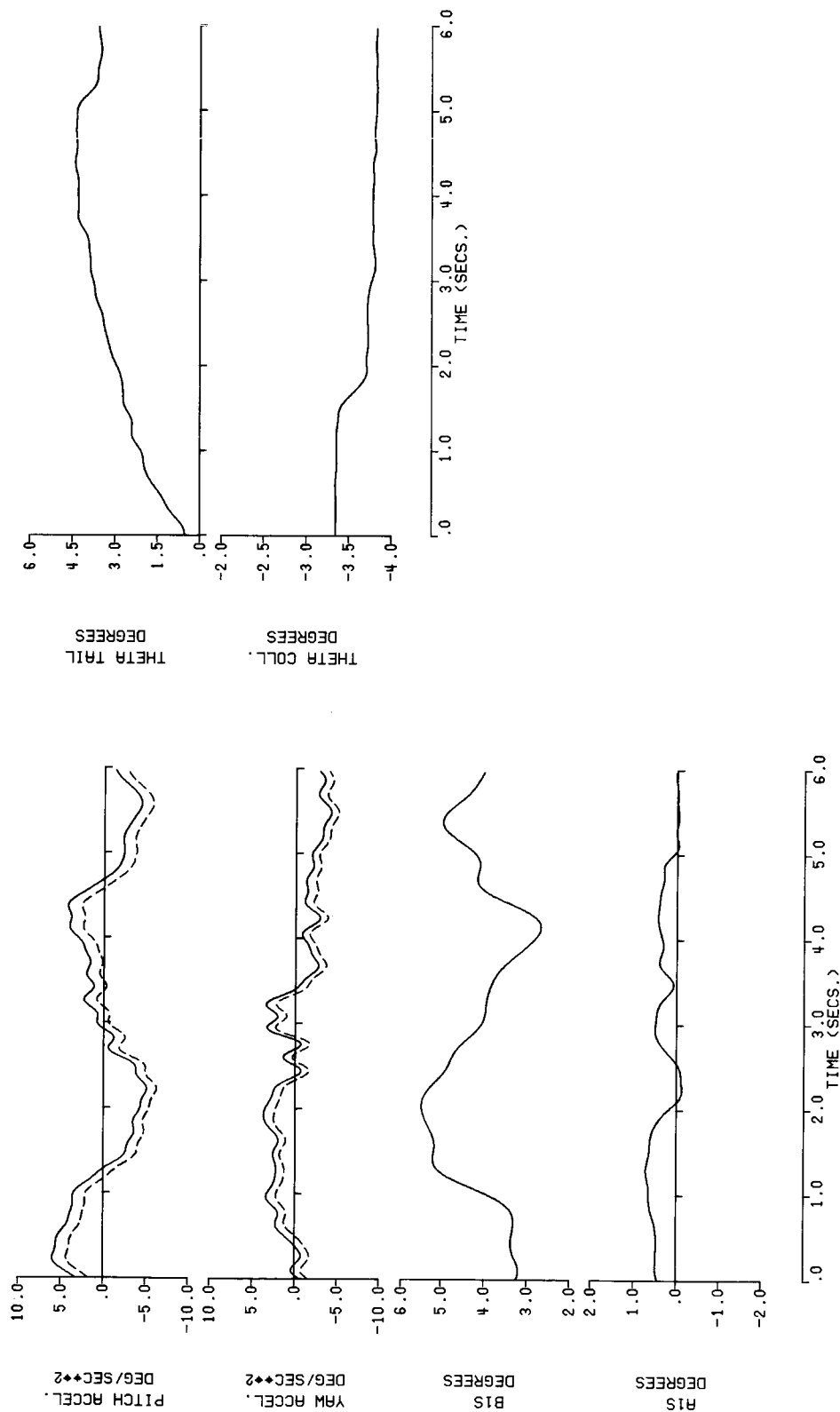


Figure 20. - Concluded.

— Kalman Filtered Flight Data  
 - - - Digital Filtered Flight Data at 3 HZ.

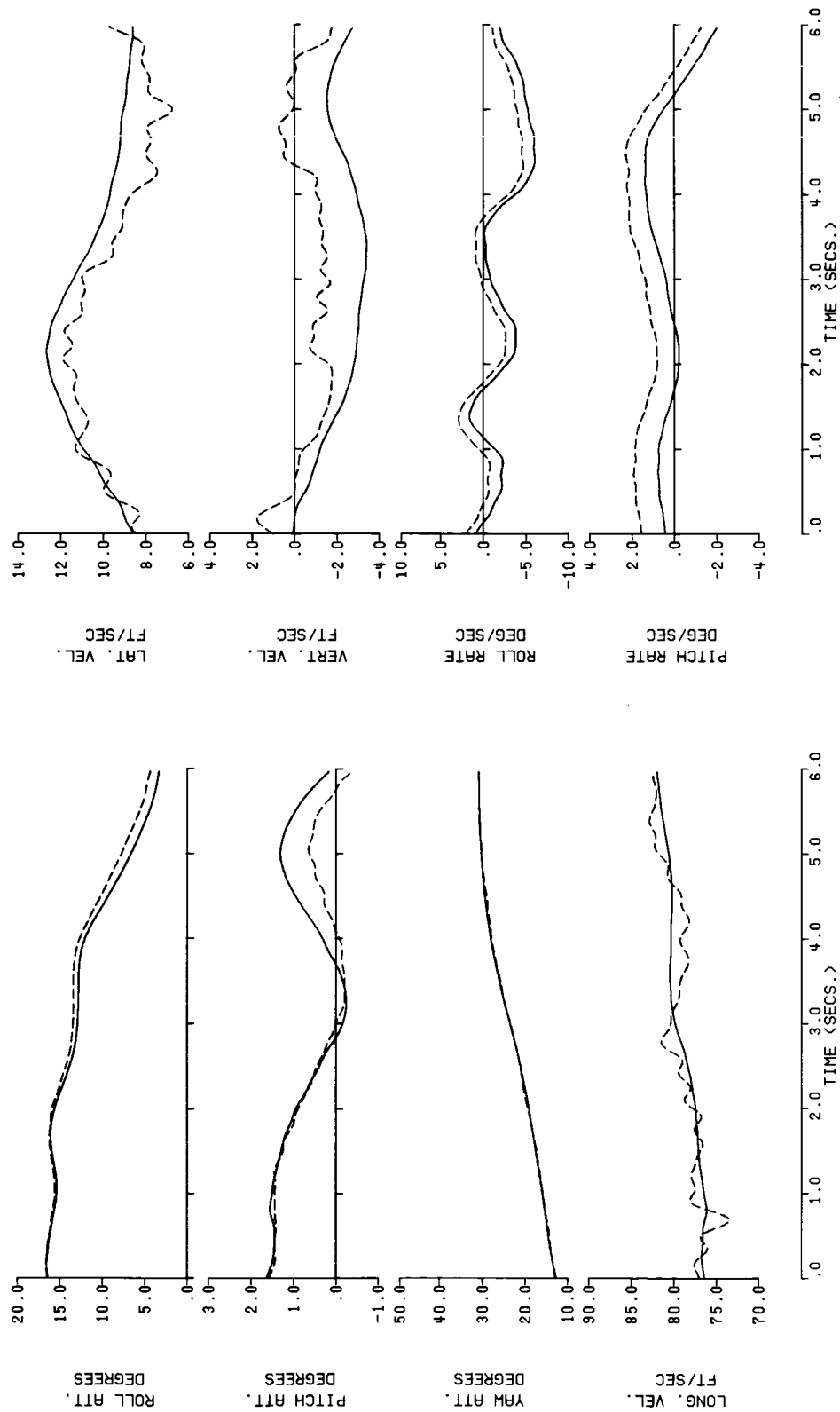


Figure 21. - Comparison of Flight Test Data From CH-54B Using the Kalman and Digital Filtering Methods (45 knots, Maneuver 2).

— Kalman Filtered Flight Data  
 - - - - Digital Filtered Flight Data at 3 HZ.

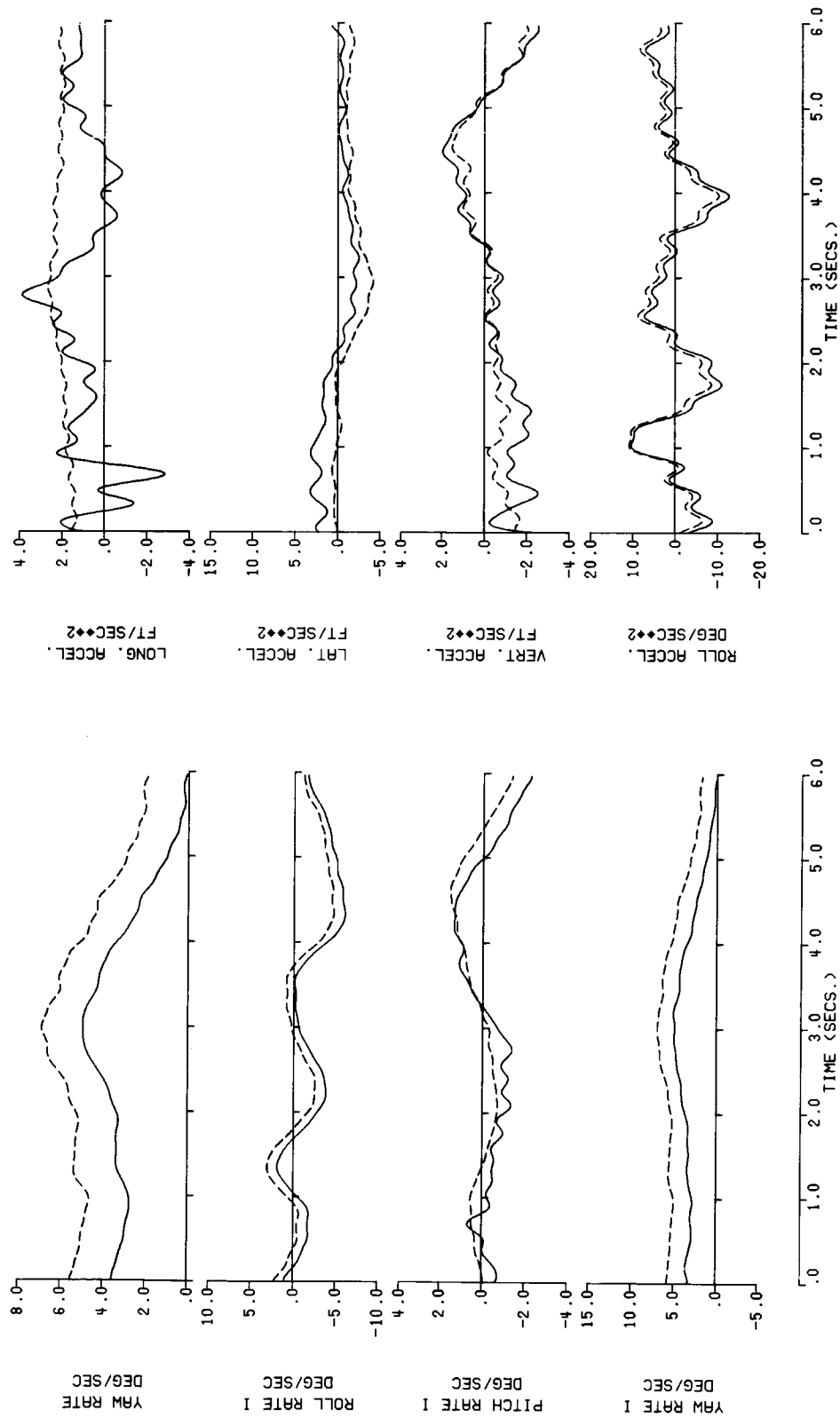


Figure 21. - Continued.

— Kalman Filtered Flight Data  
 - - - Digital Filtered Flight Data at 3 HZ.

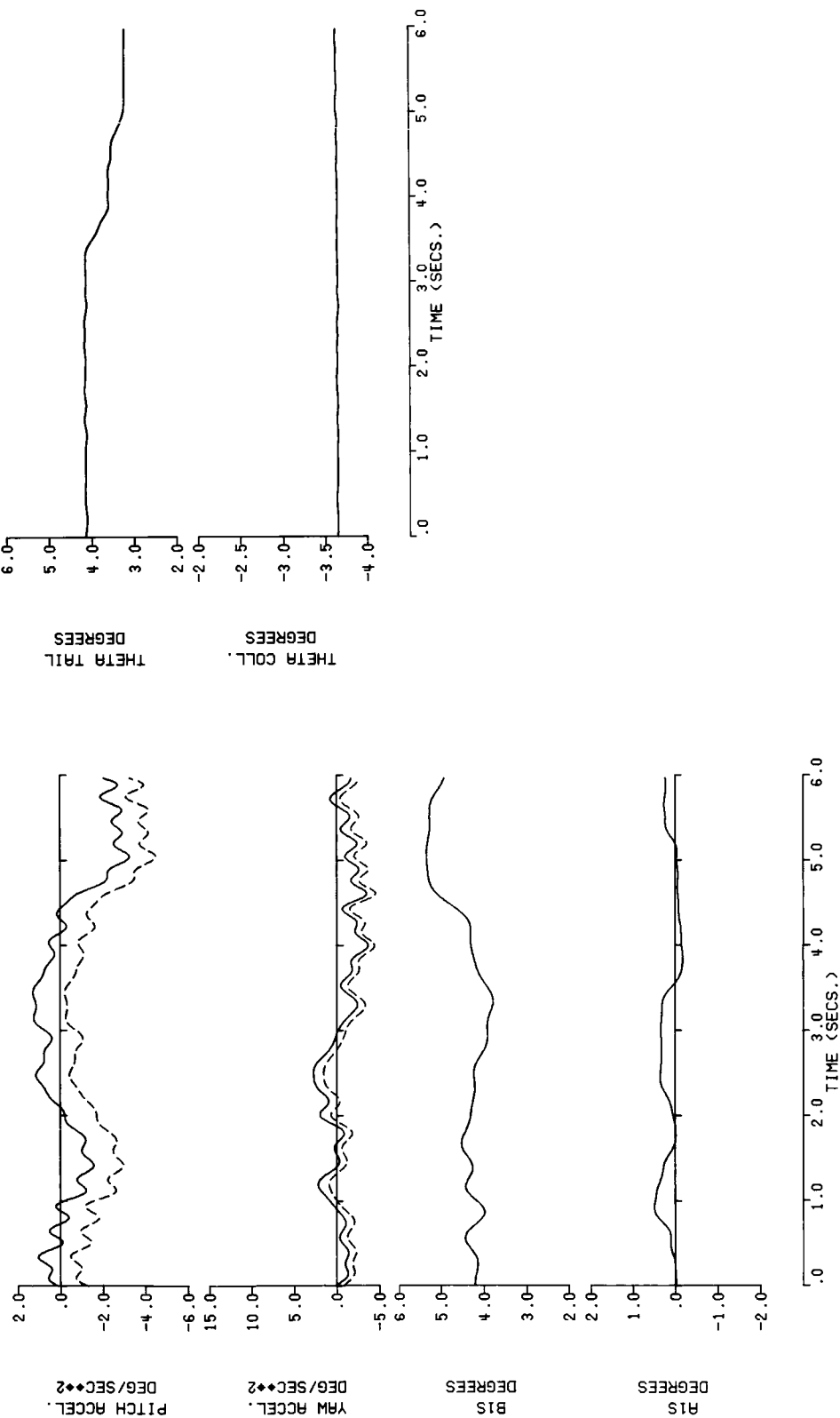


Figure 21. - Concluded.

— Kalman Filtered Flight Data  
 - - - Digital Filtered Flight Data at 3 HZ.

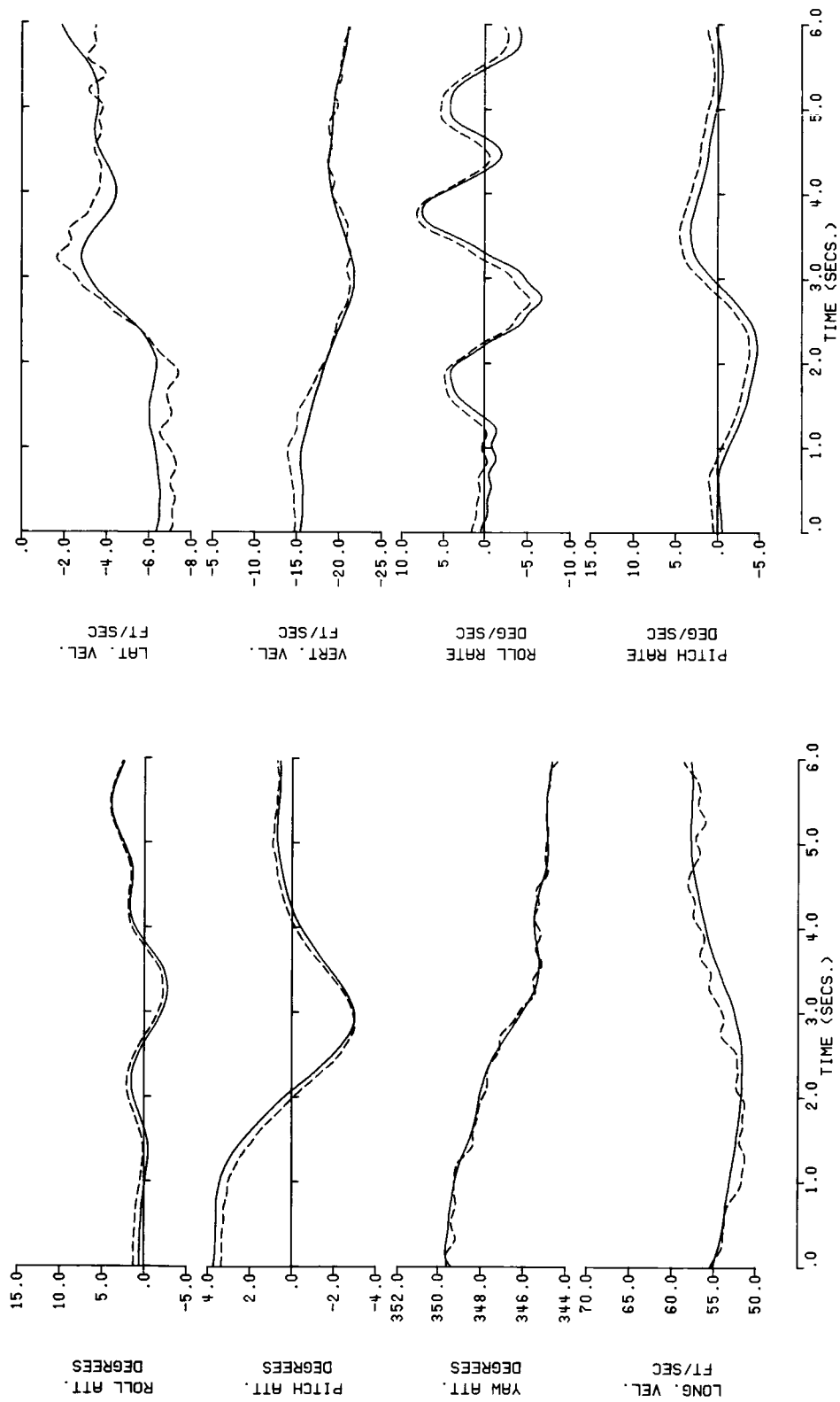


Figure 22 - Comparison of Flight Test Data From CH-54B Using the Kalman and Digital Filtering Methods (45 knots, Maneuver 3).

— Kalman Filtered Flight Data  
 - - - Digital Filtered Flight Data at 3 HZ.

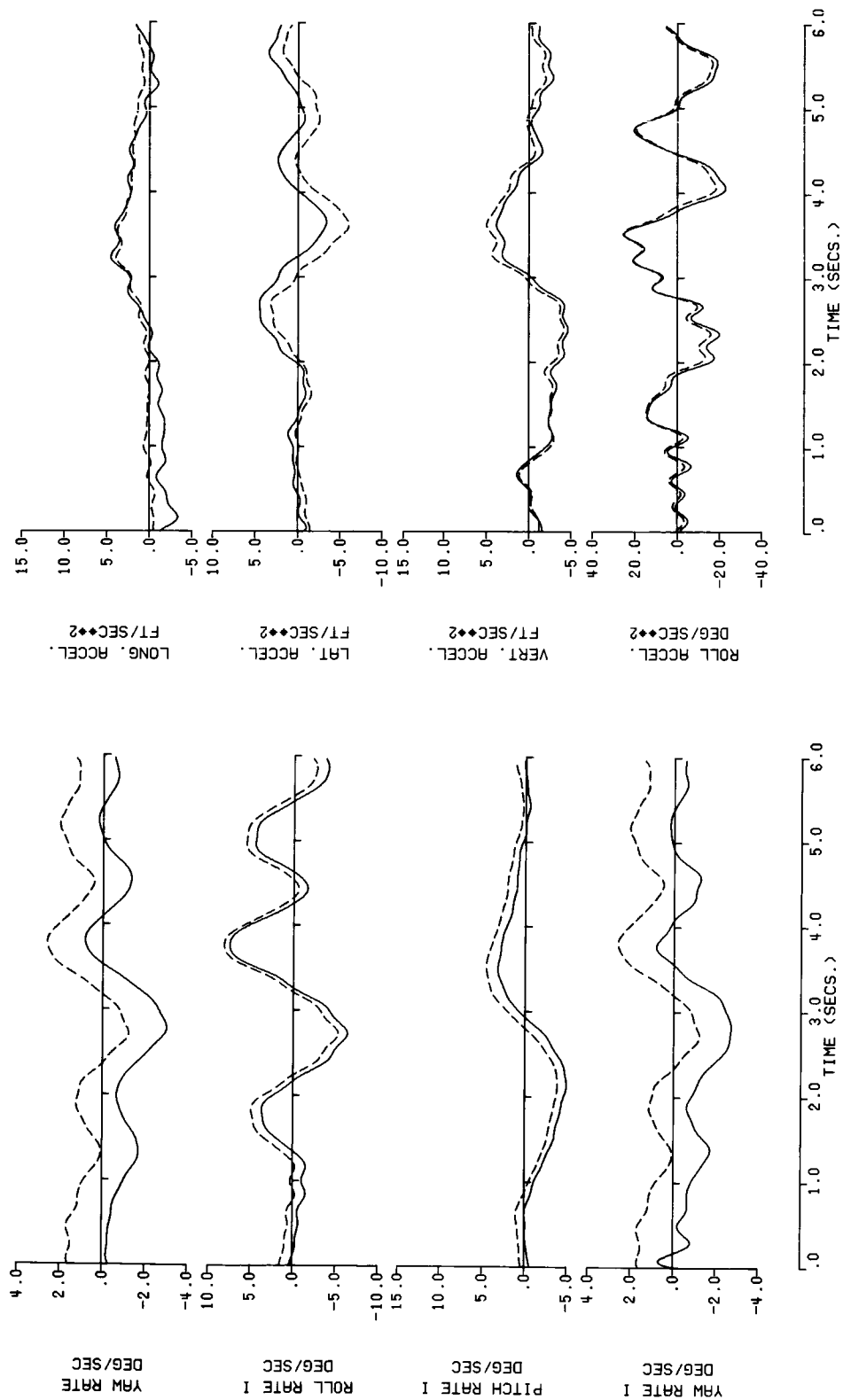


Figure 22 - Continued.



— Kalman Filtered Flight Data  
 - - - - Digital Filtered Flight Data at 3 HZ.

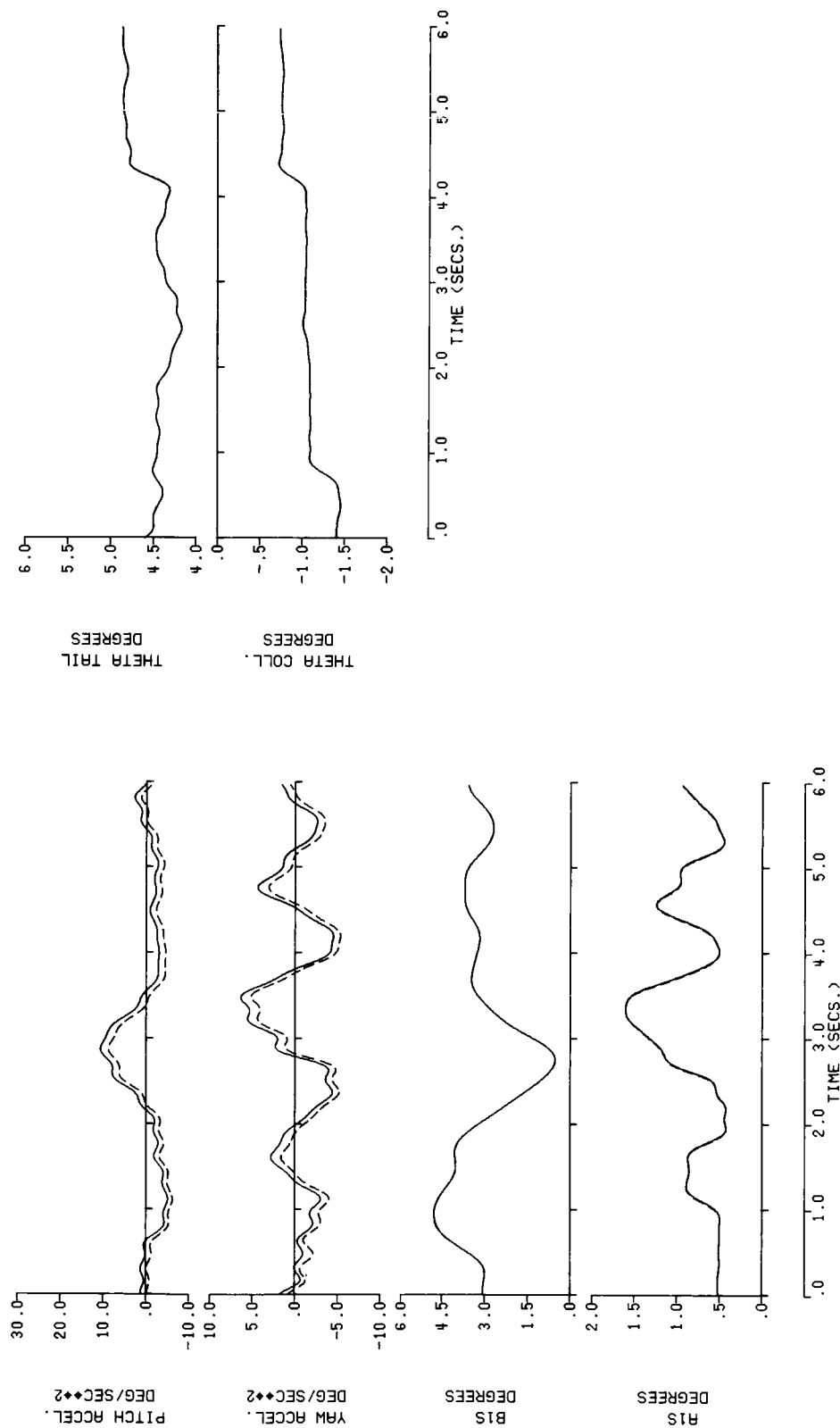


Figure 22. - Concluded.

# Flight Test Data Filtered At 3 HZ.

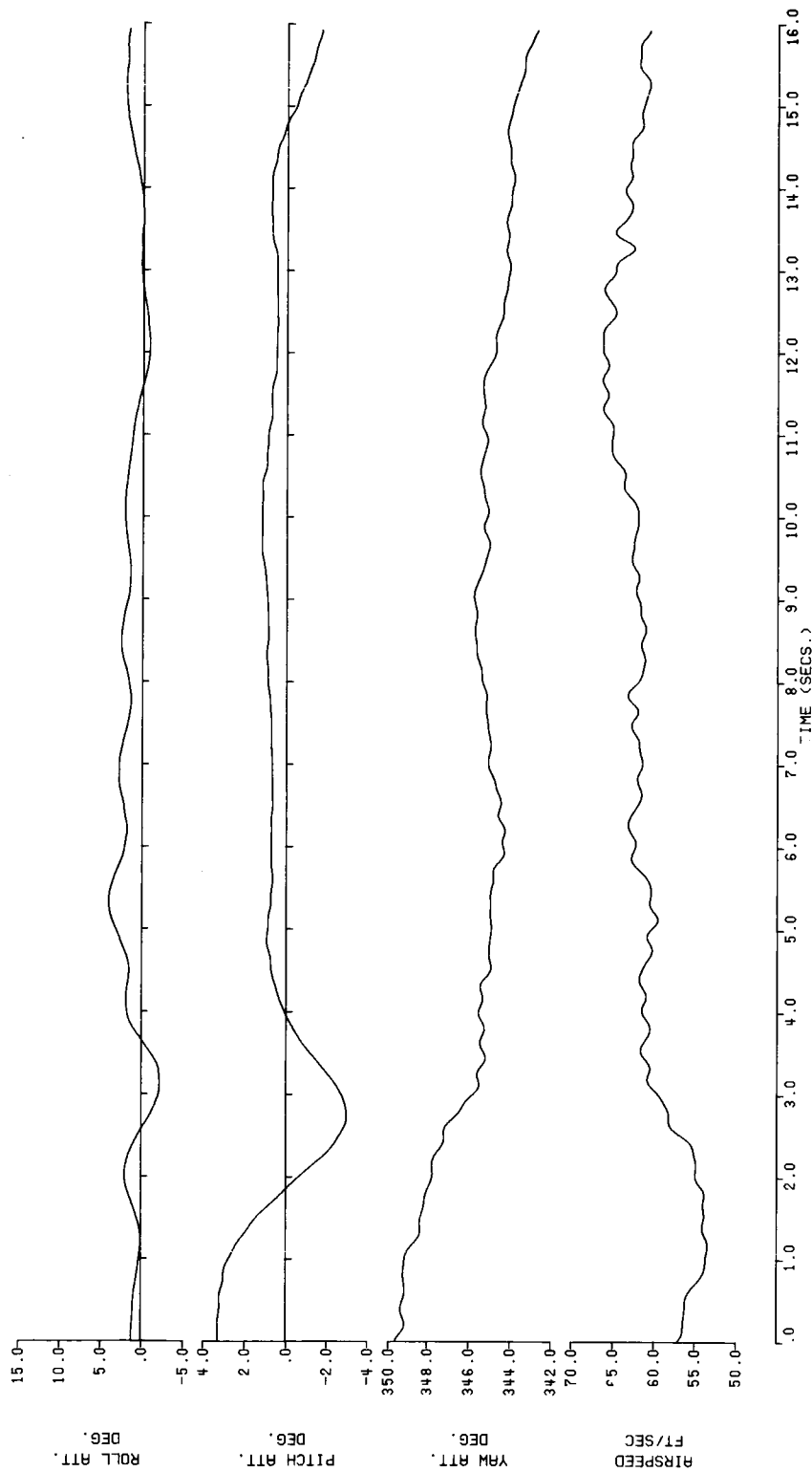


Figure 23. - Flight Test Data From CH-54B Filtered With a Digital Filter at 3 HZ. (45 knots, 16 sec. Maneuver).

—— Flight Test Data Filtered at 3 HZ.

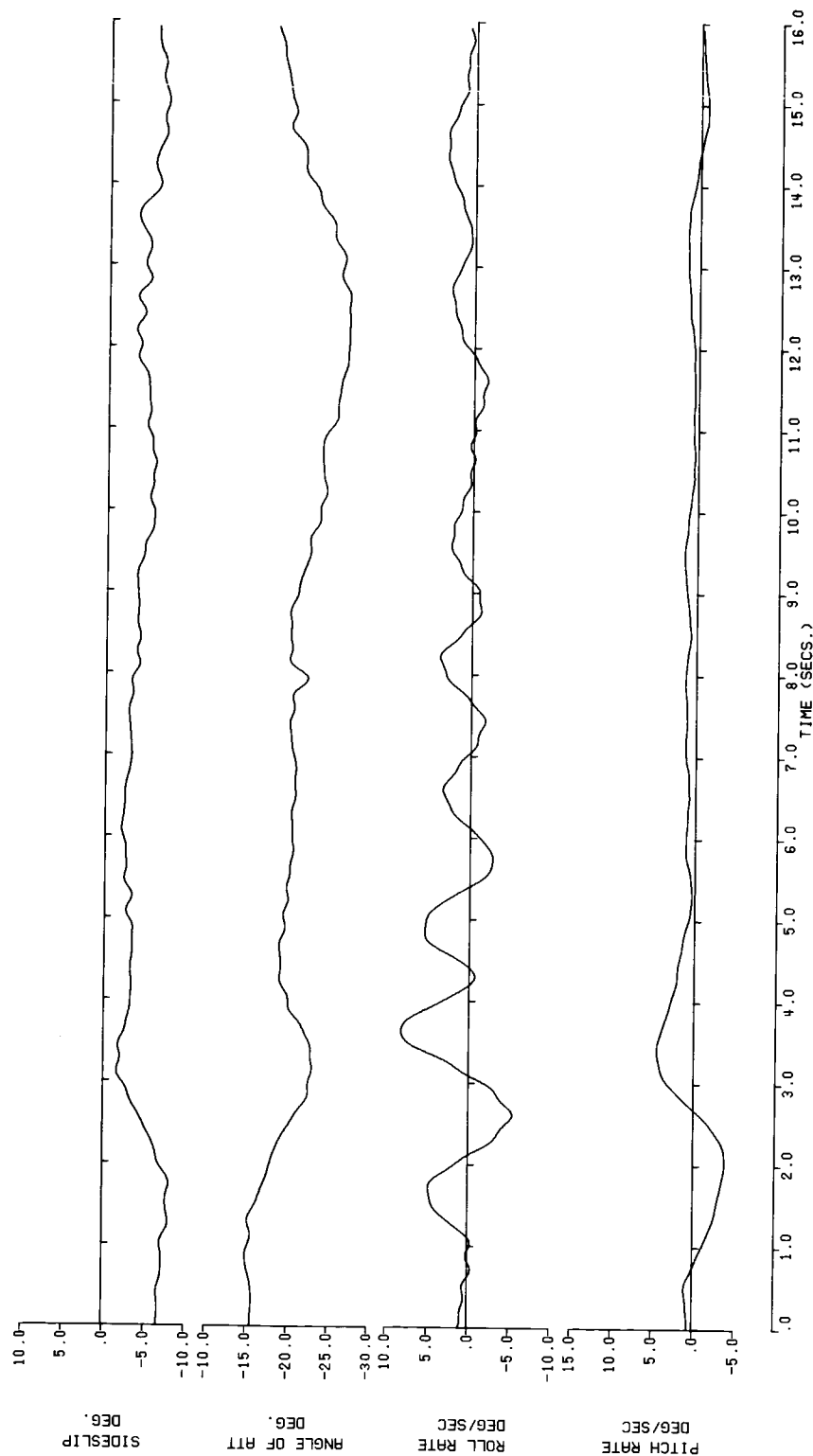


Figure 23. - Continued.

—— Flight Test Data Filtered at 3 HZ.

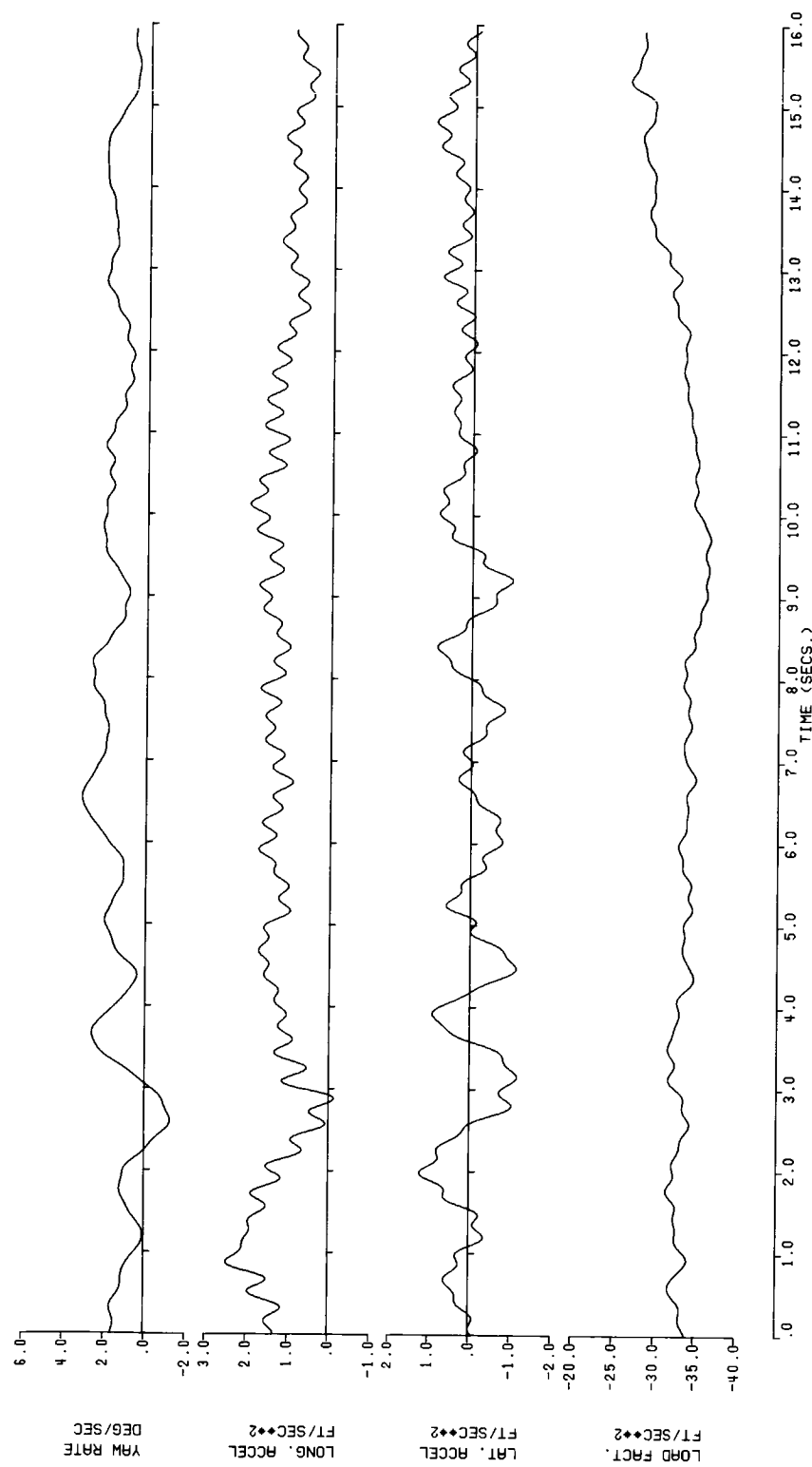


Figure 23. - Continued.

—— Flight Test Data Filtered at 3 HZ.

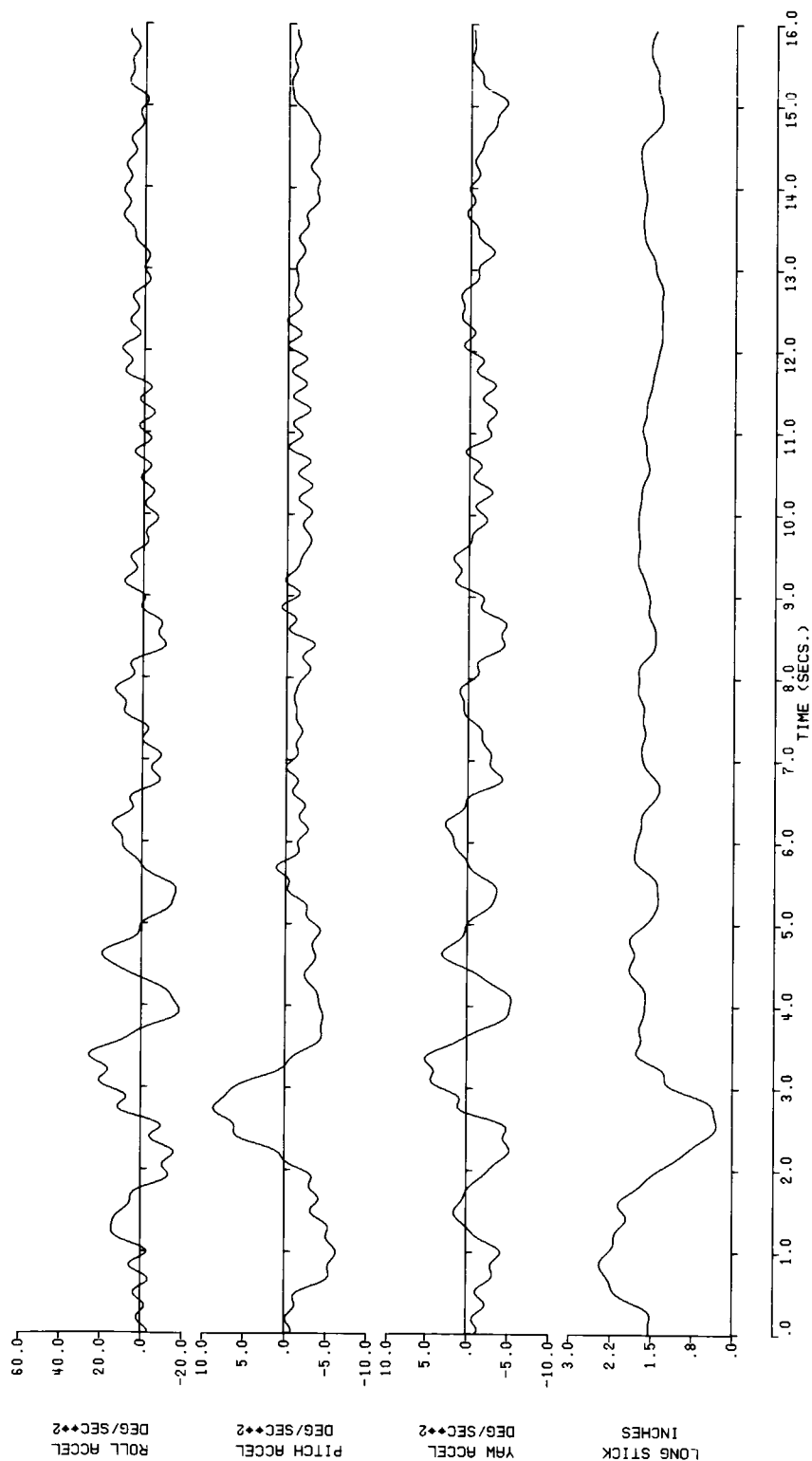


Figure 23. - Continued.

—— Flight Test Data Filtered at 3 HZ.

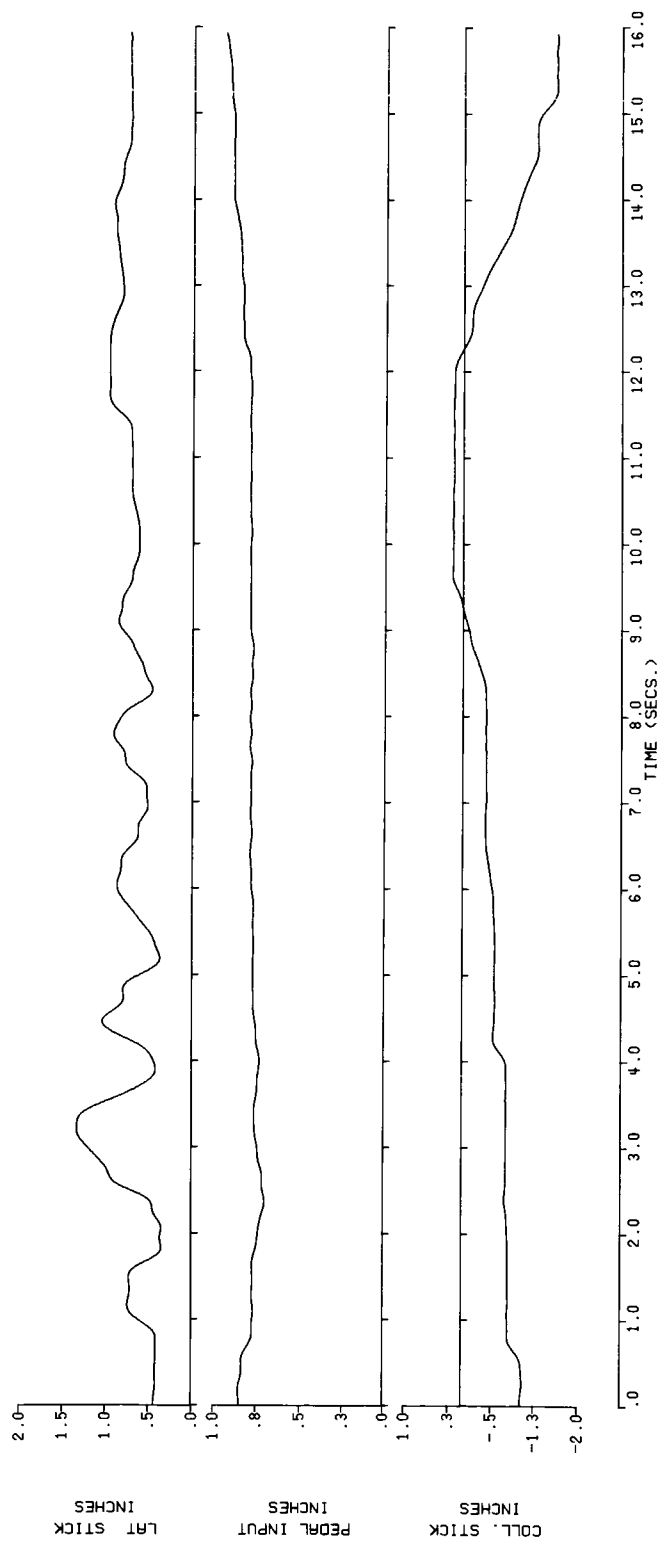


Figure 23. - Concluded.

— Kalman Filtered Flight Data  
 ..... Least Square Derivative Model (Method 1)  
 - - - - - Max. Likelihood Derivative Model (Method 7)

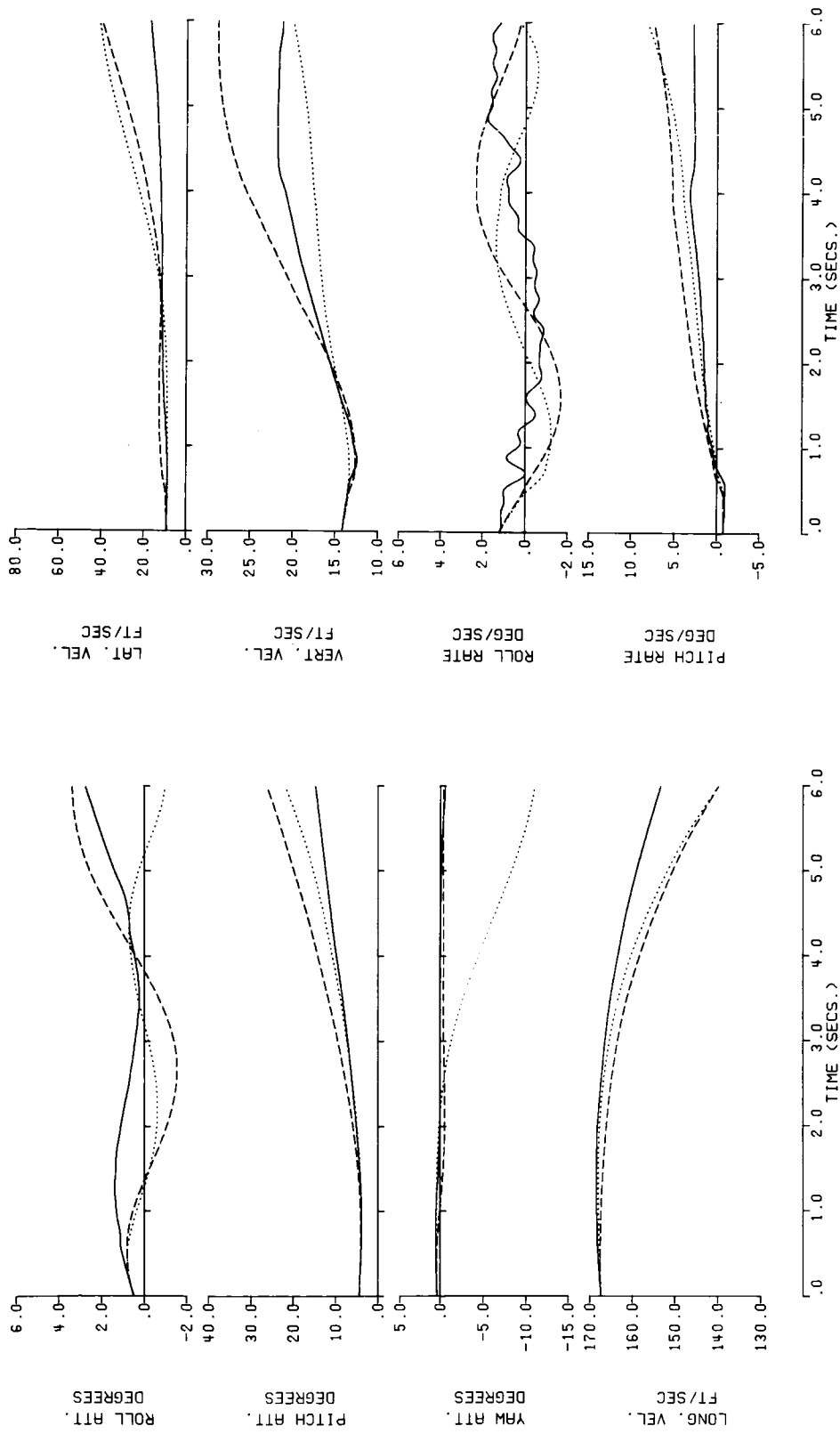


Figure 24. - Time History Comparison of Identified Derivative Models Against CH-53A Flight Data (100 knots, Maneuver 1).

— Kalman Filtered Flight Data  
 ..... Least Square Derivative Model (Method 1)  
 - - - - - Max. Likelihood Derivative Model (Method 7)

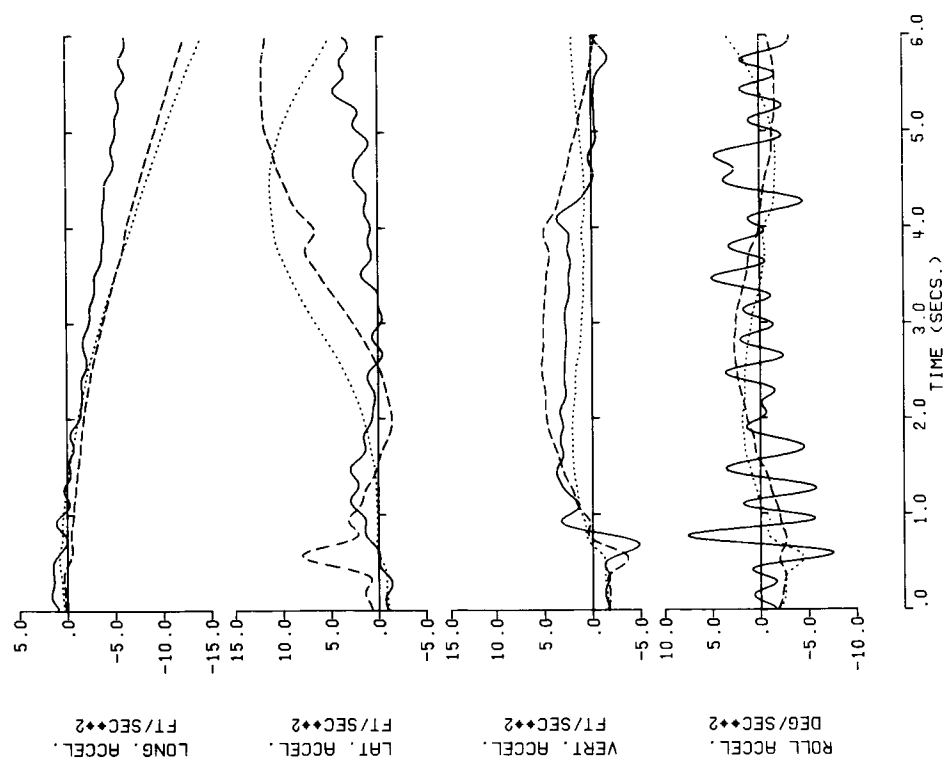
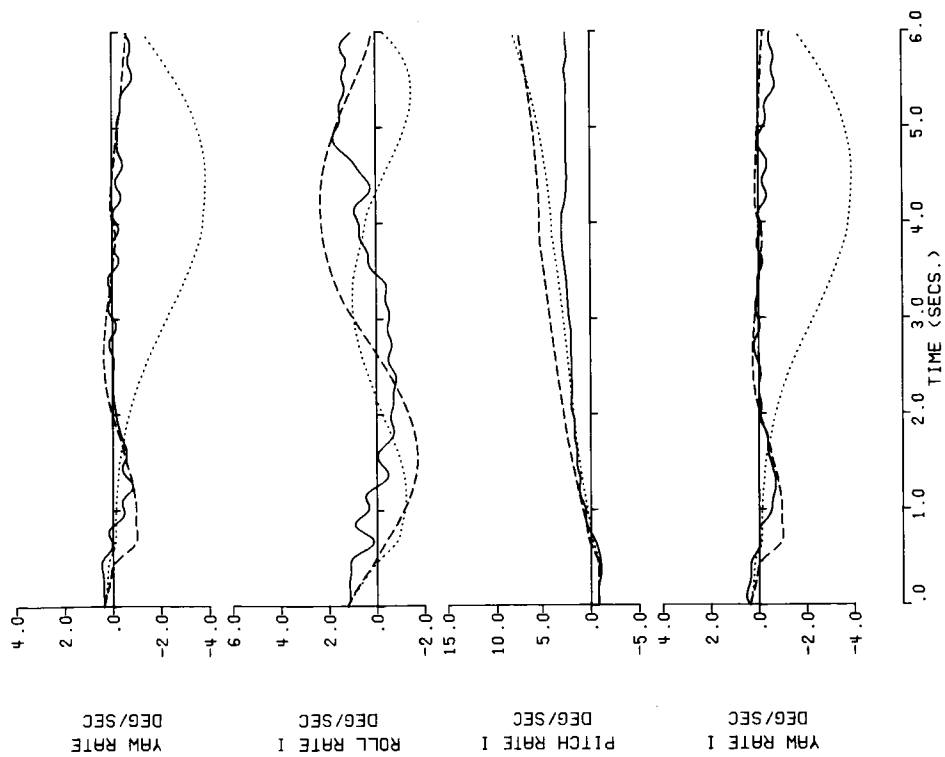


Figure 24 - Continued.



— Kalman Filtered Flight Data  
 ..... Least Square Derivative Model (Method 1)  
 - - - - - Max. Likelihood Derivative Model (Method 7)

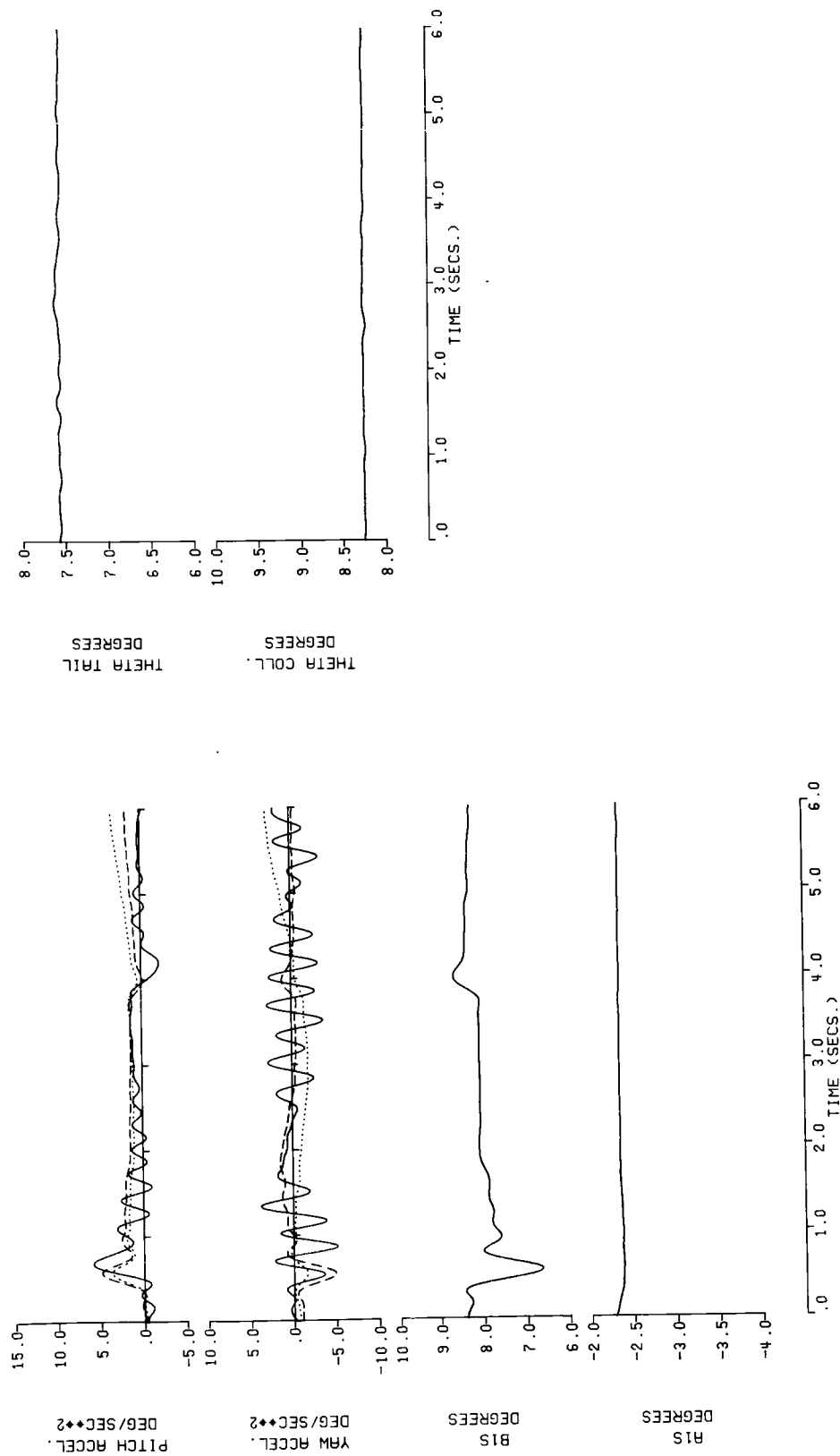


Figure 24. - Concluded.

— Kalman Filtered Flight Data  
 ..... Least Square Derivative Model (Method 1)  
 - - - - - Max. Likelihood Derivative Model (Method 7)

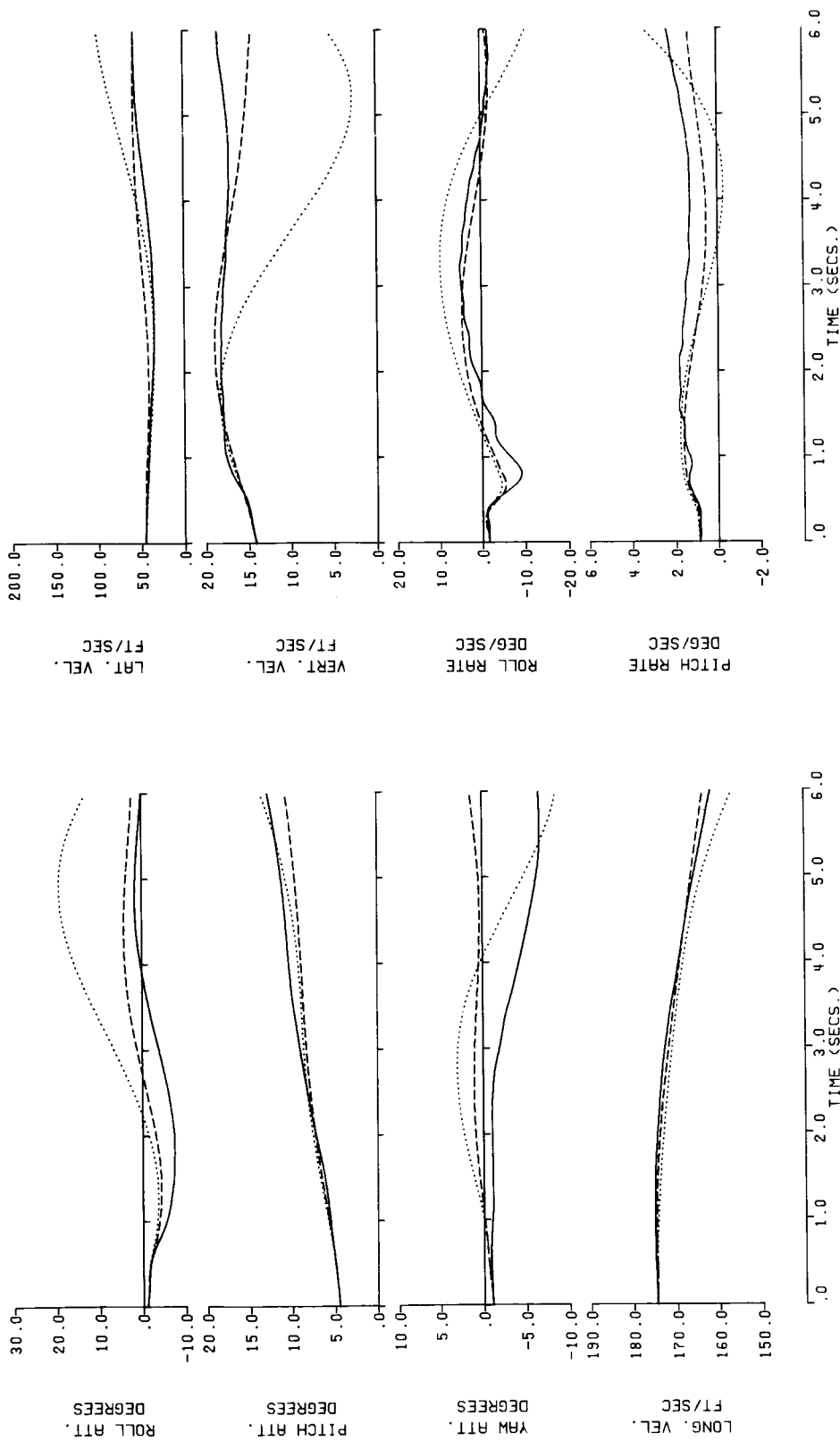


Figure 25 - Time History Comparison of Identified Derivative Models Against CH-53A Flight Data (100 knots, Maneuver 2).

— Kalman Filtered Flight Data  
 ..... Least Square Derivative Model (Method 1)  
 - - - - - Max. Likelihood Derivative Model (Method 7)

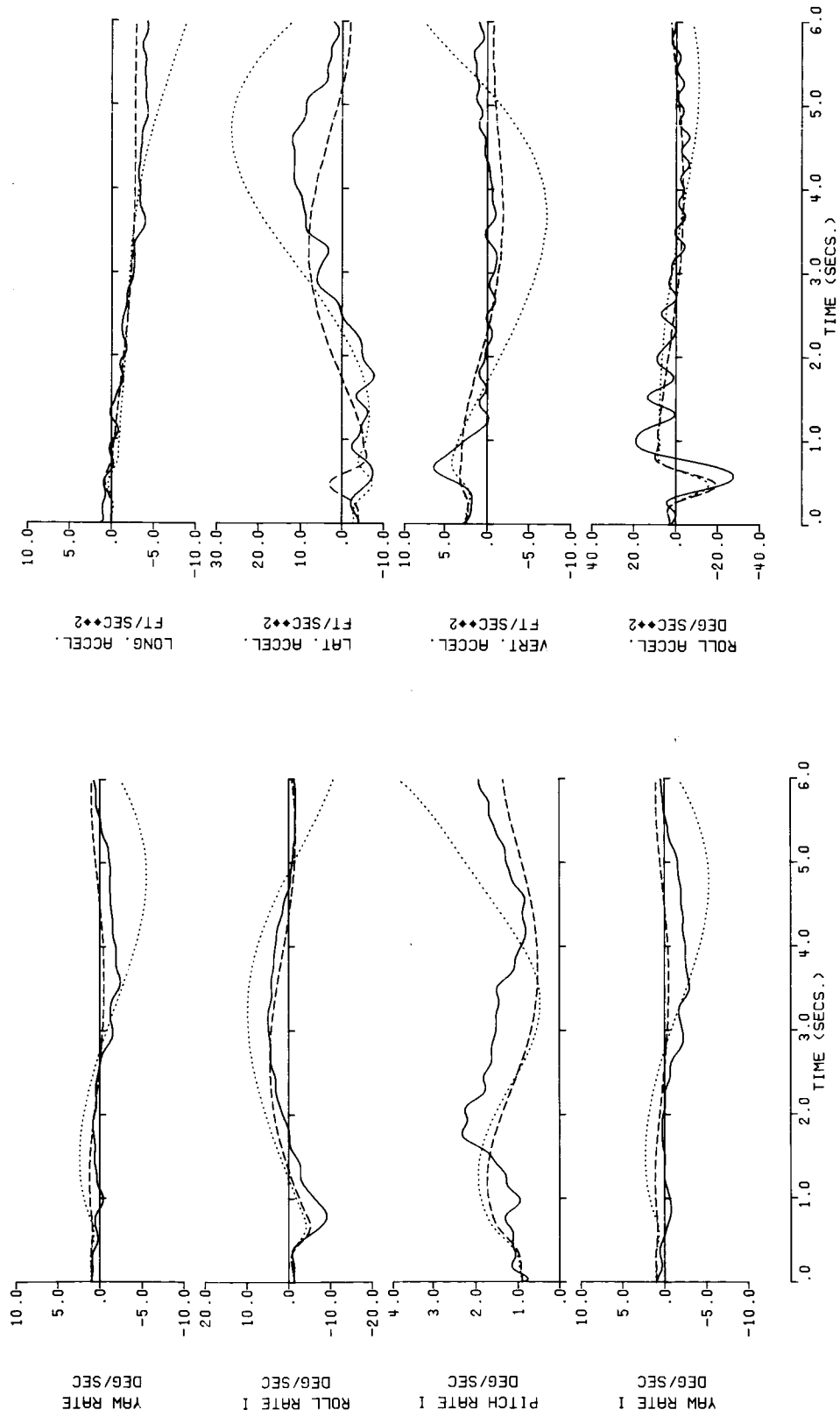


Figure 25. - Continued.

— Kalman Filtered Flight Data  
 ..... Least Square Derivative Model (Method 1)  
 - - - - - Max. Likelihood Derivative Model (Method 7)

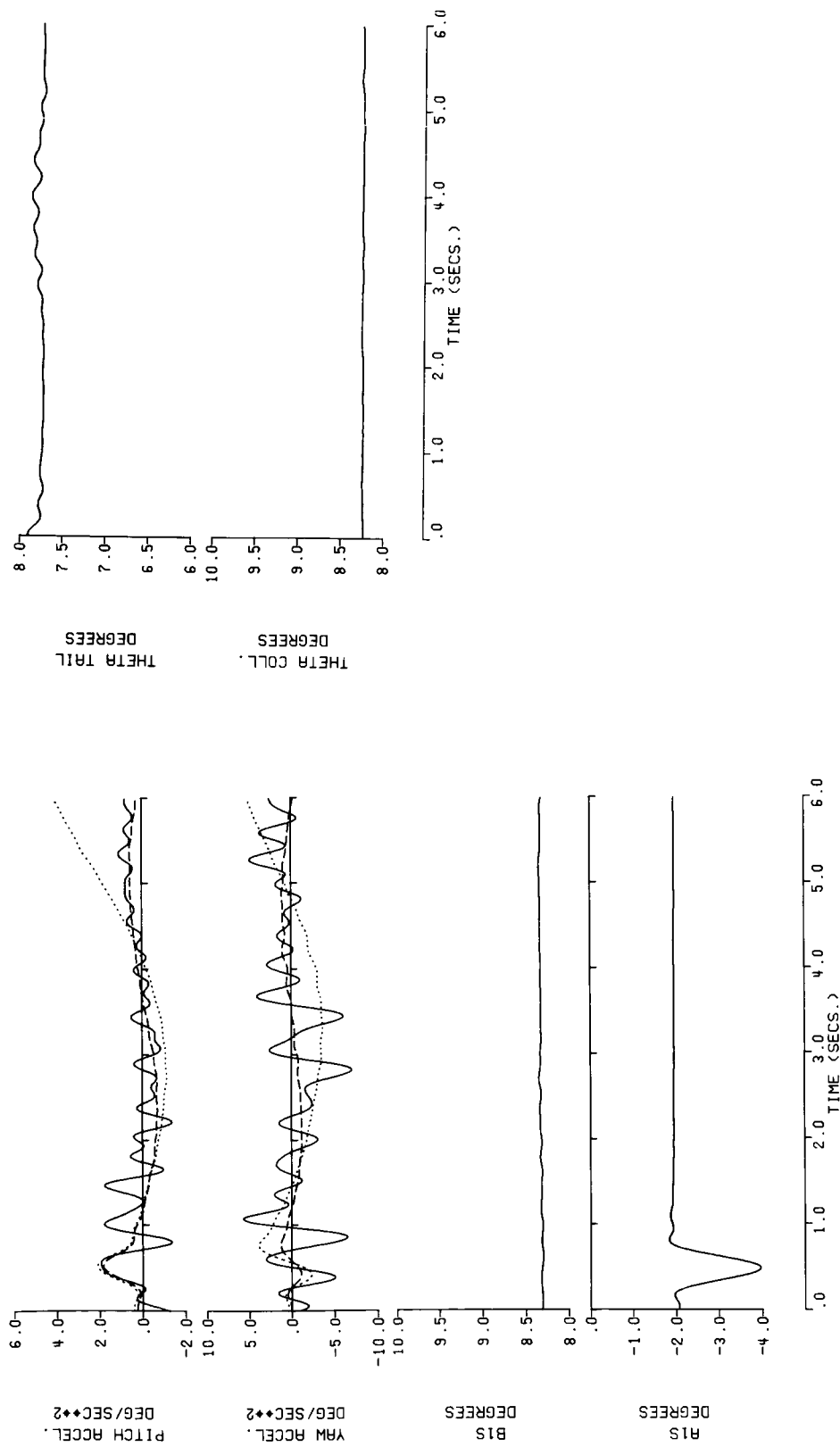


Figure 25. - Concluded.

— Kalman Filtered Flight Data  
 ..... Least Square Derivative Model (Method 1)  
 ----- Max. Likelihood Derivative Model (Method 7)

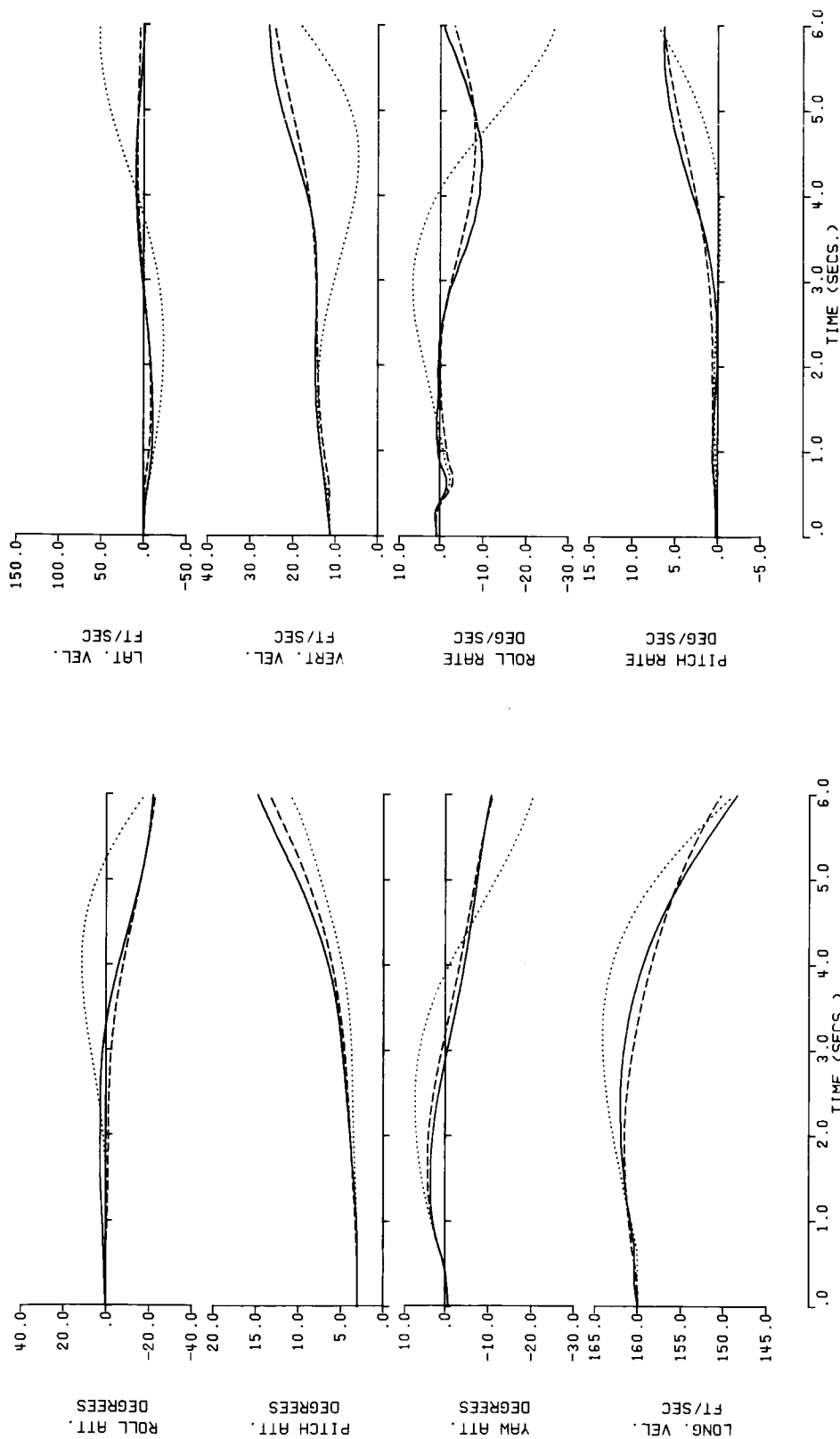


Figure 26. - Time History Comparison of Identified Derivative Models Against  
 CH-53A Flight Data (100 knots, Maneuver 3).

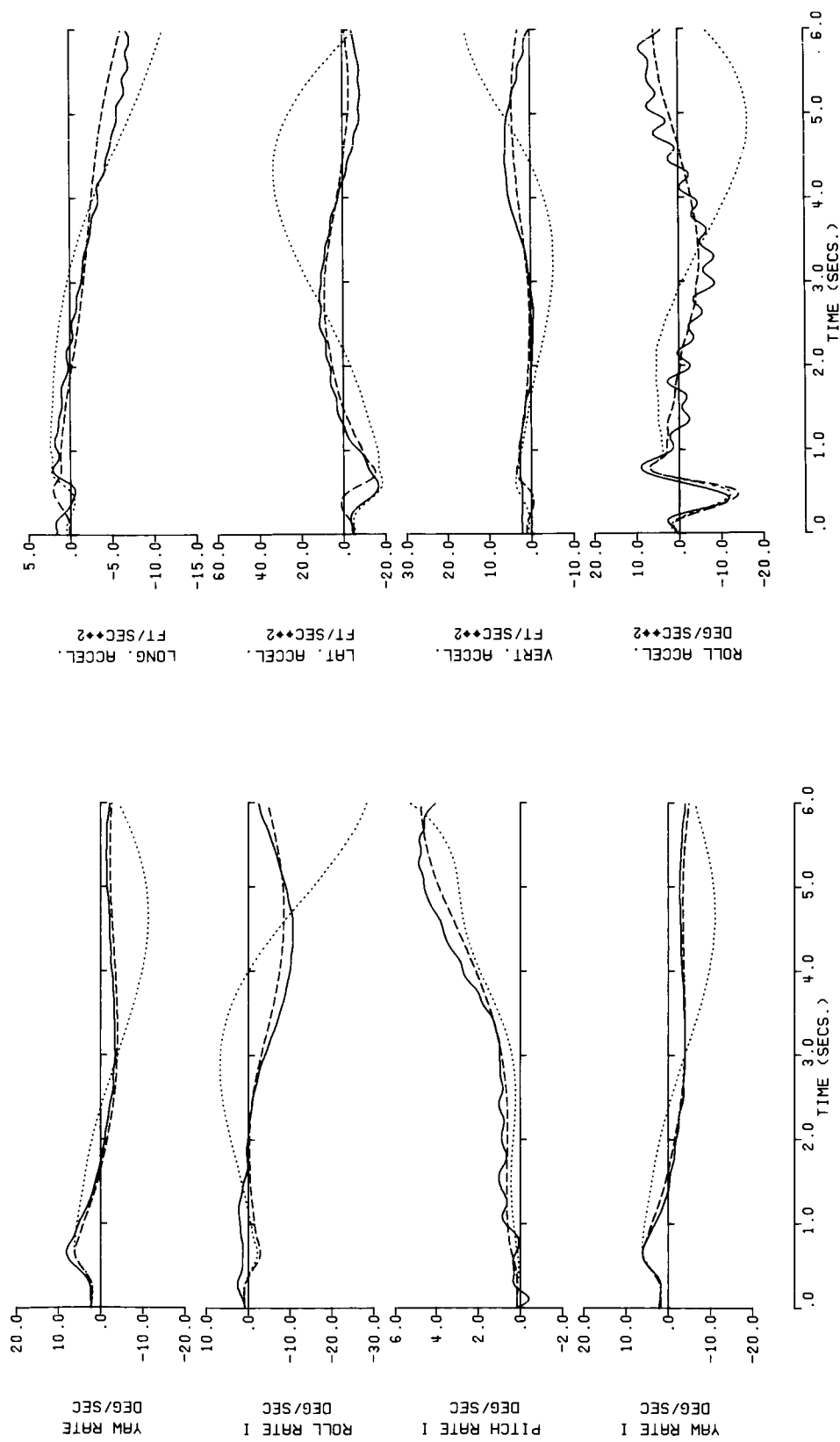


Figure 26. - Continued.

— Kalman Filtered Flight Data  
 ..... Least Square Derivative Model (Method 1)  
 - - - - - Max. Likelihood Derivative Model (Method 7)

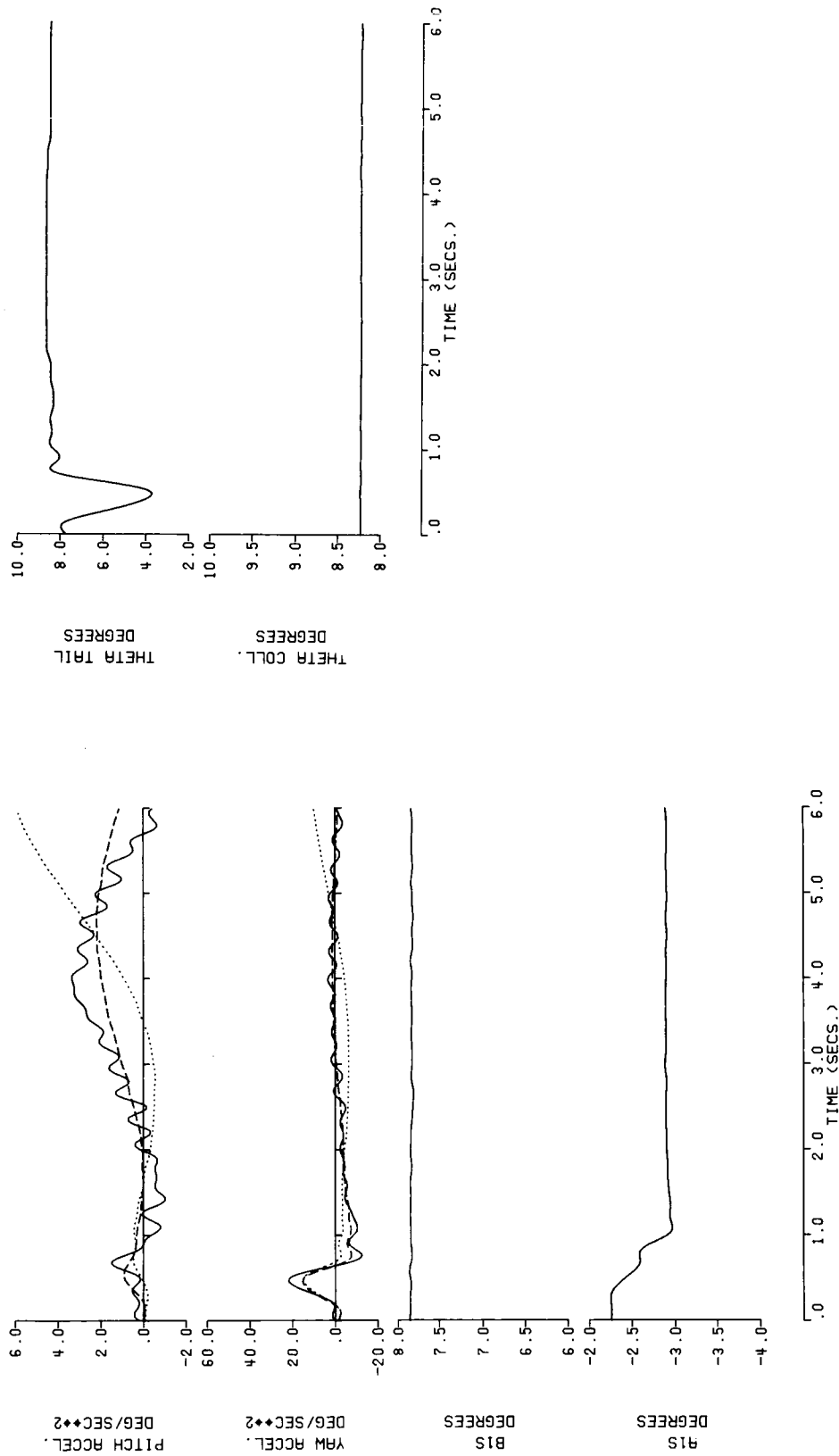


Figure 26. - Concluded.

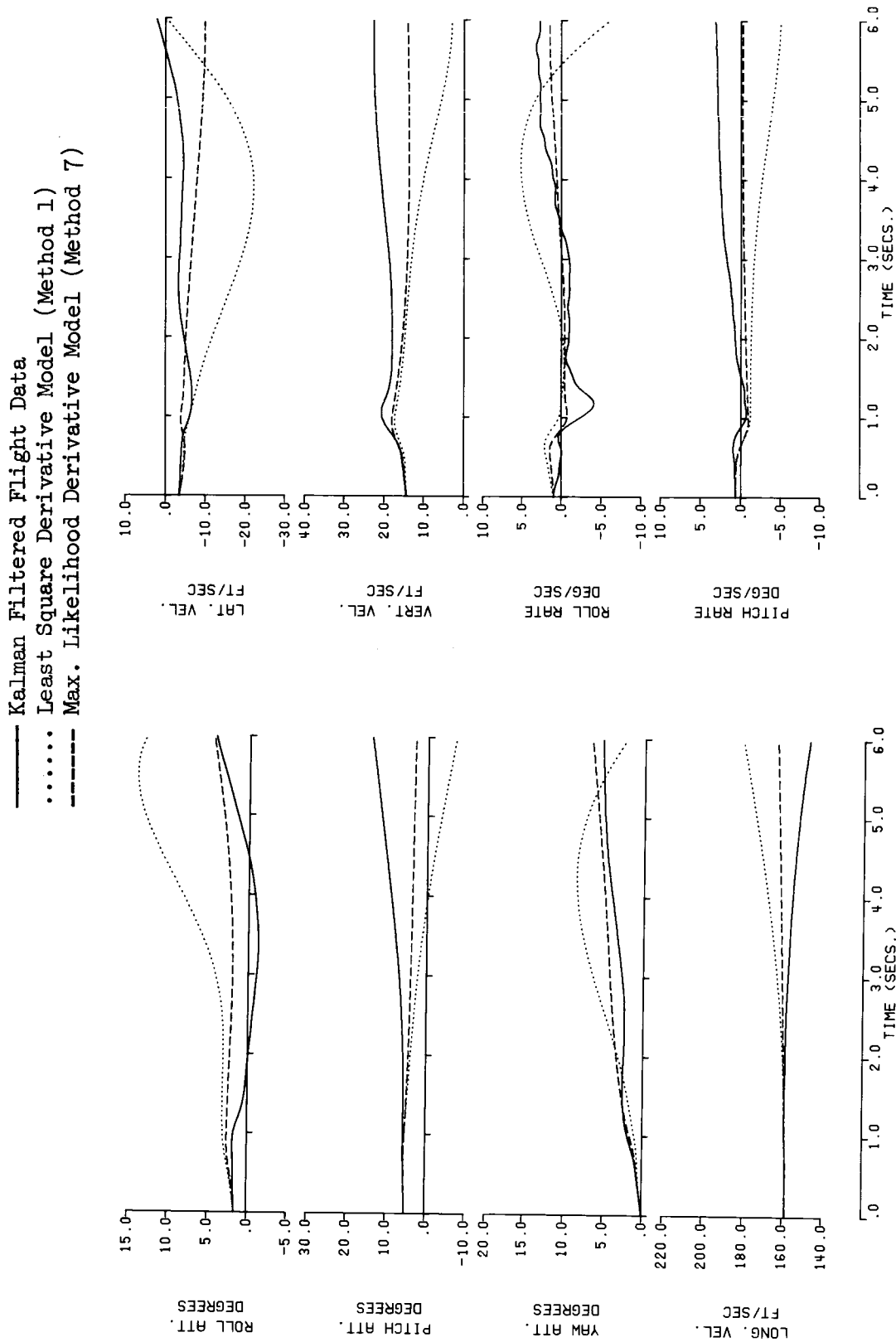


Figure 27. - Time History Comparison of Identified Derivative Models Against CH-53A Flight Data (100 knots, Maneuver 4).



— Kalman Filtered Flight Data  
 ..... Least Square Derivative Model (Method 1)  
 - - - - - Max. Likelihood Derivative Model (Method 7)

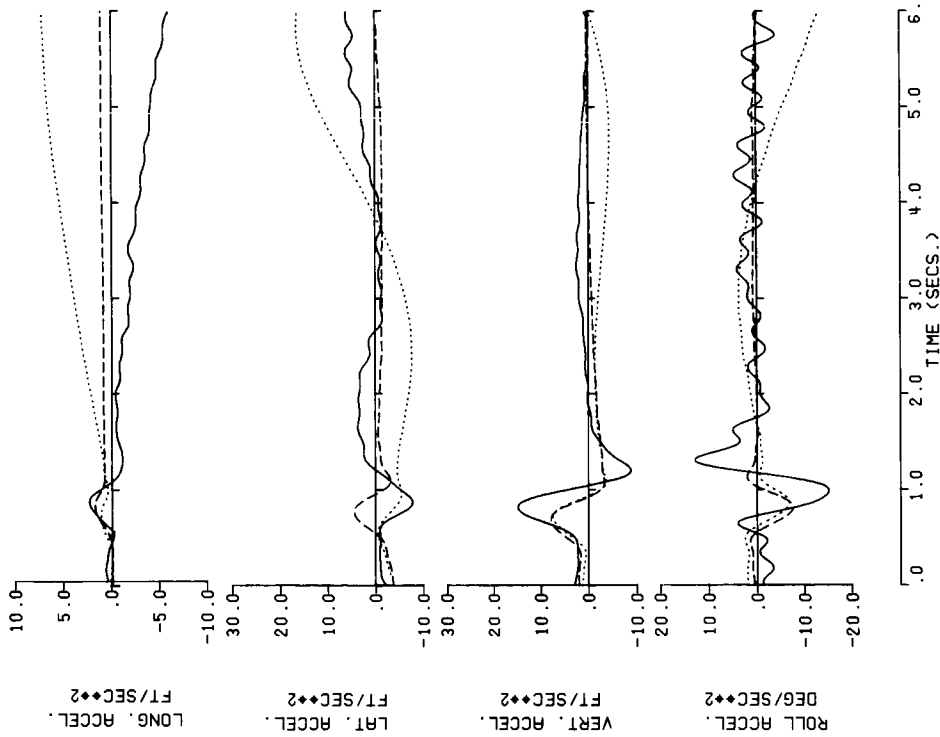
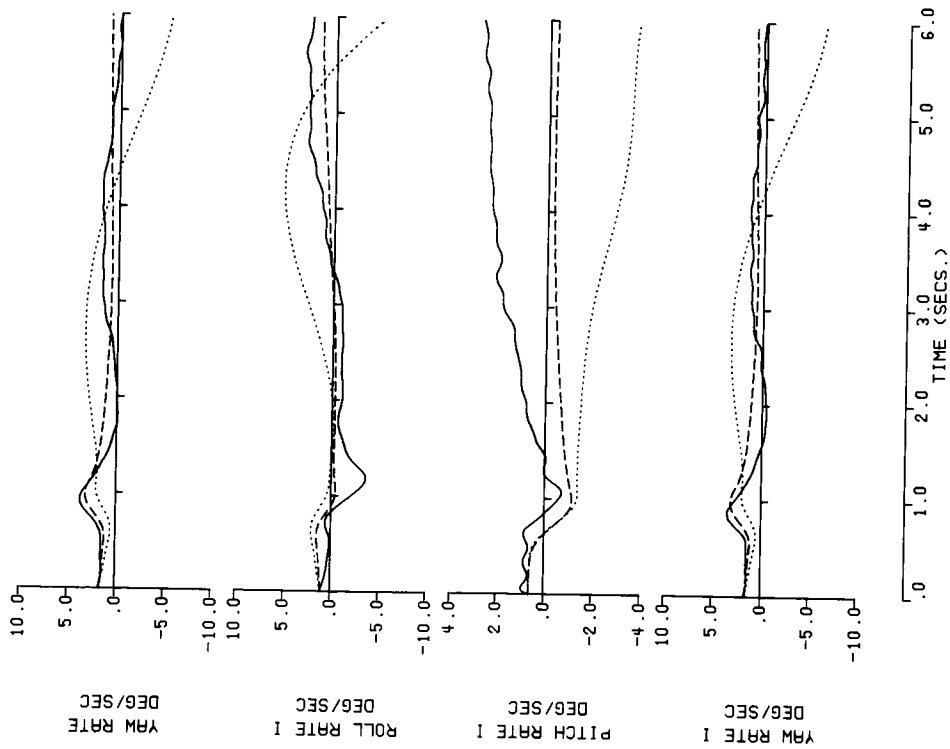


Figure 27. - Continued.

— Kalman Filtered Flight Data  
 ..... Least Square Derivative Model (Method 1)  
 - - - - - Max. Likelihood Derivative Model (Method 7)

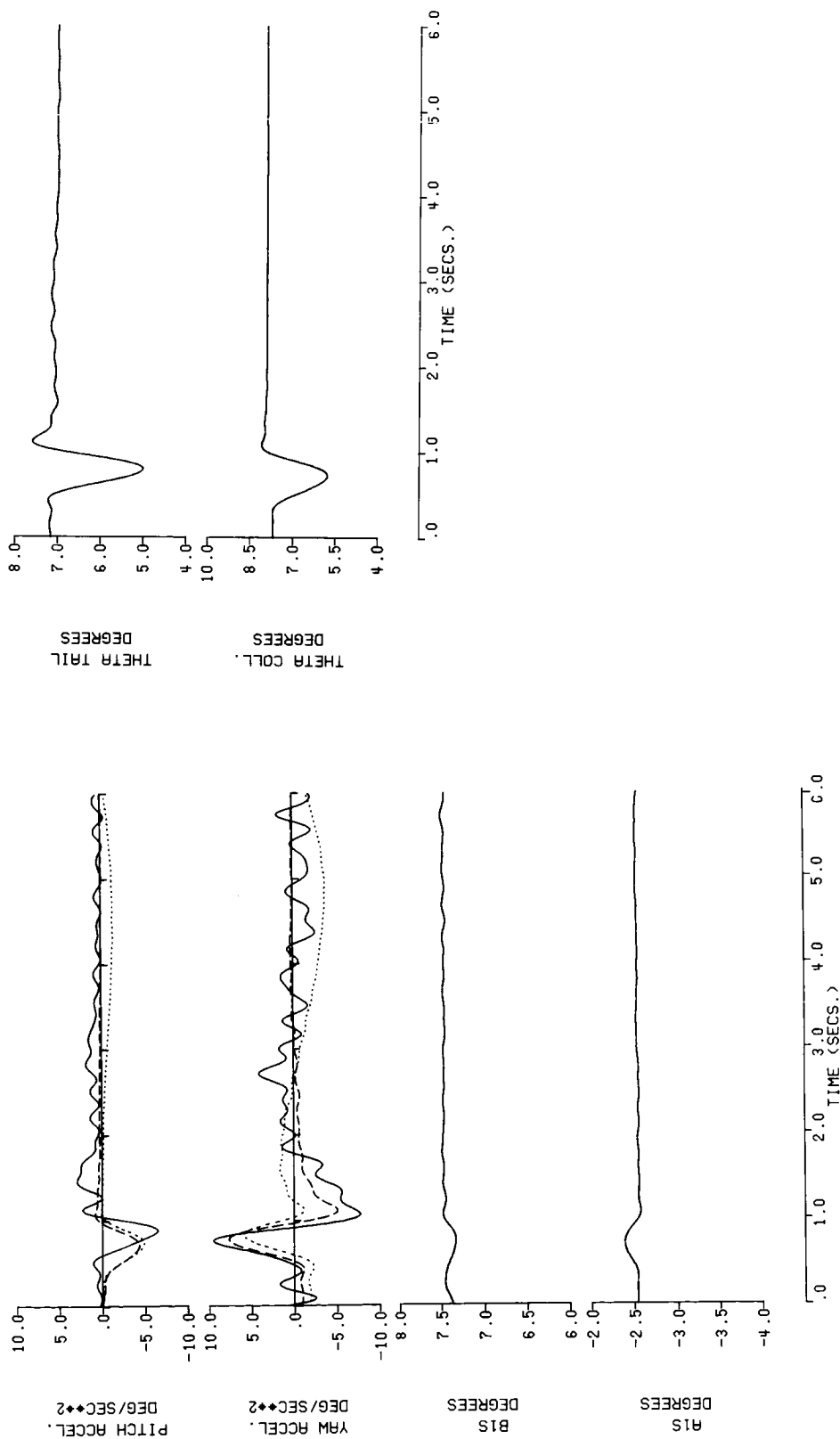


Figure 27. - Concluded.

— Kalman Filtered Flight Data  
 ..... Least Square Derivative Model (Method 1)  
 - - - - - Max. Likelihood Derivative Model (Method 7)

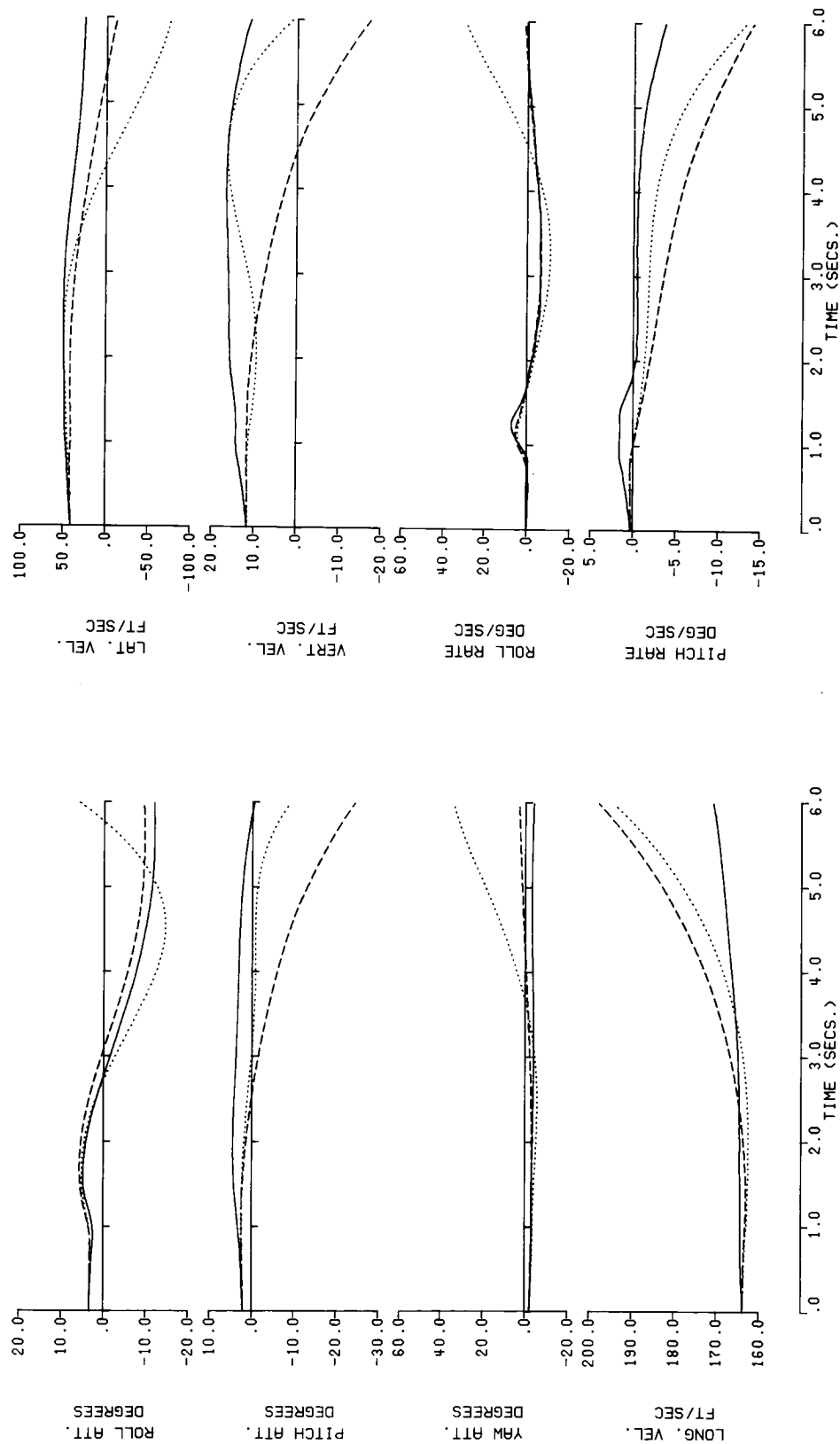


Figure 28. - Time History Comparison of Identified Derivative Models Against  
 CH-53A Flight Data (100 knots, Maneuver 5).

— Kalman Filtered Flight Data  
 ..... Least Square Derivative Model (Method 1)  
 - - - - - Max. Likelihood Derivative Model (Method 7)

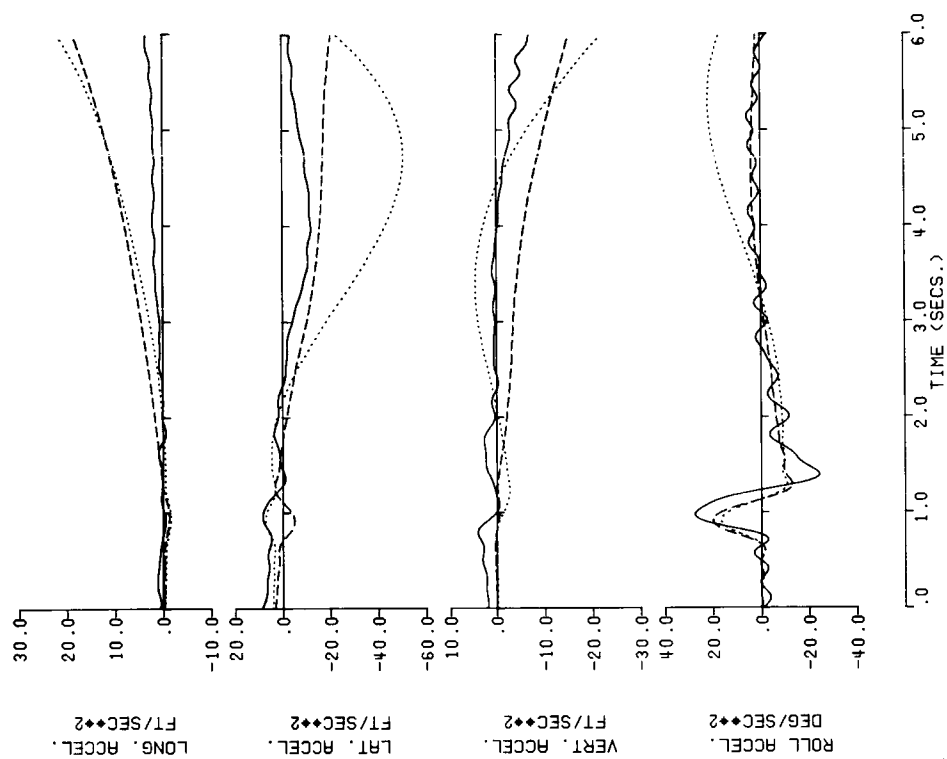
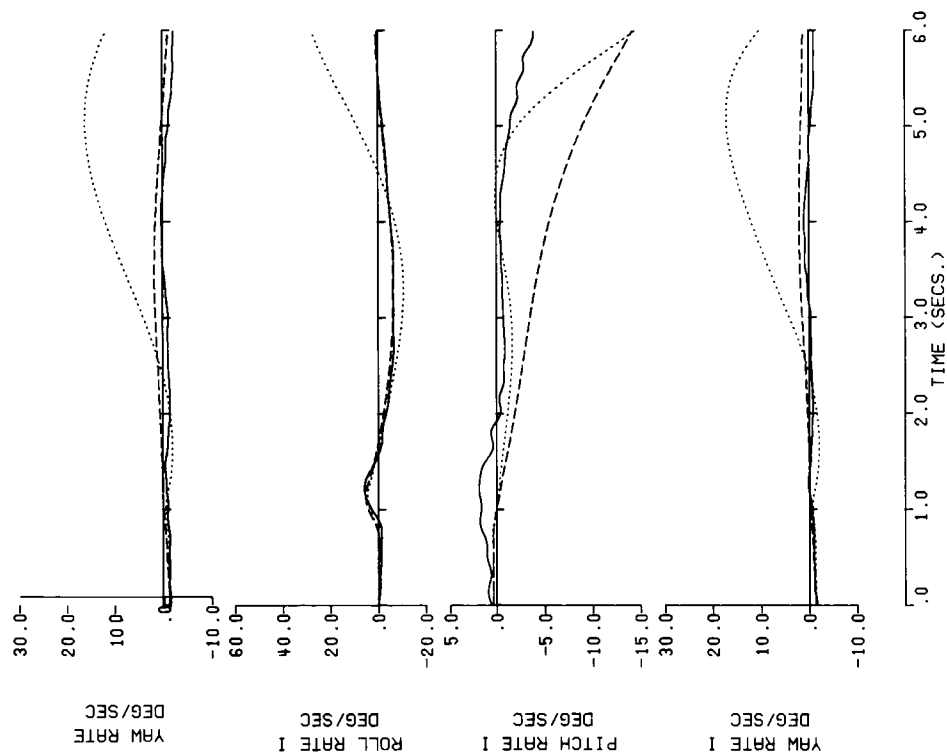


Figure 28. - Continued.

— Kalman Filtered Flight Data  
 ..... Least Square Derivative Model (Method 1)  
 - - - - - Max. Likelihood Derivative Model (Method 7)

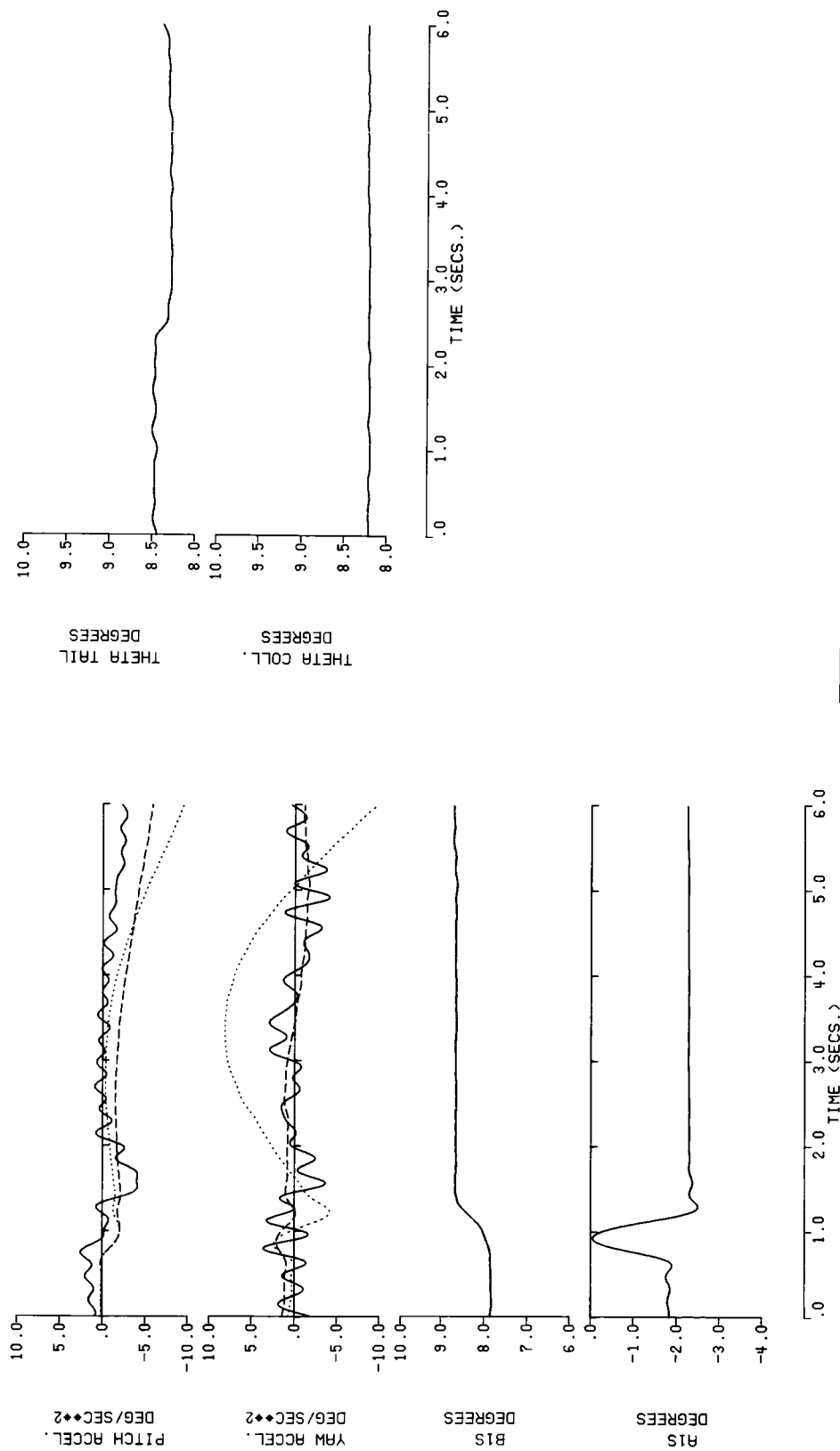


Figure 28 . - Concluded.

— Kalman Filtered Flight Data  
 ..... Least Square Derivative Model (Method 1)  
 - - - - - Max. Likelihood Derivative Model (Method 7)

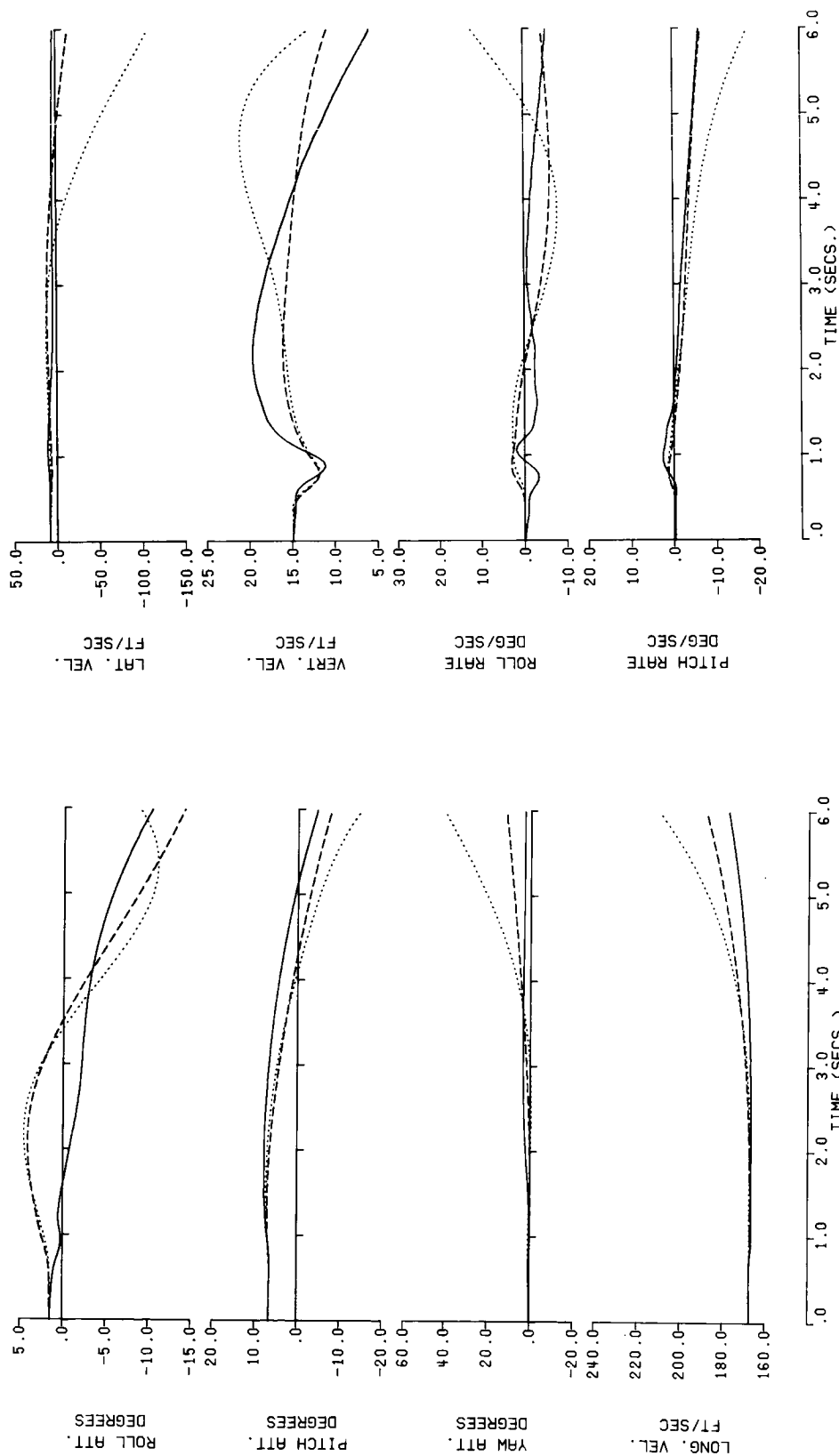


Figure 29. - Time History Comparison of Identified Derivative Models Against  
 CH-53A Flight Data (100 knots, Maneuver 6).

— Kalman Filtered Flight Data  
 ..... Least Square Derivative Model (Method 1)  
 - - - - - Max. Likelihood Derivative Model (Method 7)

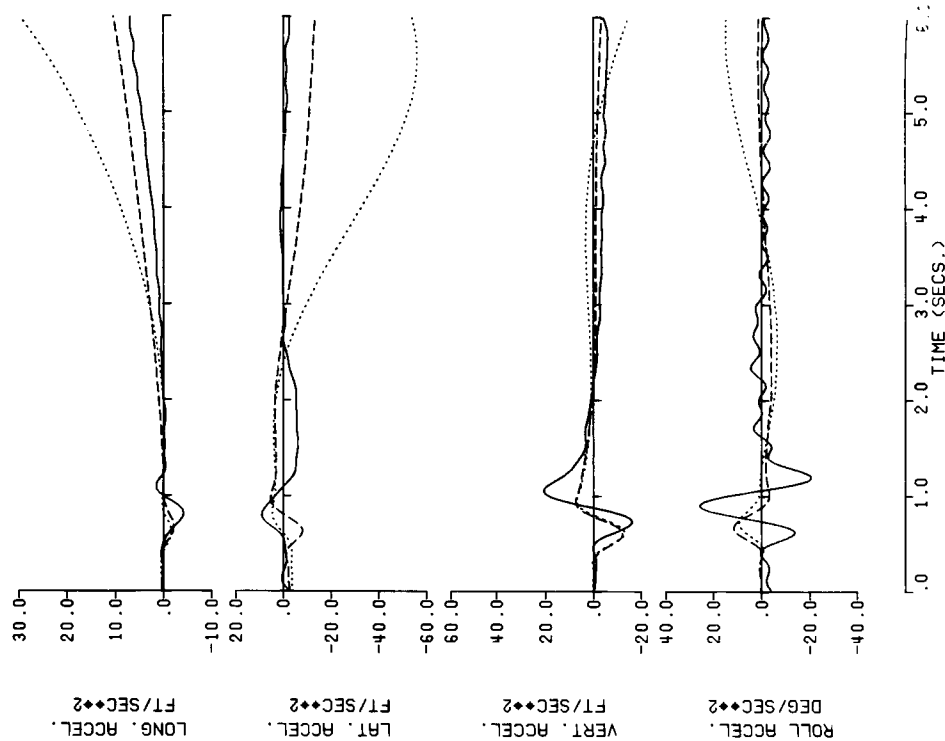
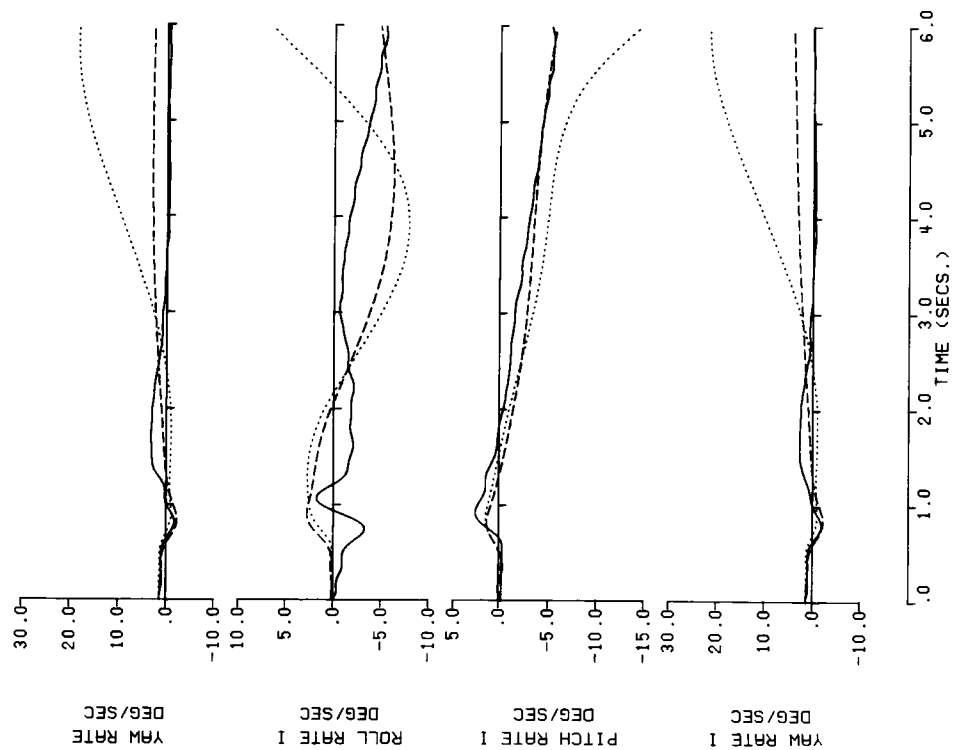


Figure 29. - Continued.

— Kalman Filtered Flight Data  
 ..... Least Square Derivative Model (Method 1)  
 - - - - - Max. Likelihood Derivative Model (Method 7)

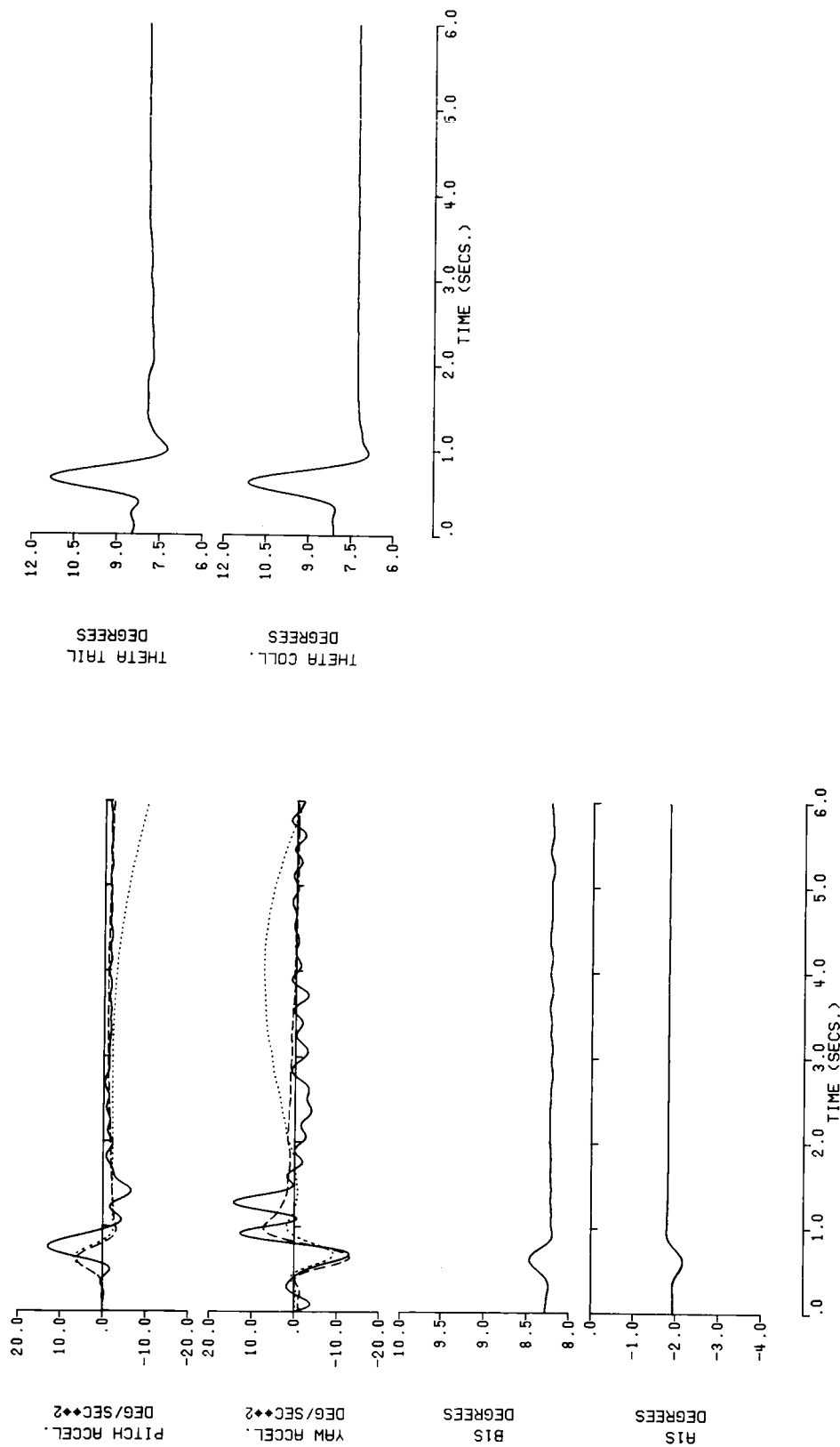


Figure 29. - Concluded.



— Kalman Filtered Flight Data  
 ..... Least Square Derivative Model (Method 2)  
 - - - - - Max. Likelihood Derivative Model (Method 8)

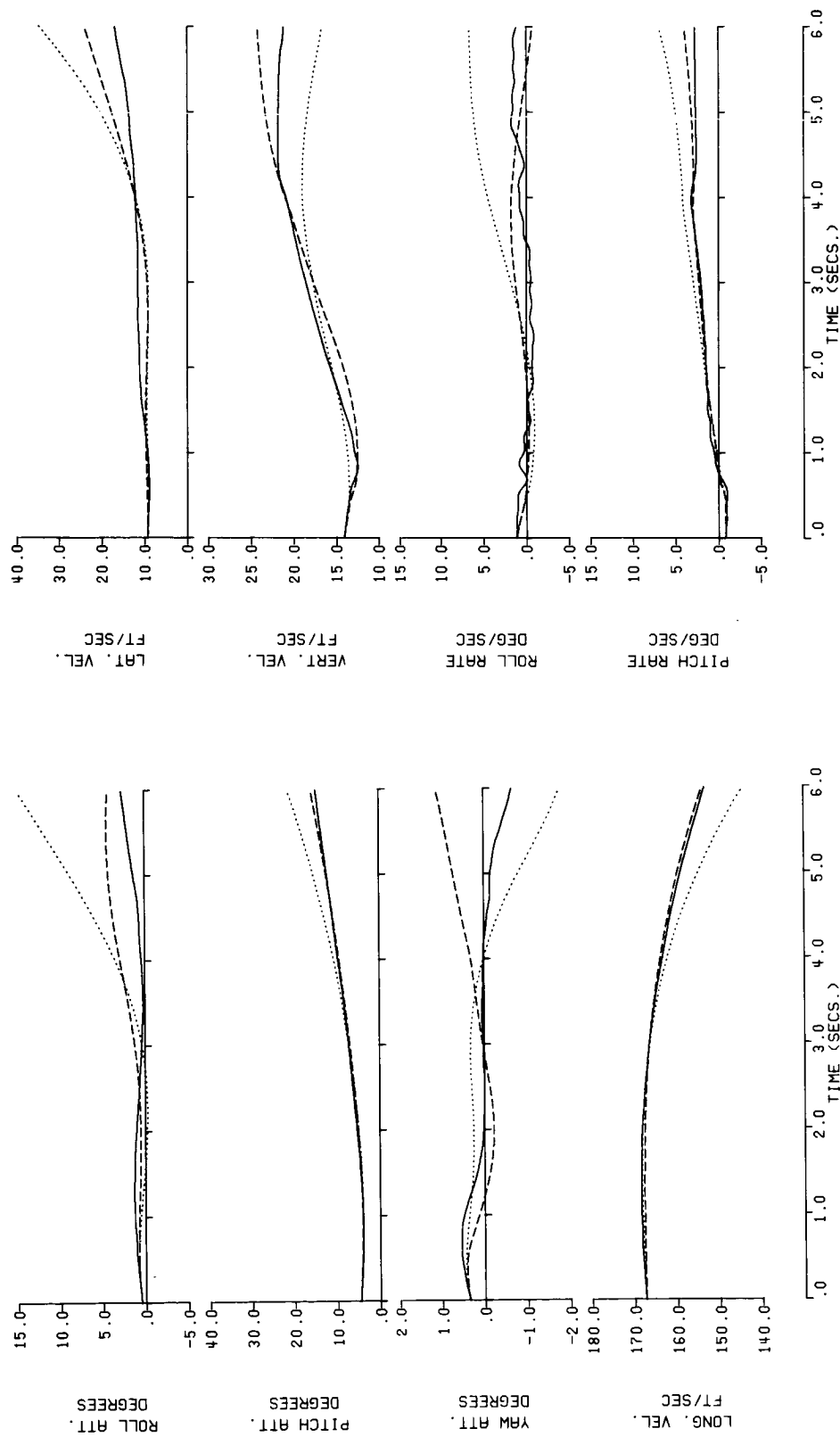


Figure 30. - Time History Comparison of Identified Derivative Models Against CH-53A Flight Data (100 knots, Maneuver 1).

— Kalman Filtered Flight Data  
 ..... Least Square Derivative Model (Method 2)  
 - - - - - Max. Likelihood Derivative Model (Method 8)

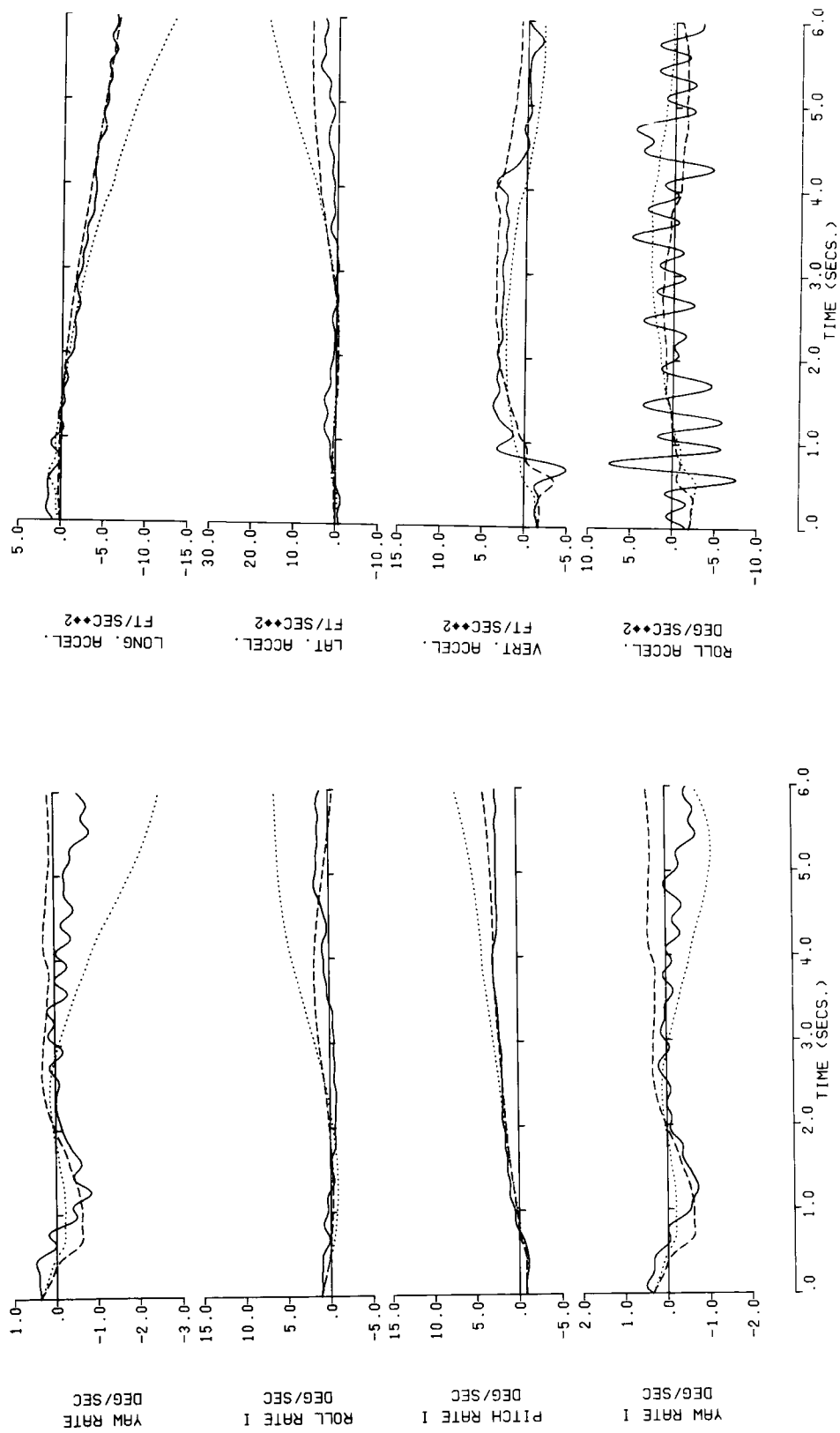


Figure 30. - Continued.

— Kalman Filtered Flight Data  
 ..... Least Square Derivative Model (Method 2)  
 - - - - - Max. Likelihood Derivative Model (Method 8)

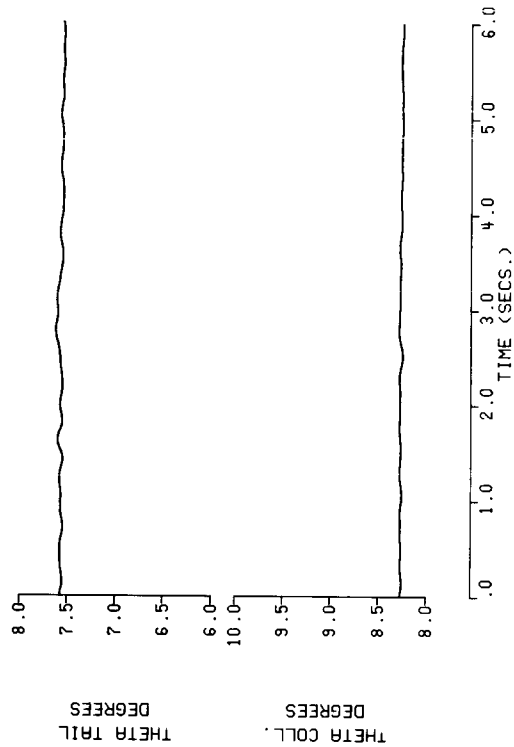
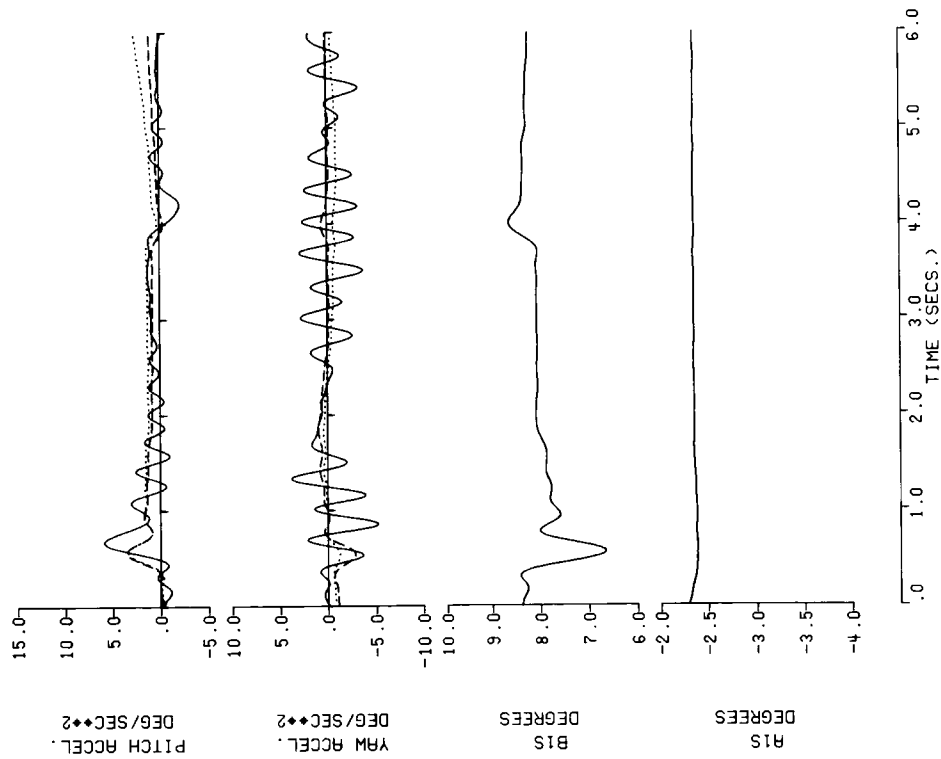


Figure 30. - Concluded.

— Kalman Filtered Flight Data  
 ..... Least Square Derivative Model (Method 2)  
 ----- Max. Likelihood Derivative Model (Method 8)

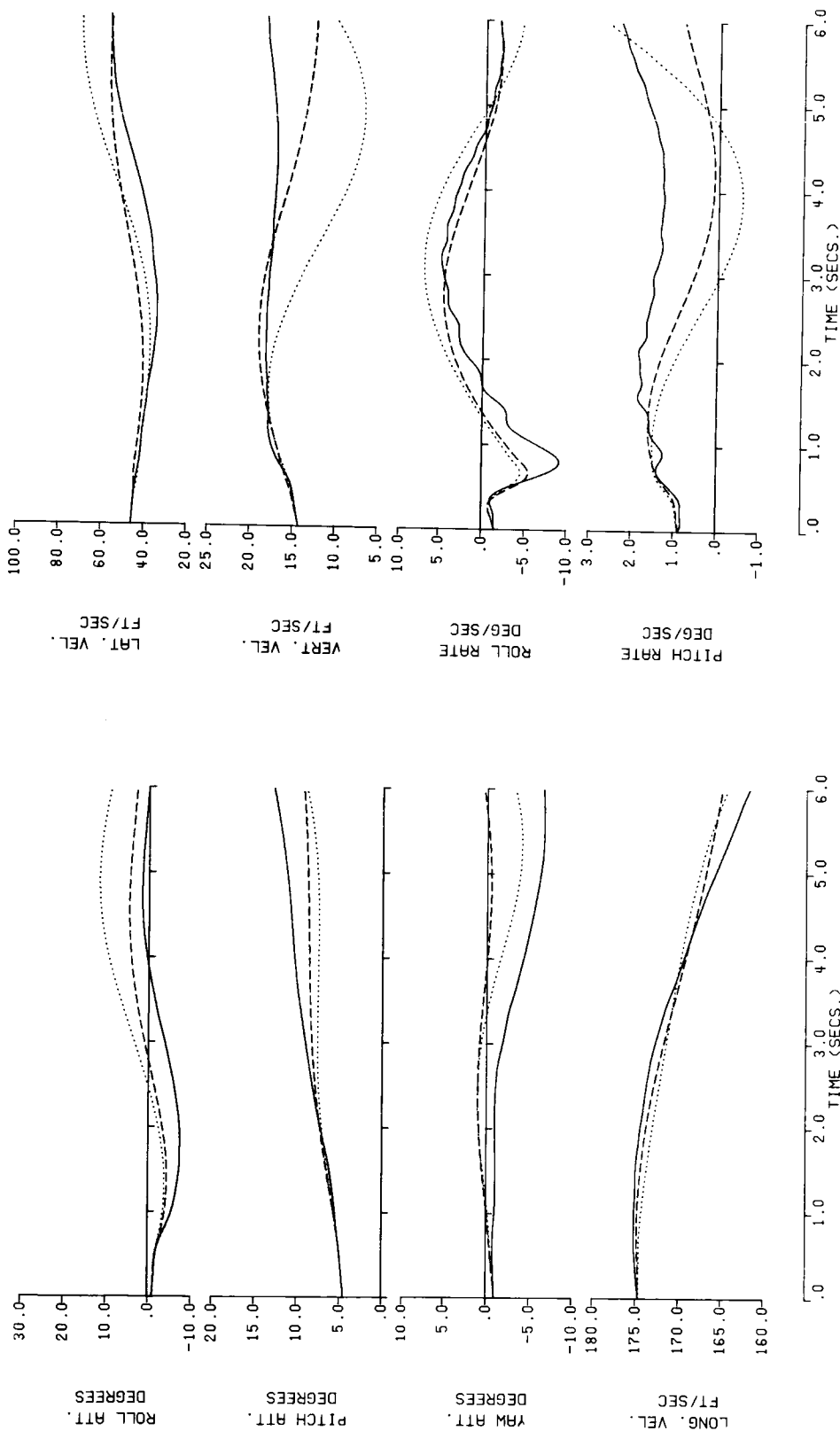


Figure 31. - Time History Comparison of Identified Derivative Models Against CH-53A Flight Data (100 knots, Maneuver 2).

— Kalman Filtered Flight Data  
 ..... Least Square Derivative Model (Method 2)  
 - - - - - Max. Likelihood Derivative Model (Method 8)

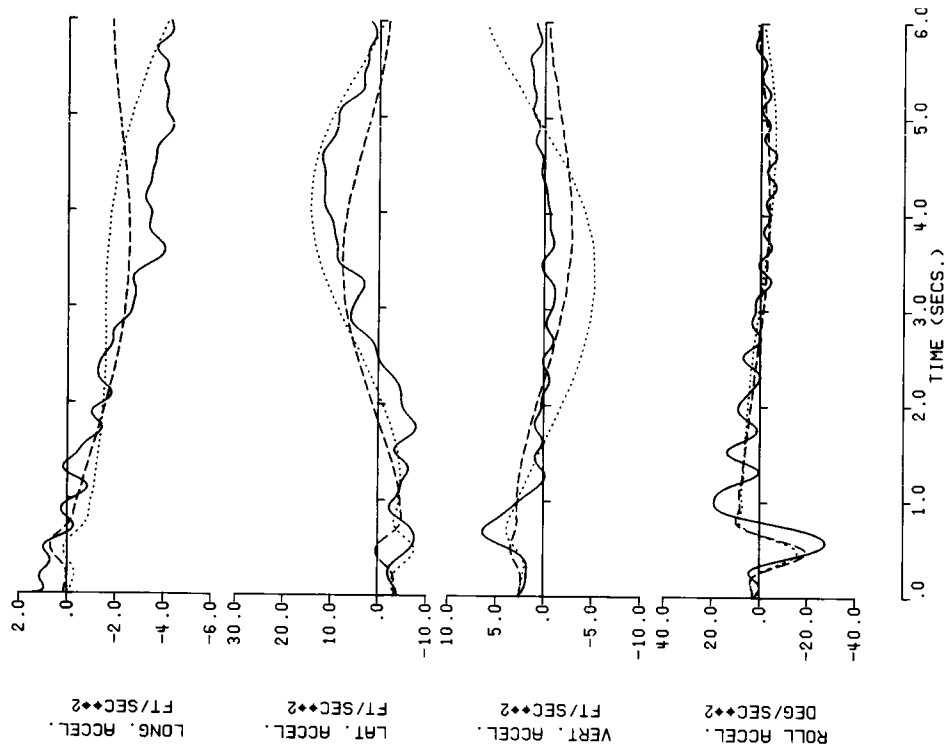
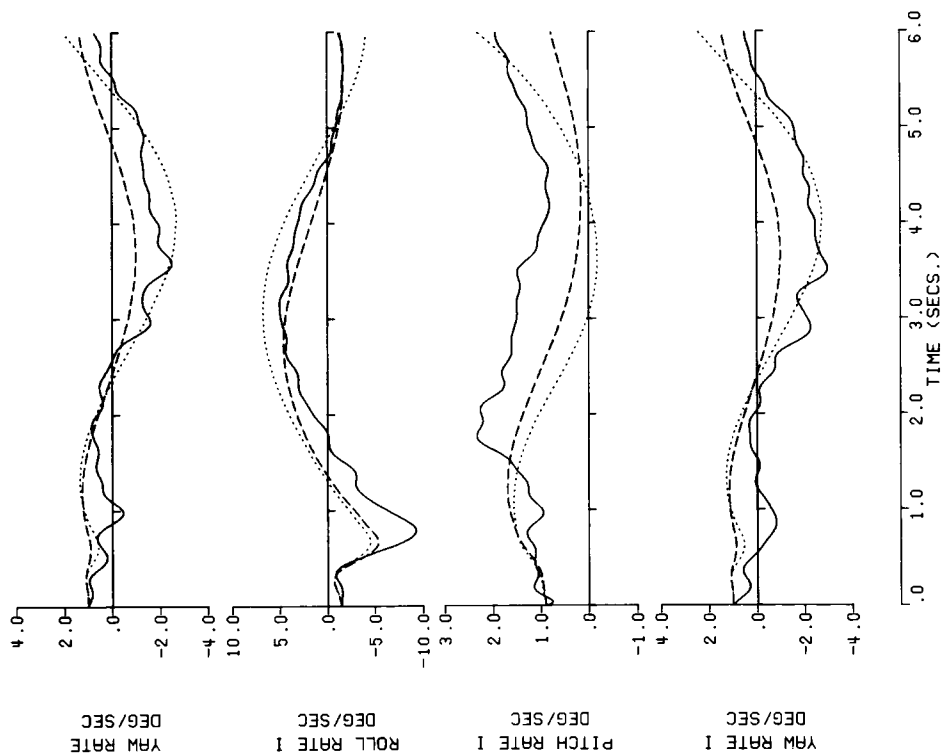


Figure 31. - Continued.

— Kalman Filtered Flight Data  
 ..... Least Square Derivative Model (Method 2)  
 - - - - - Max. Likelihood Derivative Model (Method 8)

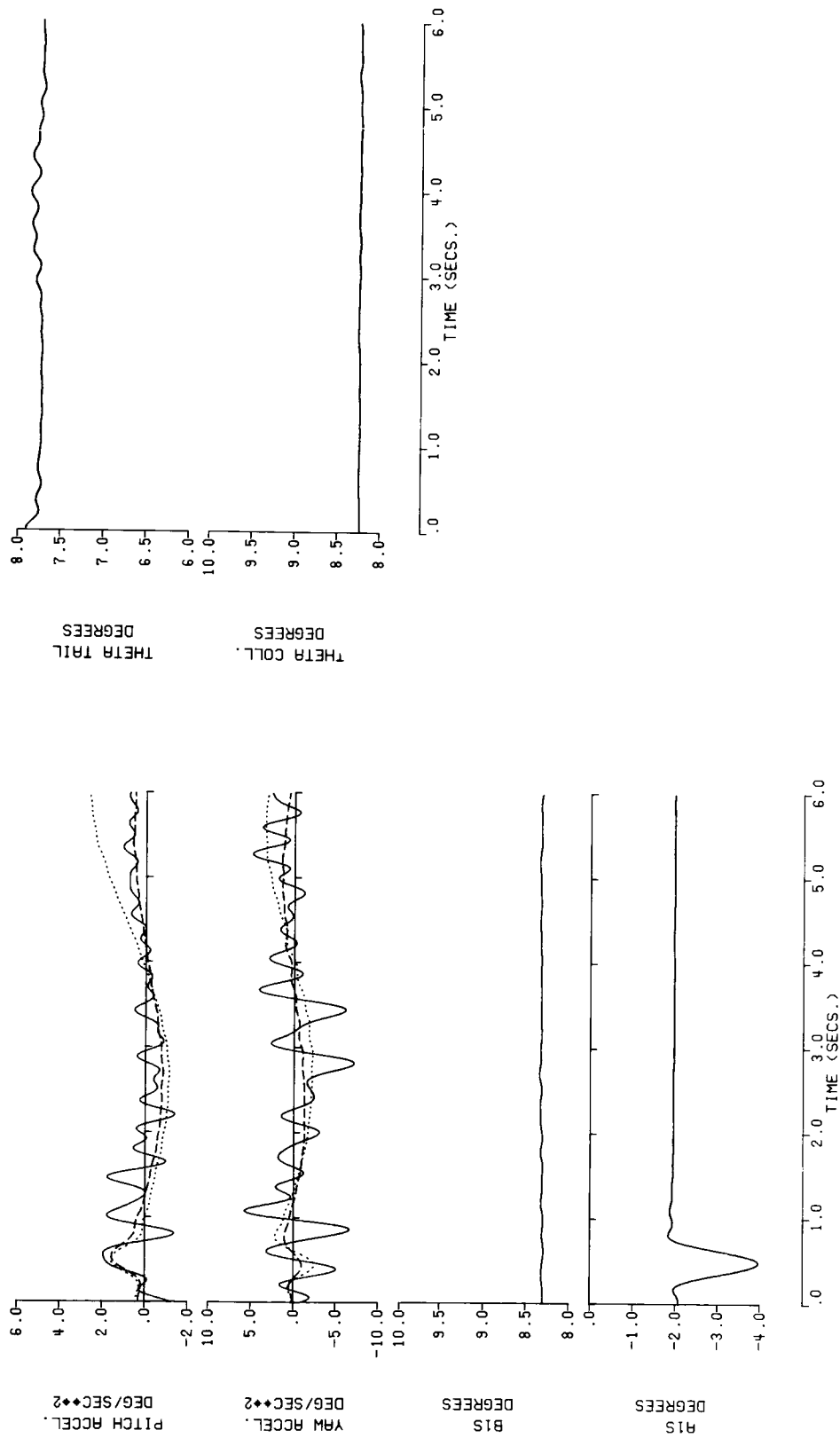


Figure 31. - Concluded.

— Kalman Filtered Flight Data  
 ..... Least Square Derivative Model (Method 2)  
 - - - - - Max. Likelihood Derivative Model (Method 8)

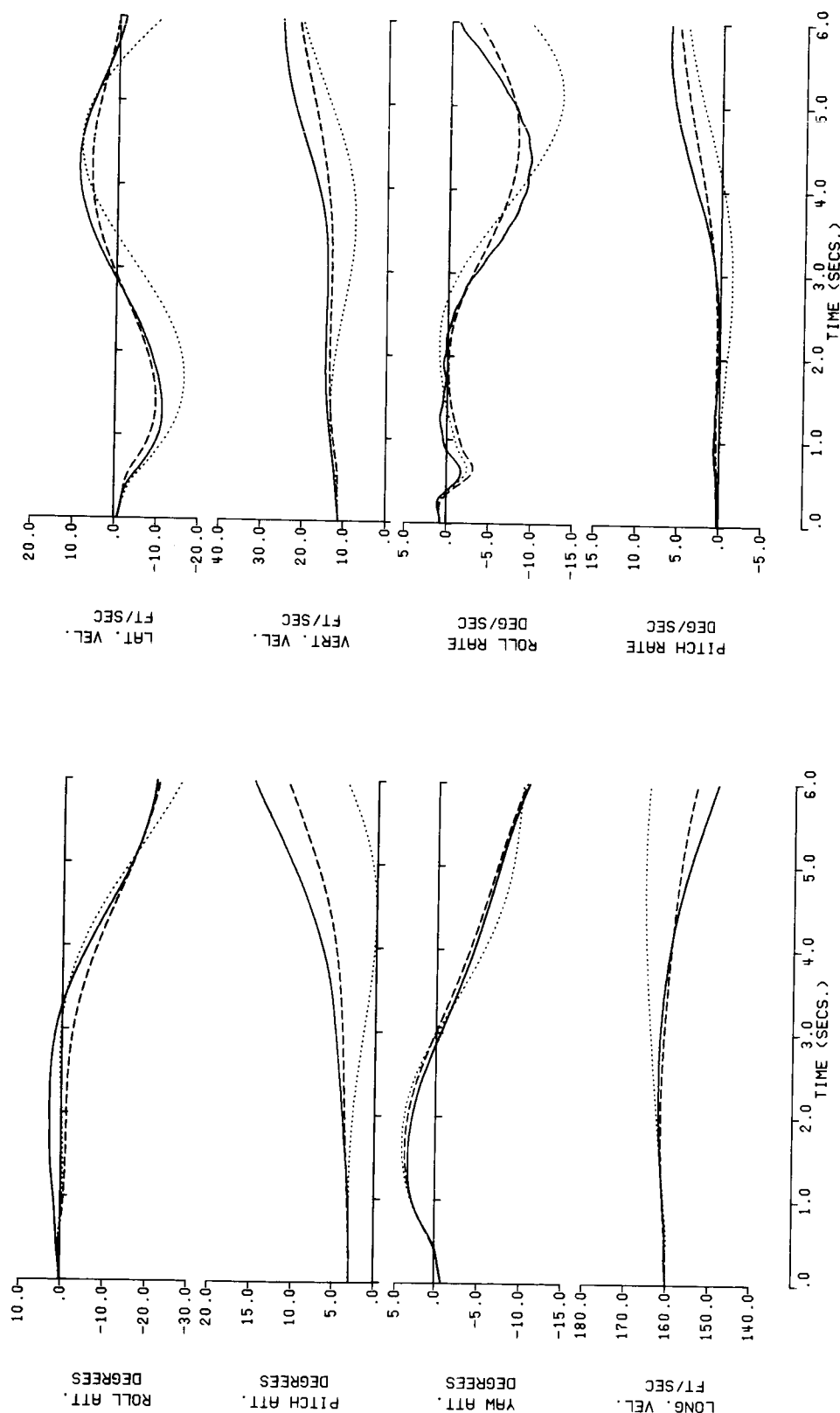


Figure 32. - Time History Comparison of Identified Derivative Models Against CH-53A Flight Data (100 knots, Maneuver 3).

— Kalman Filtered Flight Data  
 ..... Least Square Derivative Model (Method 2)  
 - - - - - Max. Likelihood Derivative Model (Method 8)

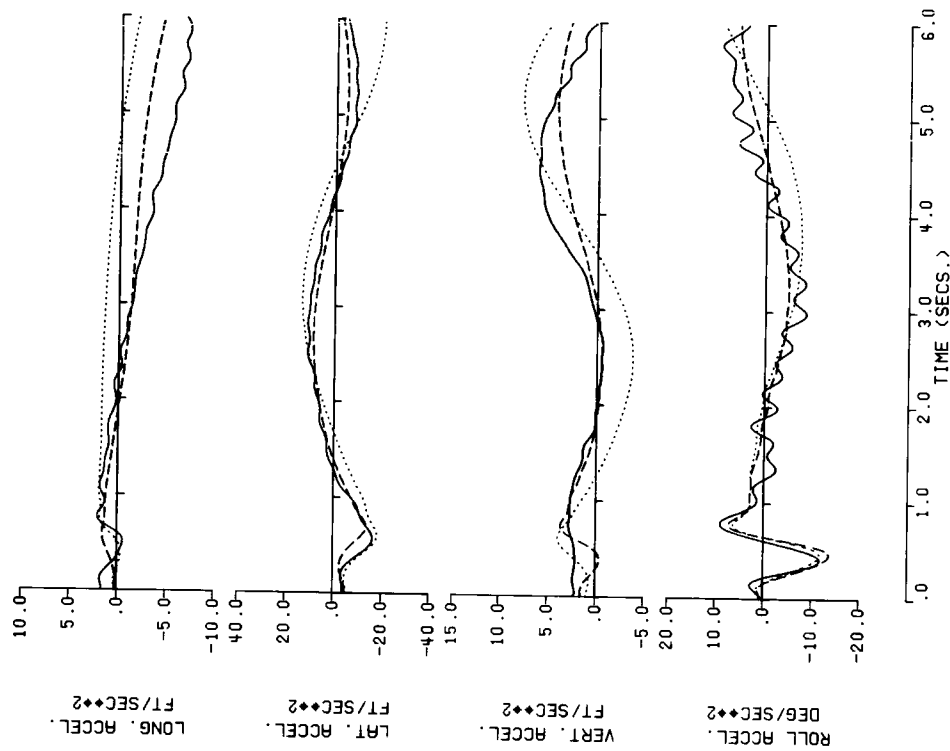
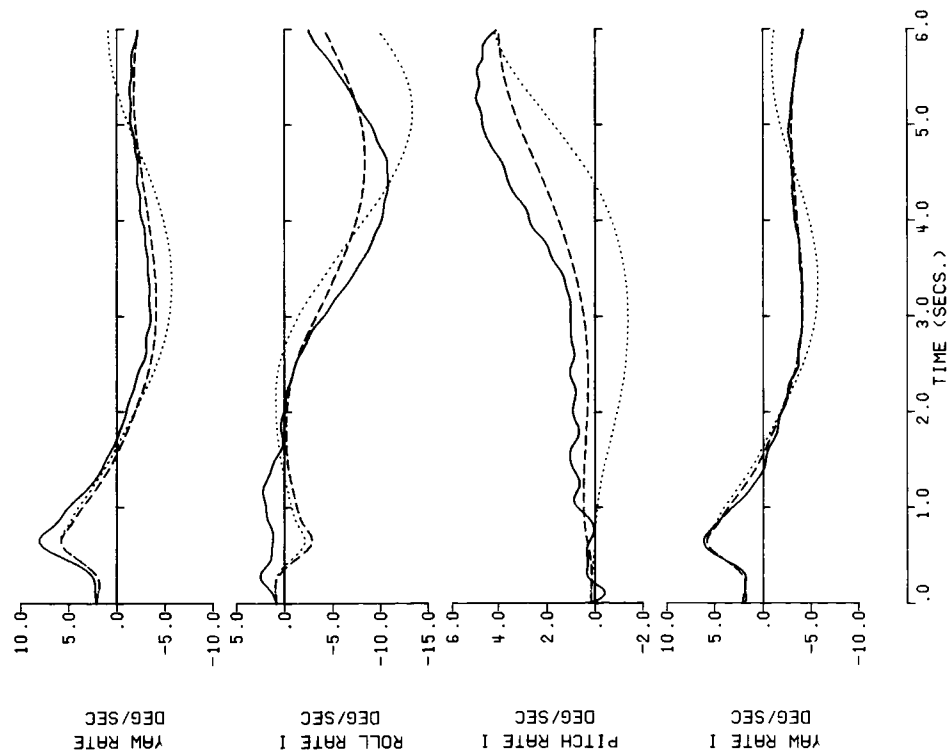


Figure 32. - Continued.



— Kalman Filtered Flight Data  
 ..... Least Square Derivative Model (Method 2)  
 - - - - - Max. Likelihood Derivative Model (Method 8)

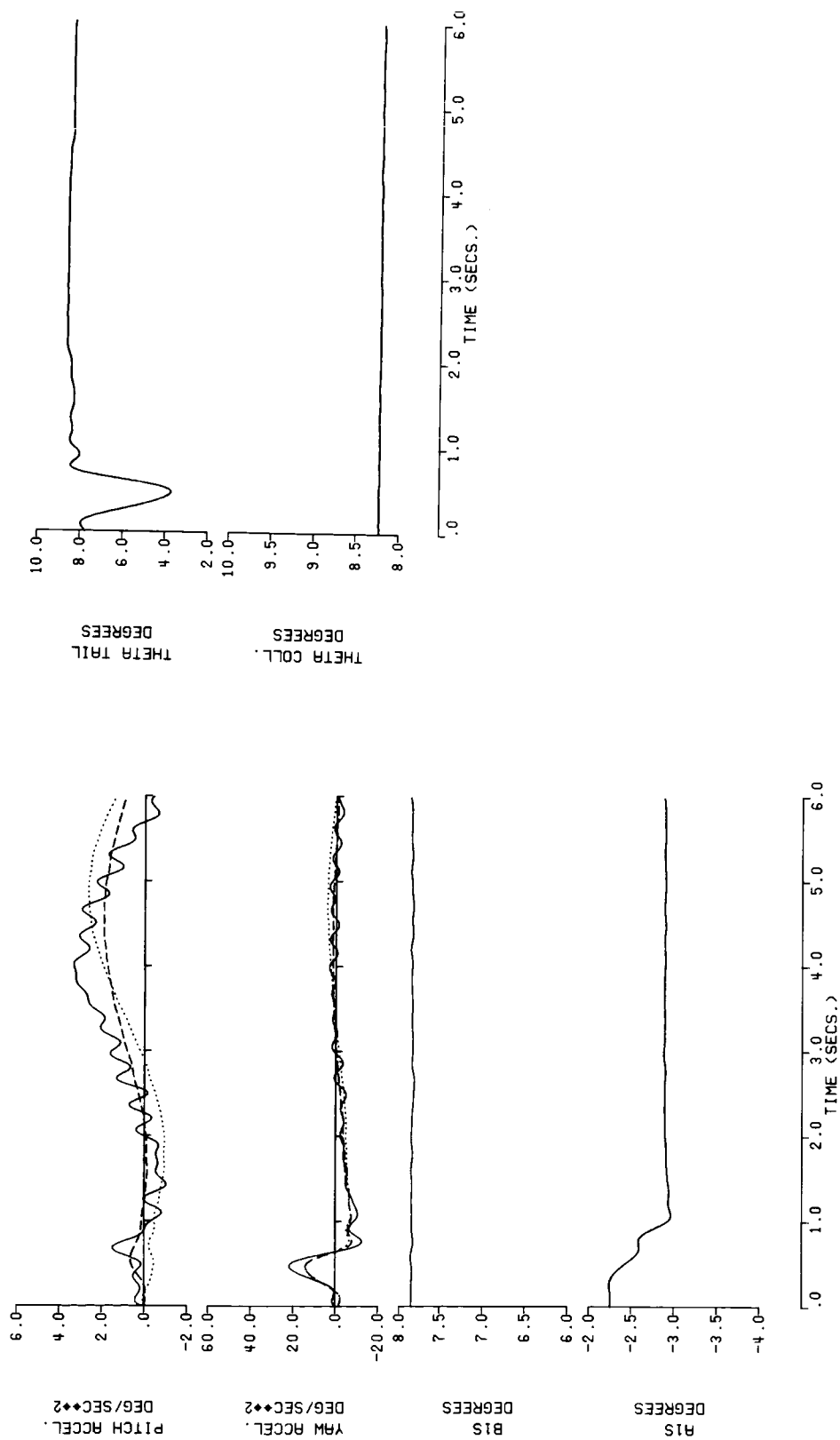


Figure 32. - Concluded.

— Kalman Filtered Flight Data  
 ..... Least Square Derivative Model (Method 2)  
 - - - - - Max. Likelihood Derivative Model (Method 8)

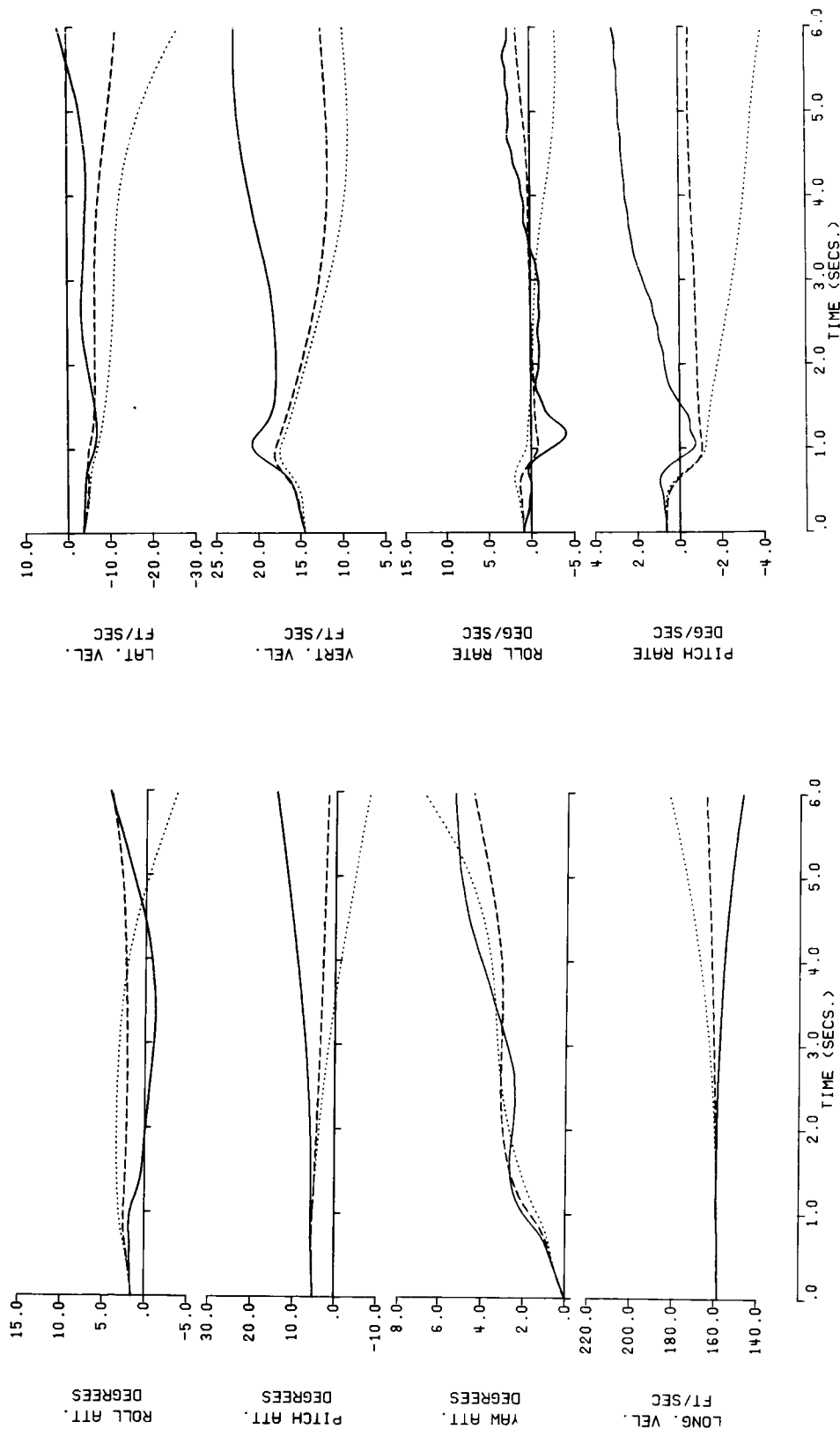


Figure 33 - Time History Comparison of Identified Derivative Models Against CH-53A Flight Data (100 knots, Maneuver 4).

— Kalman Filtered Flight Data  
 ..... Least Square Derivative Model (Method 2)  
 - - - - - Max. Likelihood Derivative Model (Method 8)

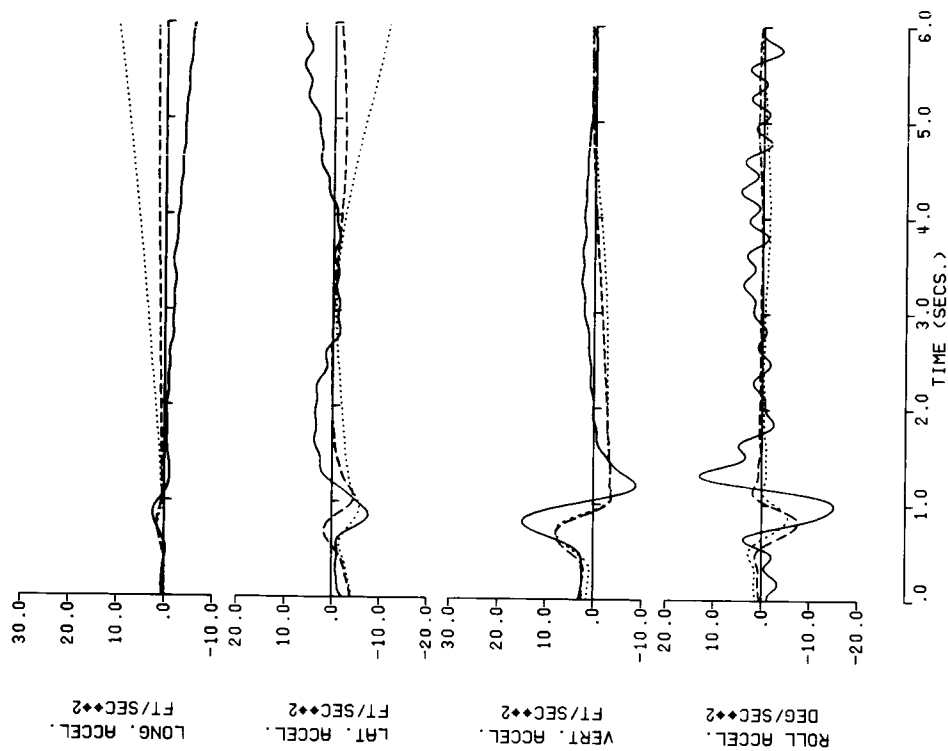
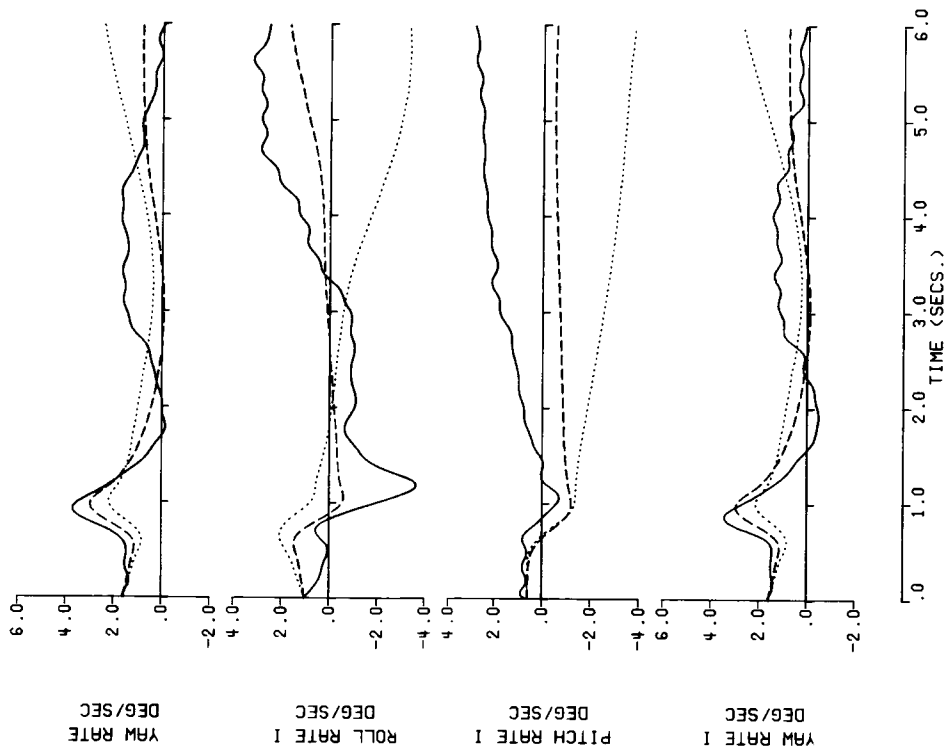


Figure 33. - Continued.

— Kalman Filtered Flight Data  
 ..... Least Square Derivative Model (Method 2)  
 - - - - - Max. Likelihood Derivative Model (Method 8)

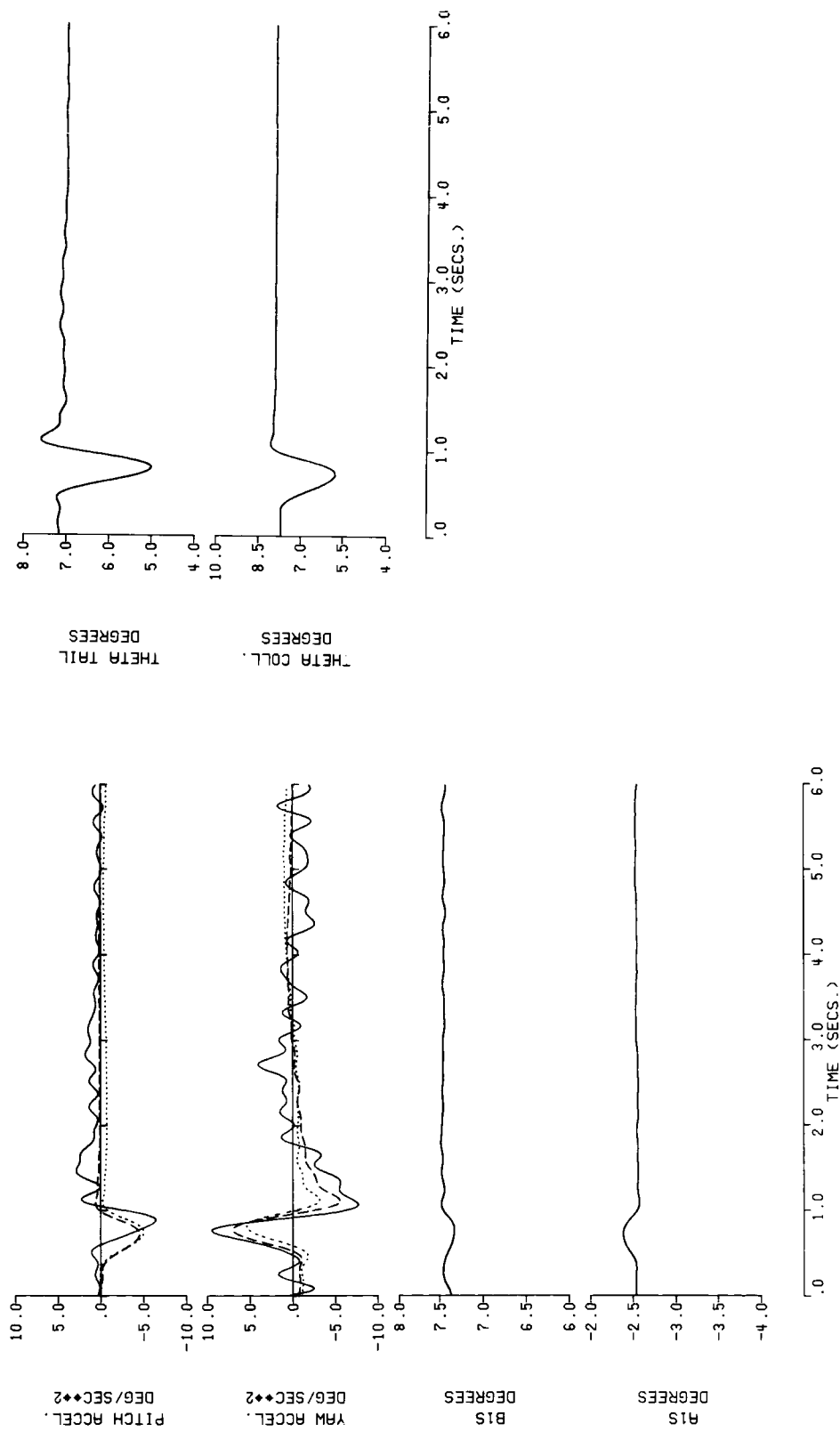


Figure 33 - Concluded.

— Kalman Filtered Flight Data  
 ..... Least Square Derivative Model (Method 2)  
 - - - - - Max. Likelihood Derivative Model (Method 8)

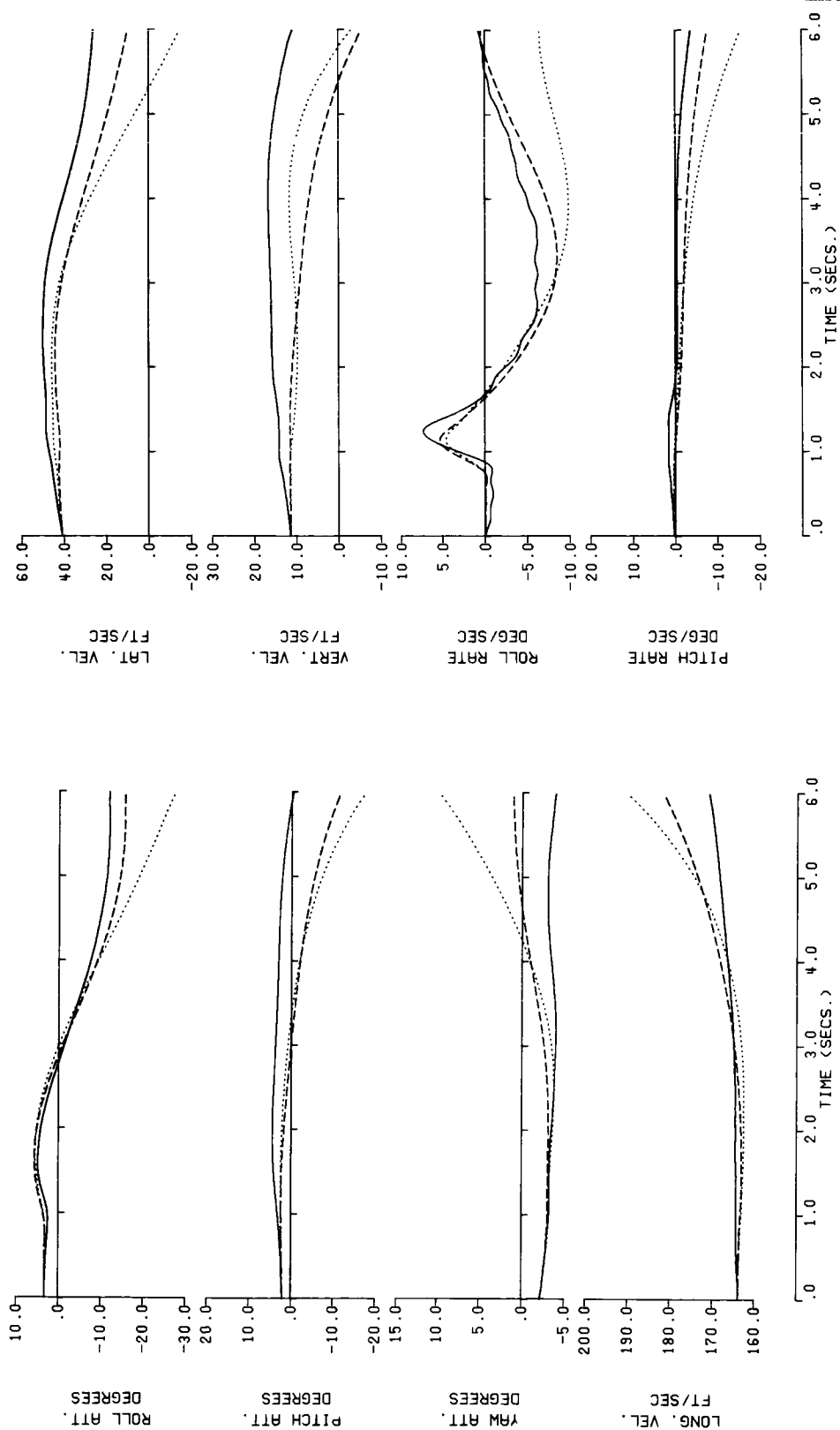


Figure 34. - Time History Comparison of Identified Derivative Models Against  
 CH-53A Flight Data (100 knots, Maneuver 5).

— Kalman Filtered Flight Data  
 ..... Least Square Derivative Model (Method 2)  
 - - - - - Max. Likelihood Derivative Model (Method 8)

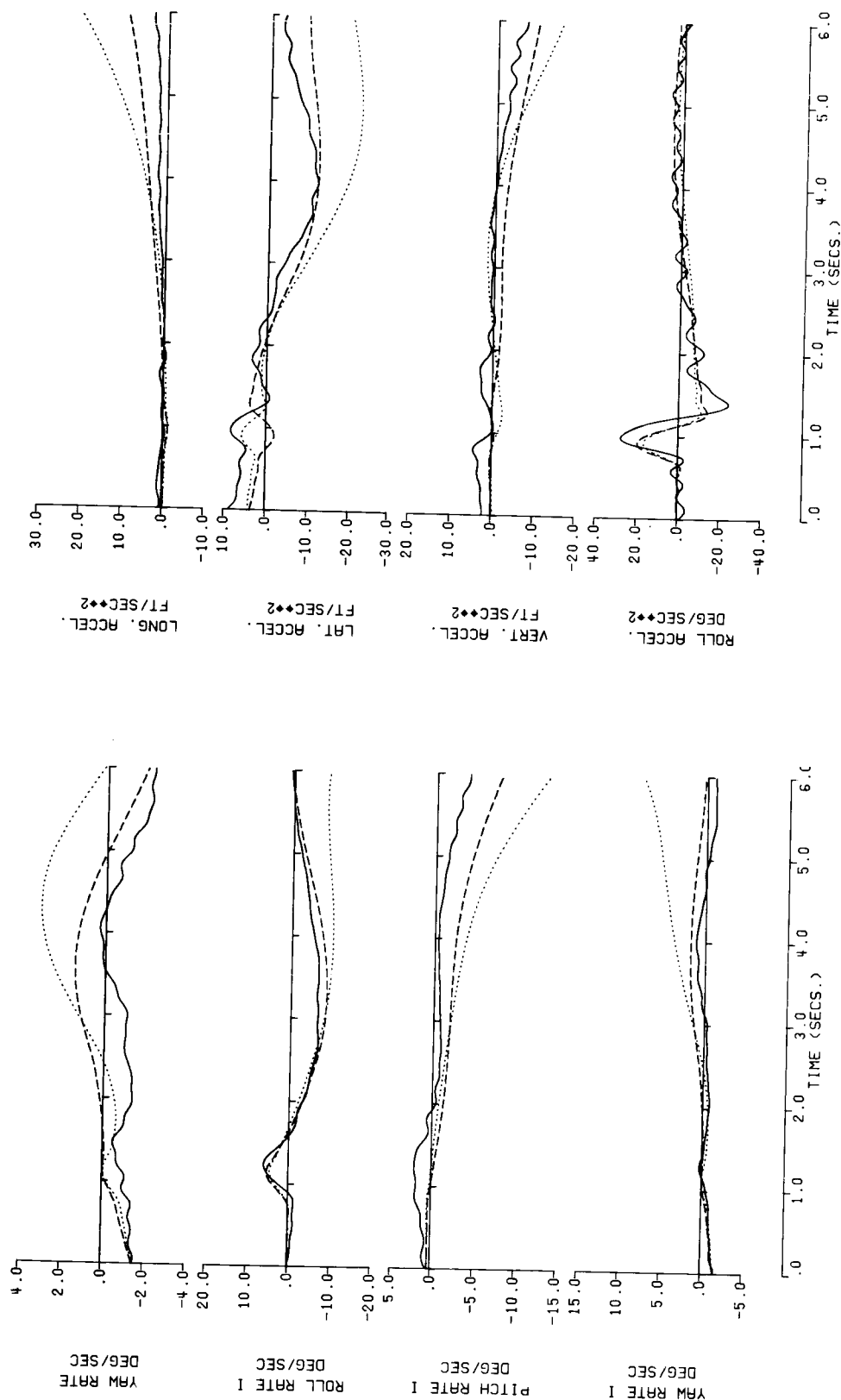


Figure 34. - Continued.

— Kalman Filtered Flight Data  
 ..... Least Square Derivative Model (Method 2)  
 - - - - - Max. Likelihood Derivative Model (Method 8)

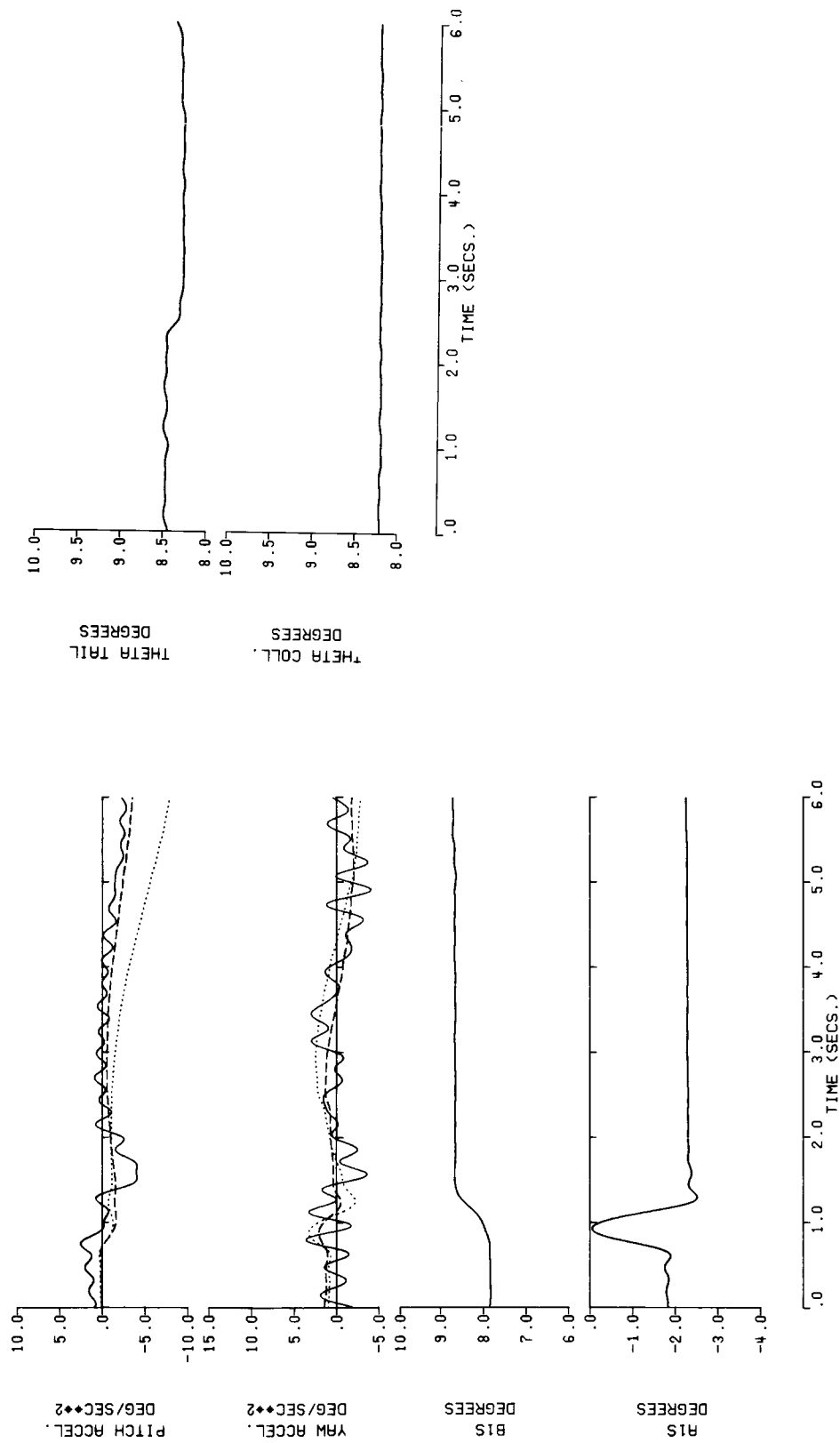


Figure 34. - Concluded.

— Kalman Filtered Flight Data  
 ..... Least Square Derivative Model (Method 2)  
 - - - - - Max. Likelihood Derivative Model (Method 8)

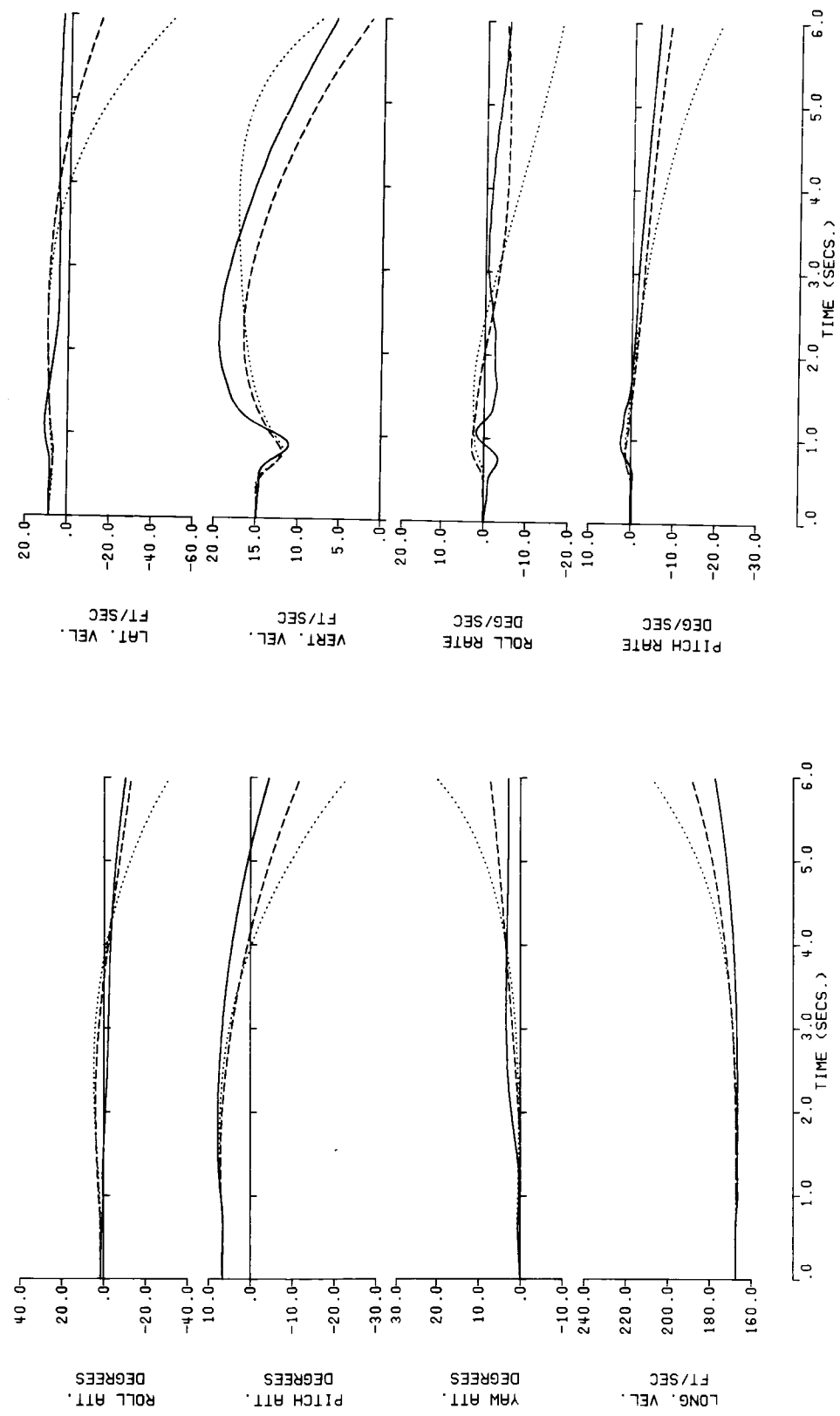
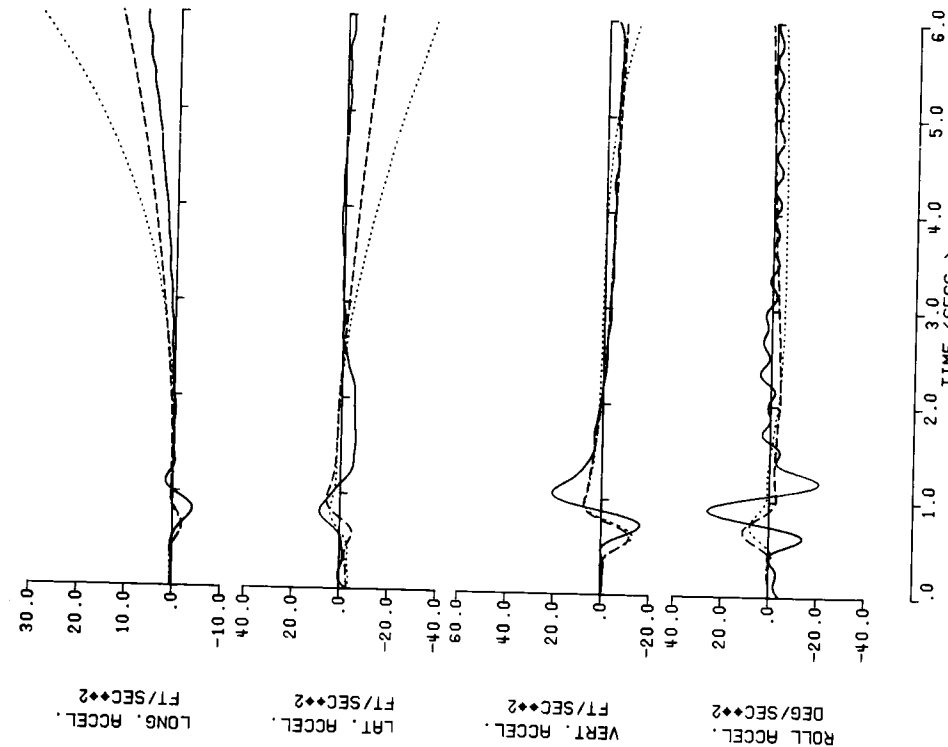


Figure 35. - Time History Comparison of Identified Derivative Models Against  
 CH-53A Flight Data (100 knots, Maneuver 6).



Max. Likelihood Derivative Model (Method 8)



111

— Kalman Filtered Flight Data  
 ..... Least Square Derivative Model (Method 2)  
 ----- Max. Likelihood Derivative Model (Method 8)

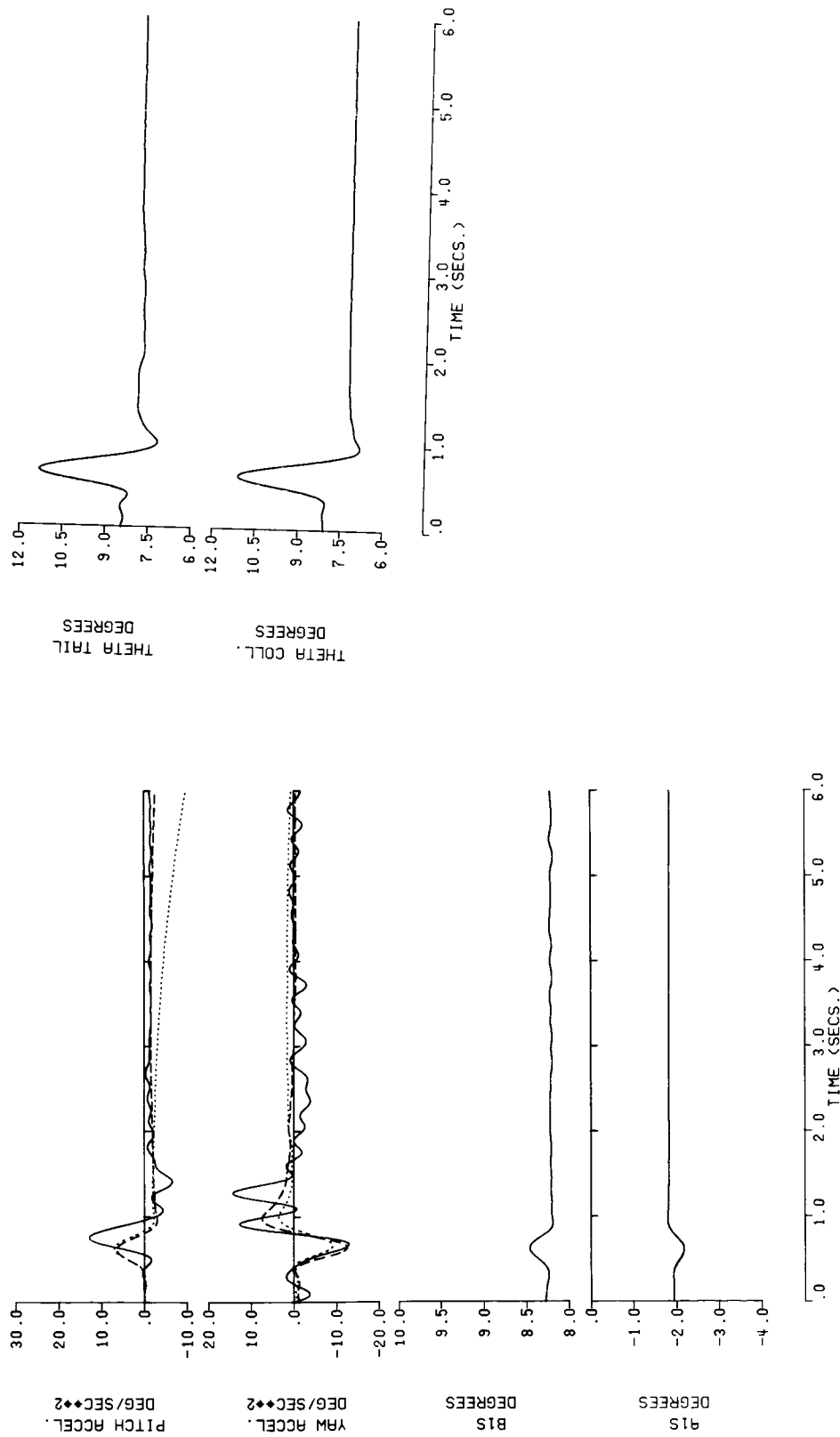


Figure 35. - Concluded.

— Kalman Filtered Flight Data  
 ..... Least Square Derivative Model (Method 3)  
 - - - - - Max. Likelihood Derivative Model (Method 9)

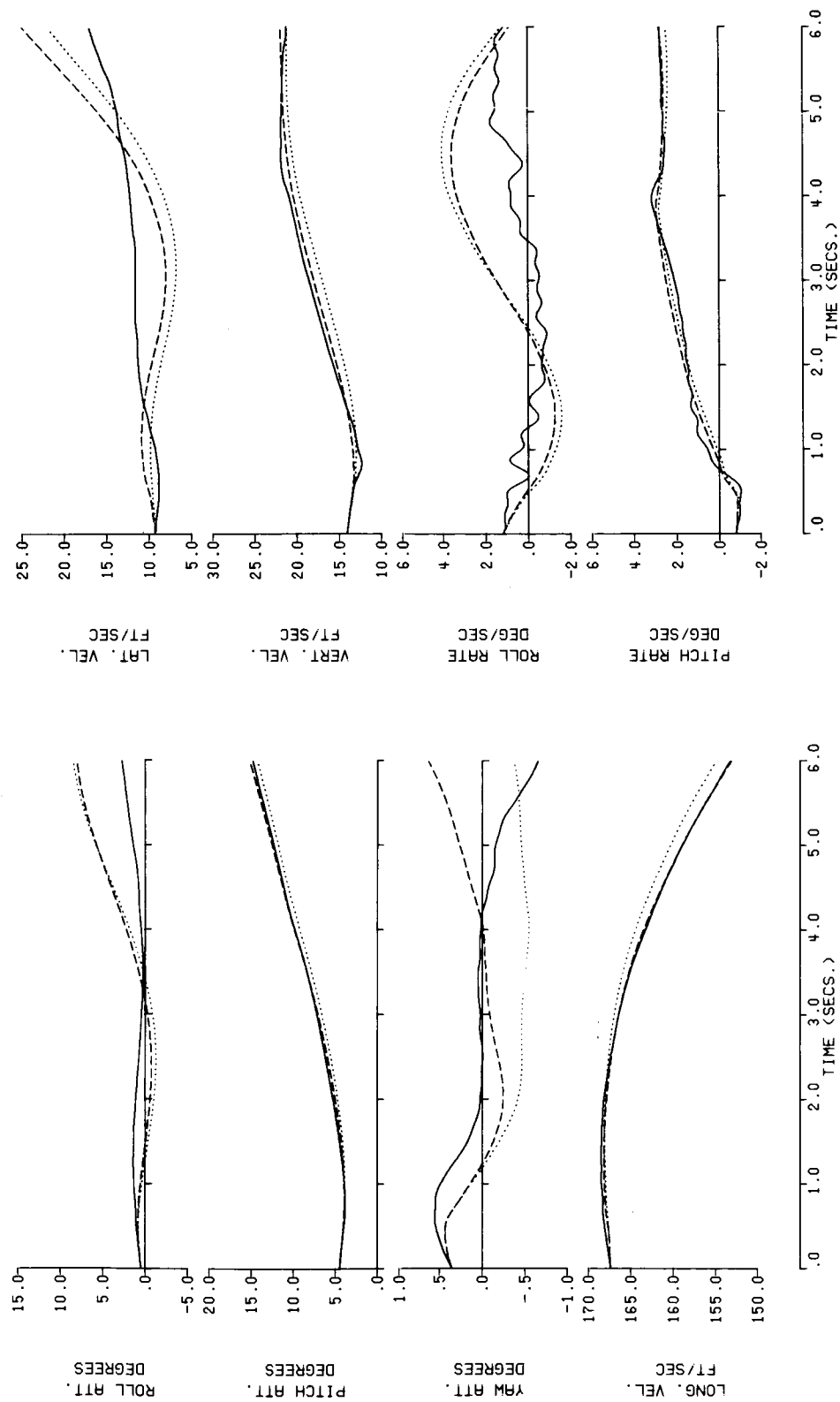


Figure 36 - Time History Comparison of Identified Derivative Models Against  
 CH-53A Flight Data (100 knots, Maneuver 1).

— Kalman Filtered Flight Data  
 ..... Least Square Derivative Model (Method 3)  
 - - - - - Max. Likelihood Derivative Model (Method 9)

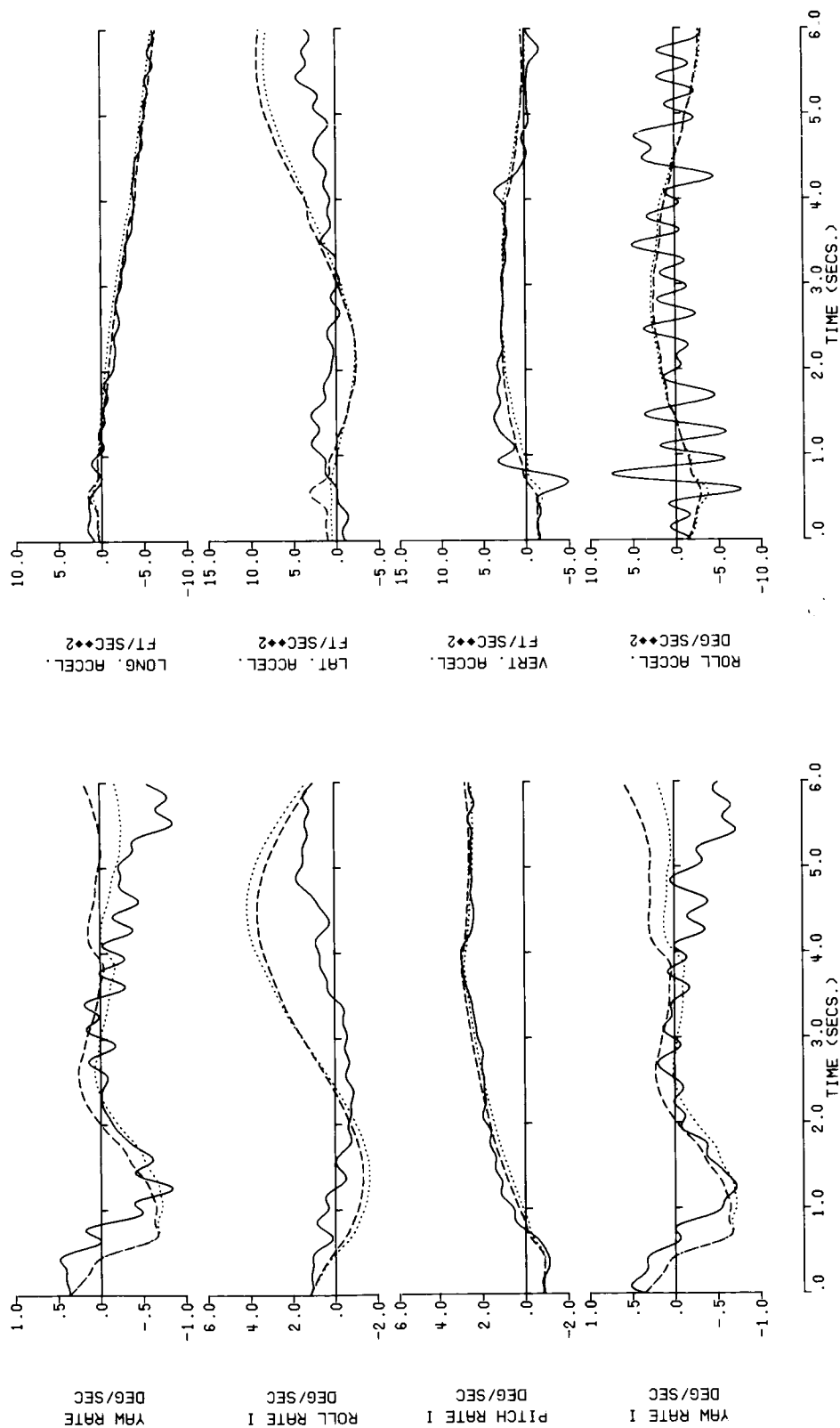


Figure 36. - Continued.

— Kalman Filtered Flight Data  
 ..... Least Square Derivative Model (Method 3)  
 ----- Max. Likelihood Derivative Model (Method 9)

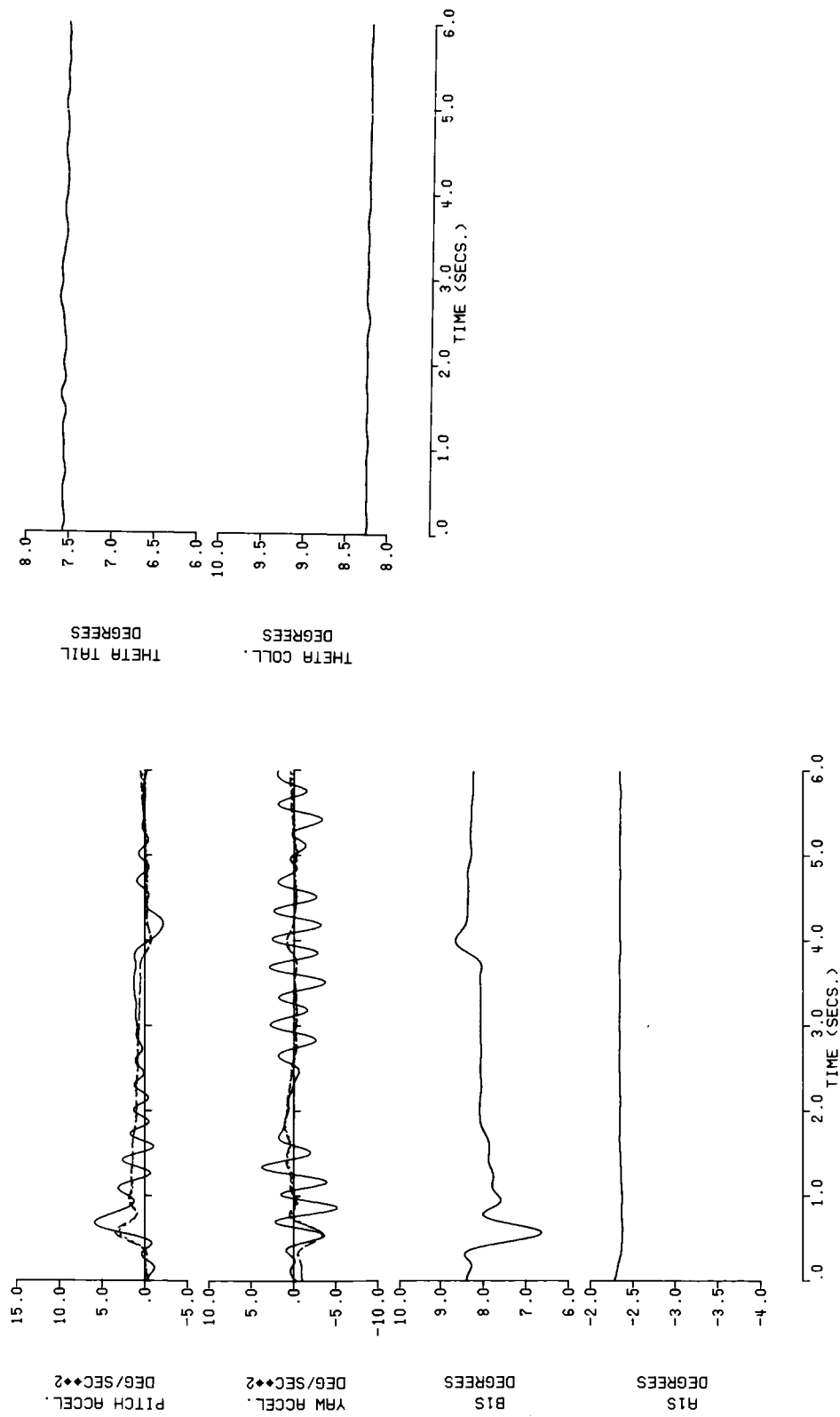


Figure 36. - Concluded.

— Kalman Filtered Flight Data  
 ..... Least Square Derivative Model (Method 3)  
 - - - - - Max. Likelihood Derivative Model (Method 9)

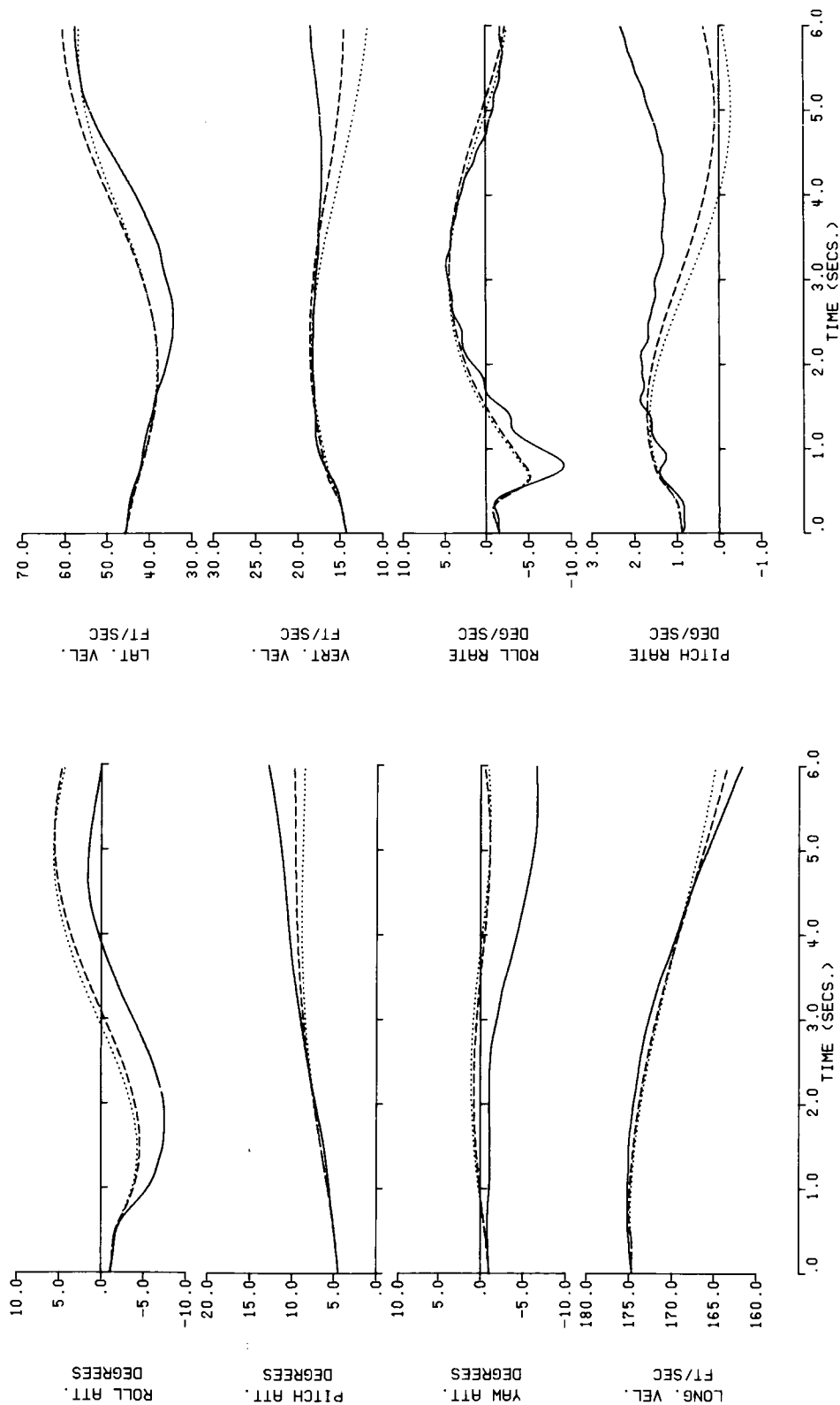


Figure 37. - Time History Comparison of Identified Derivative Models Against CH-53A Flight Data (100 knots, Maneuver 2).

— Kalman Filtered Flight Data  
 ..... Least Square Derivative Model (Method 3)  
 - - - - - Max. Likelihood Derivative Model (Method 9)

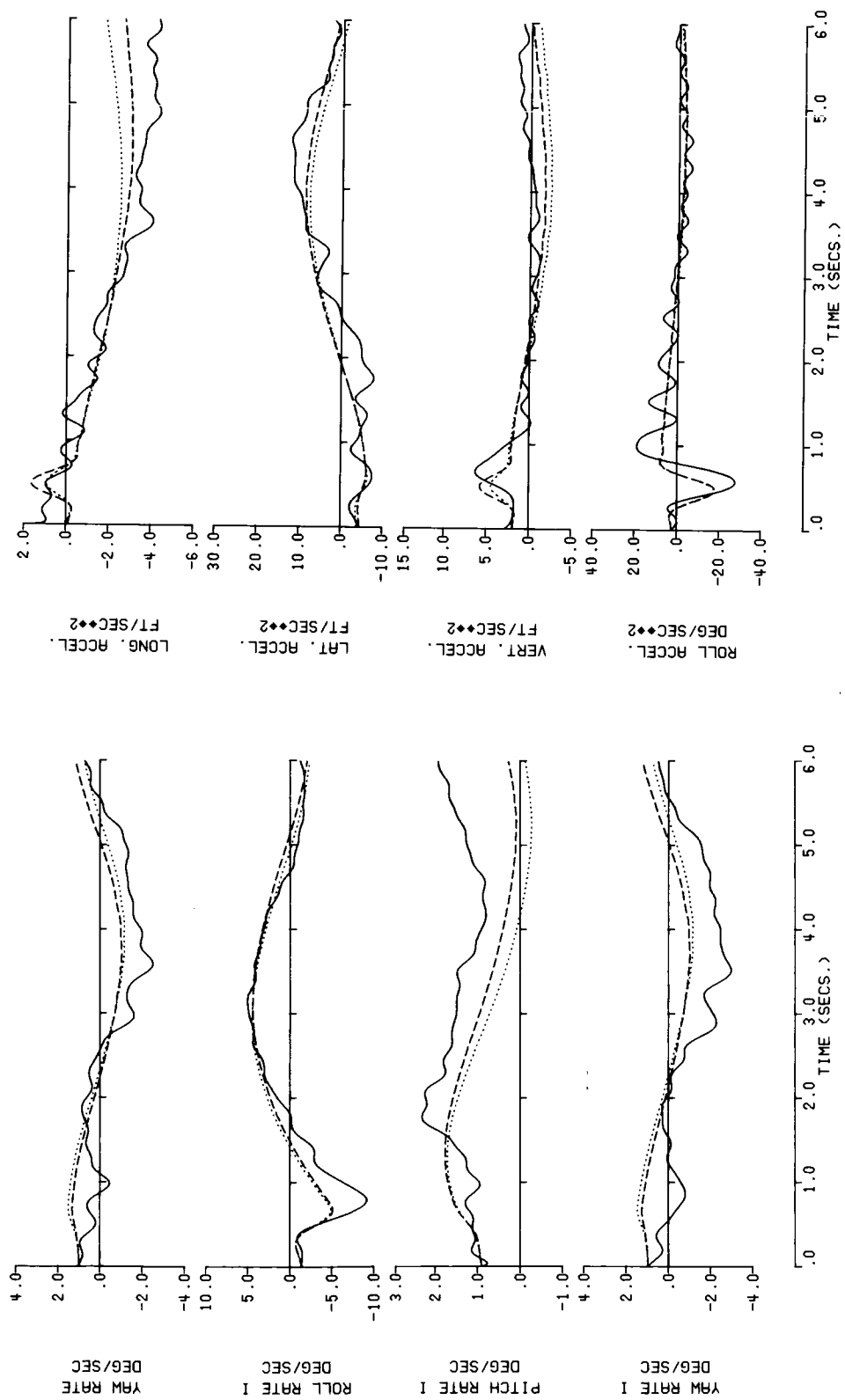


Figure 37. - Continued.

— Kalman Filtered Flight Data  
 ..... Least Square Derivative Model (Method 3)  
 - - - - - Max. Likelihood Derivative Model (Method 9)

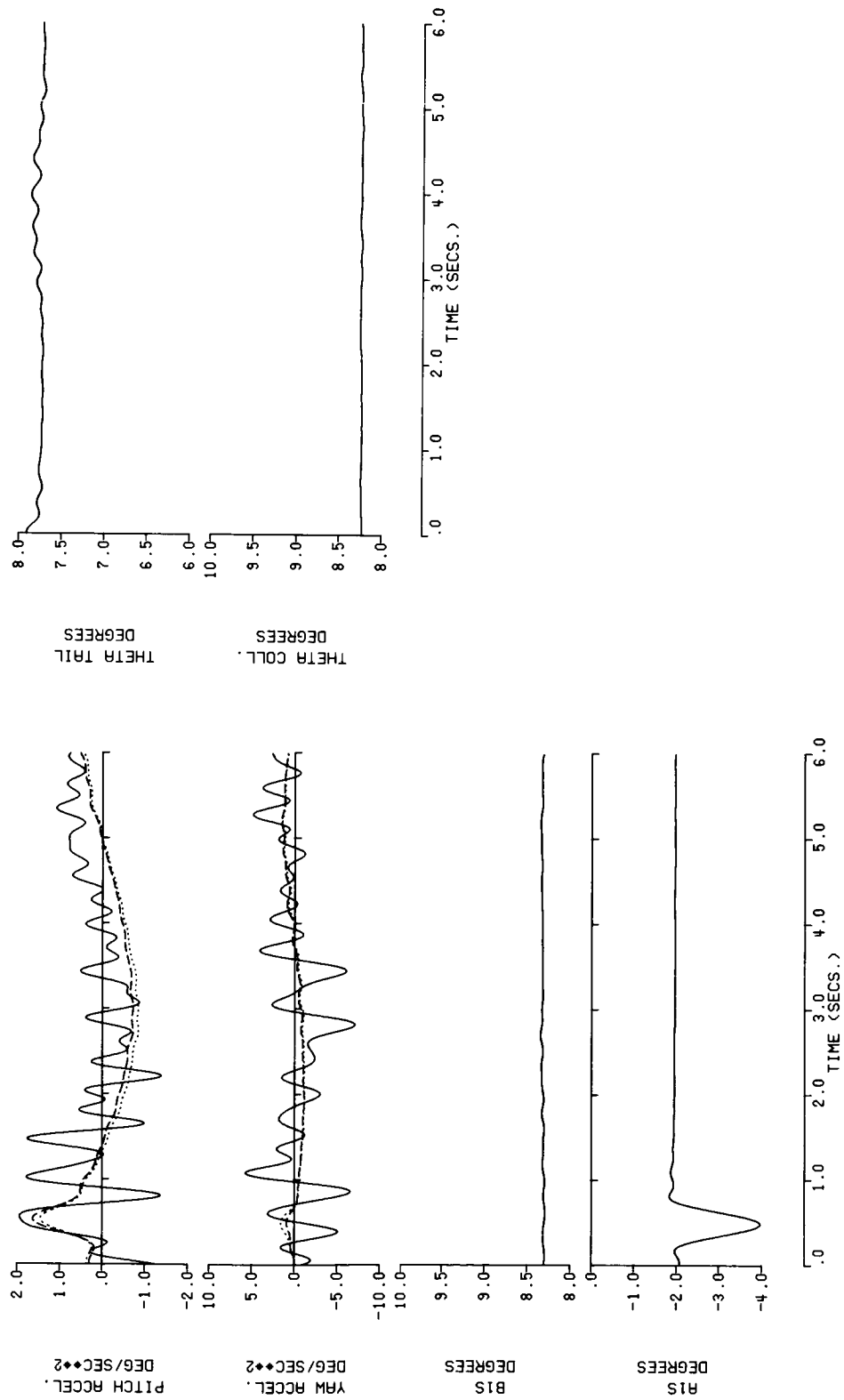


Figure 37. - Concluded.



— Kalman Filtered Flight Data  
 ..... Least Square Derivative Model (Method 3)  
 - - - - - Max. Likelihood Derivative Model (Method 9)

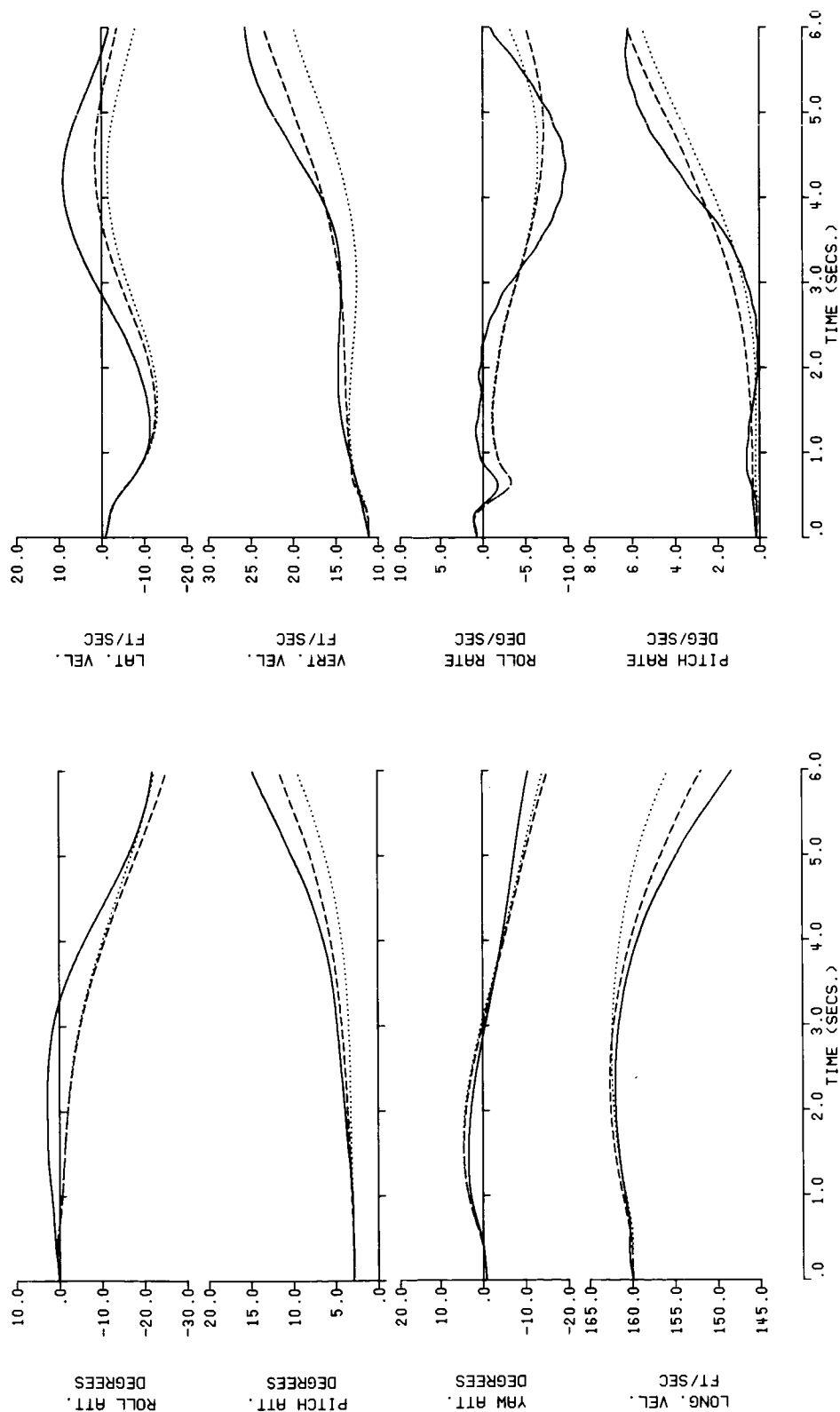


Figure 38 - Time History Comparison of Identified Derivative Models Against CH-53A Flight Data (100 knots, Maneuver 3).

— Kalman Filtered Flight Data  
 ..... Least Square Derivative Model (Method 3)  
 - - - - - Max. Likelihood Derivative Model (Method 9)

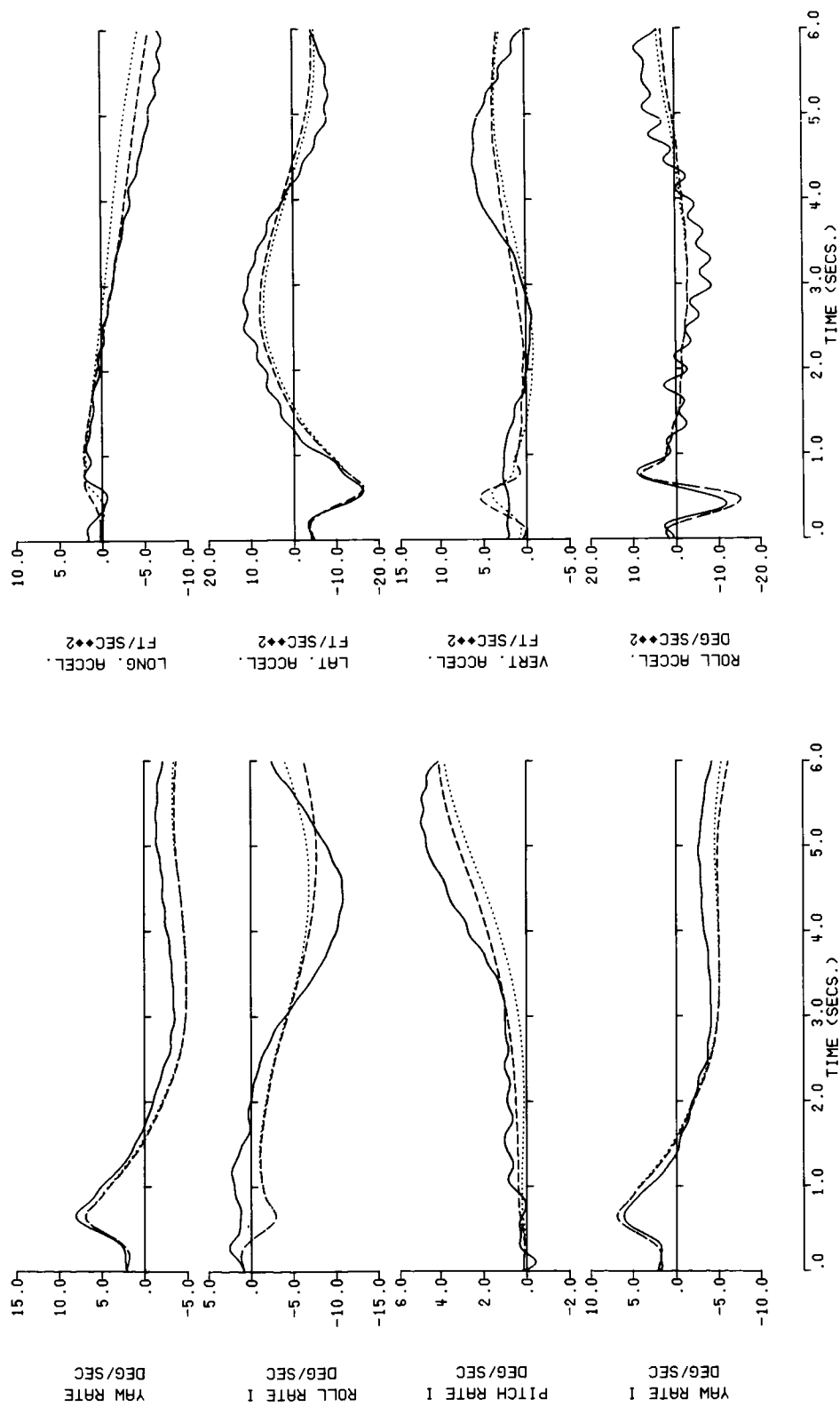


Figure 38 - Continued.

— Kalman Filtered Flight Data  
 ..... Least Square Derivative Model (Method 3)  
 - - - - - Max. Likelihood Derivative Model (Method 9)

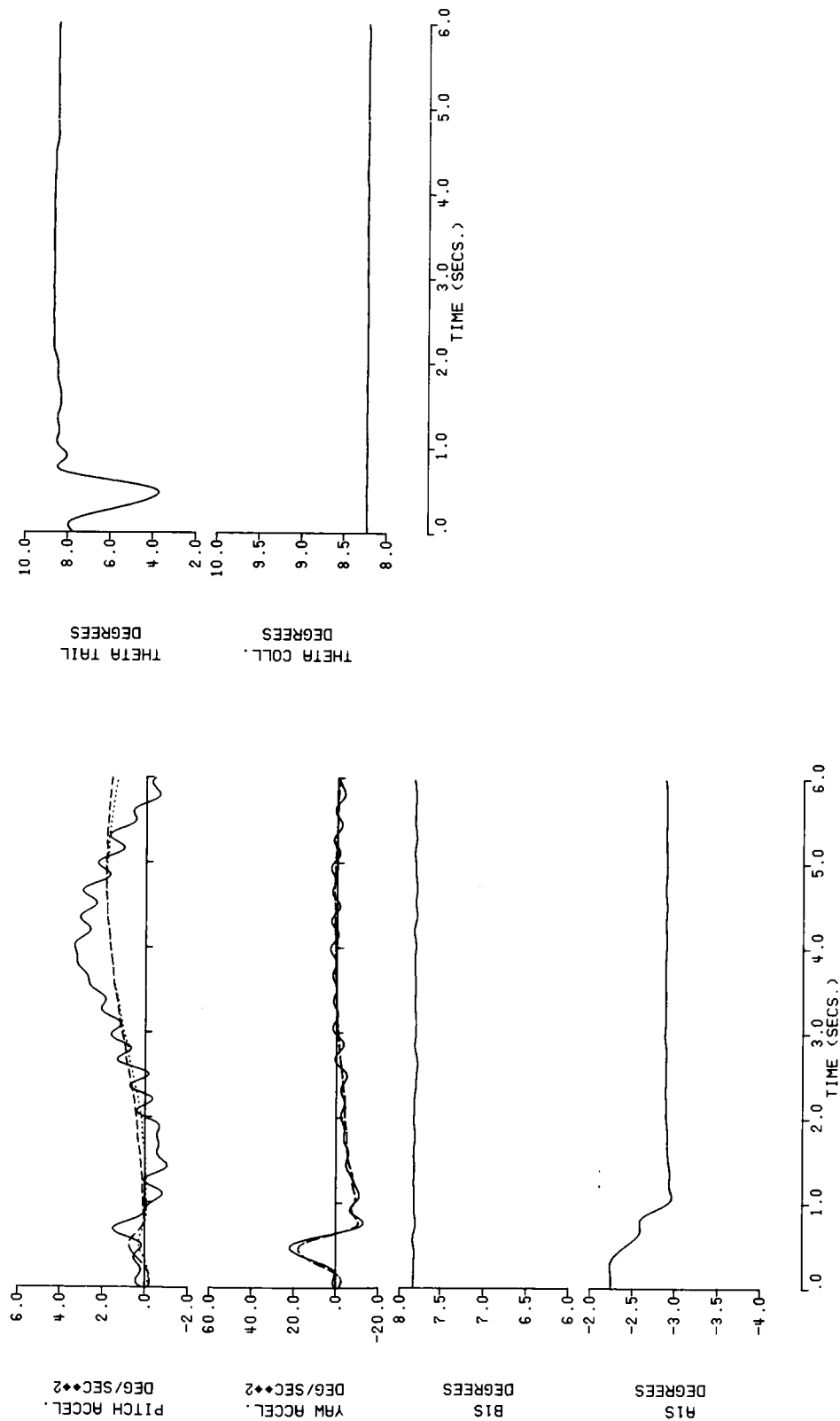


Figure 38. - Concluded.

— Kalman Filtered Flight Data  
 ..... Least Square Derivative Model (Method 3)  
 - - - - - Max. Likelihood Derivative Model (Method 9)

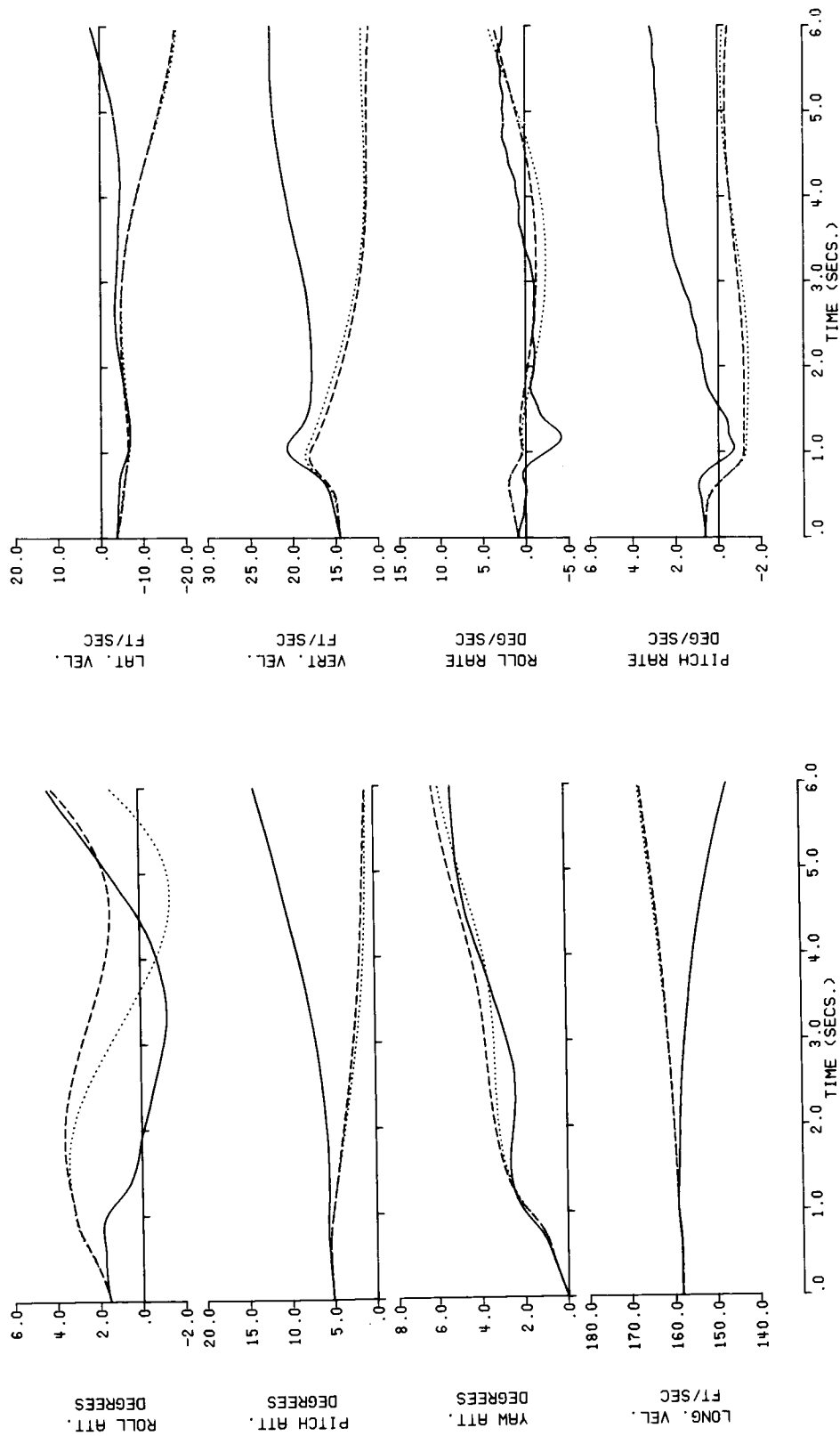


Figure 39 - Time History Comparison of Identified Derivative Models Against CH-53A Flight Data (100 knots, Maneuver 4).

— Kalman Filtered Flight Data  
 ..... Least Square Derivative Model (Method 3)  
 - - - - - Max. Likelihood Derivative Model (Method 9)

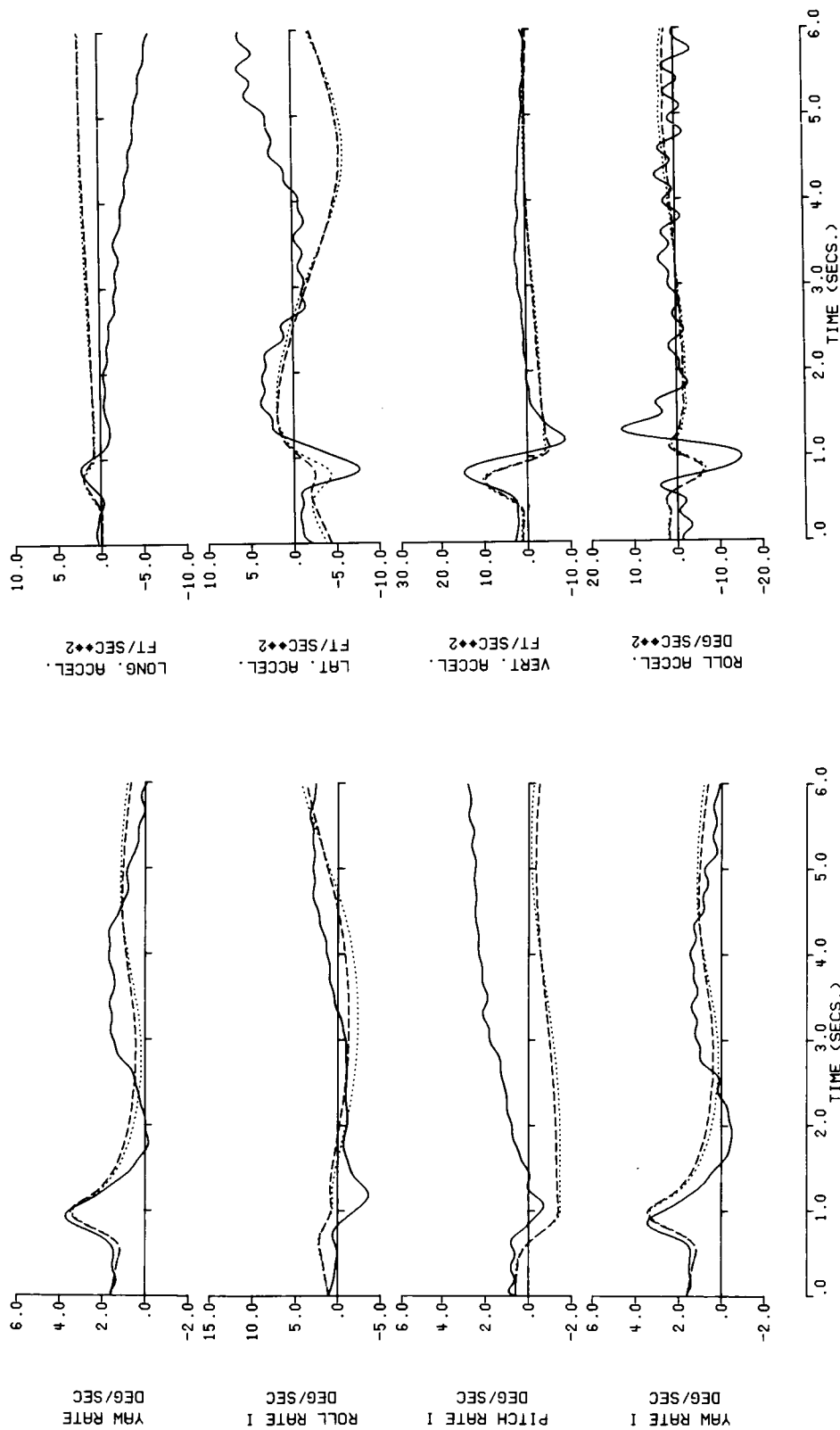


Figure 39 - Continued.

— Kalman Filtered Flight Data  
 ..... Least Square Derivative Model (Method 3)  
 ----- Max. Likelihood Derivative Model (Method 9)

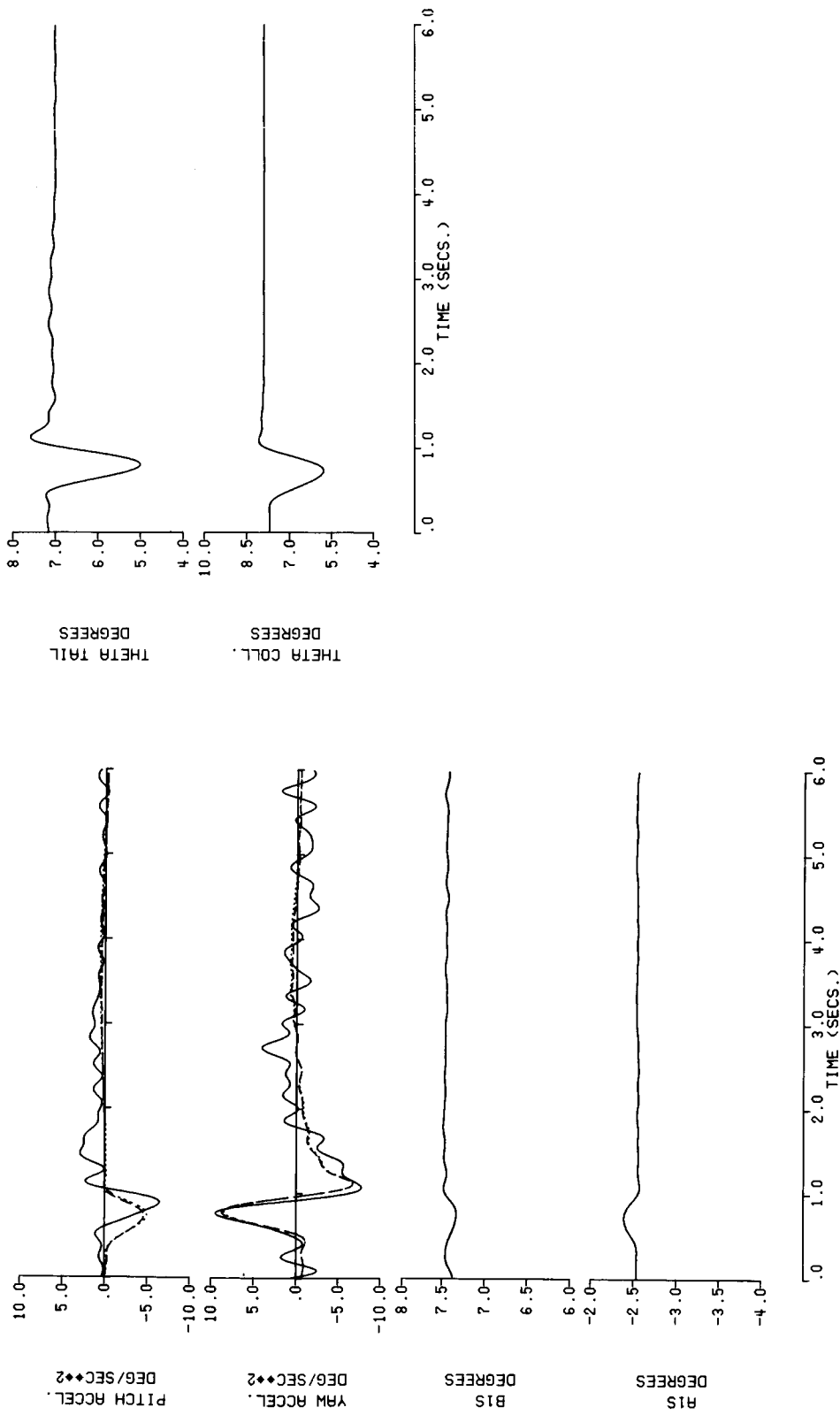


Figure 39. - Concluded.

— Kalman Filtered Flight Data  
 ..... Least Square Derivative Model (Method 3)  
 - - - - - Max. Likelihood Derivative Model (Method 9)

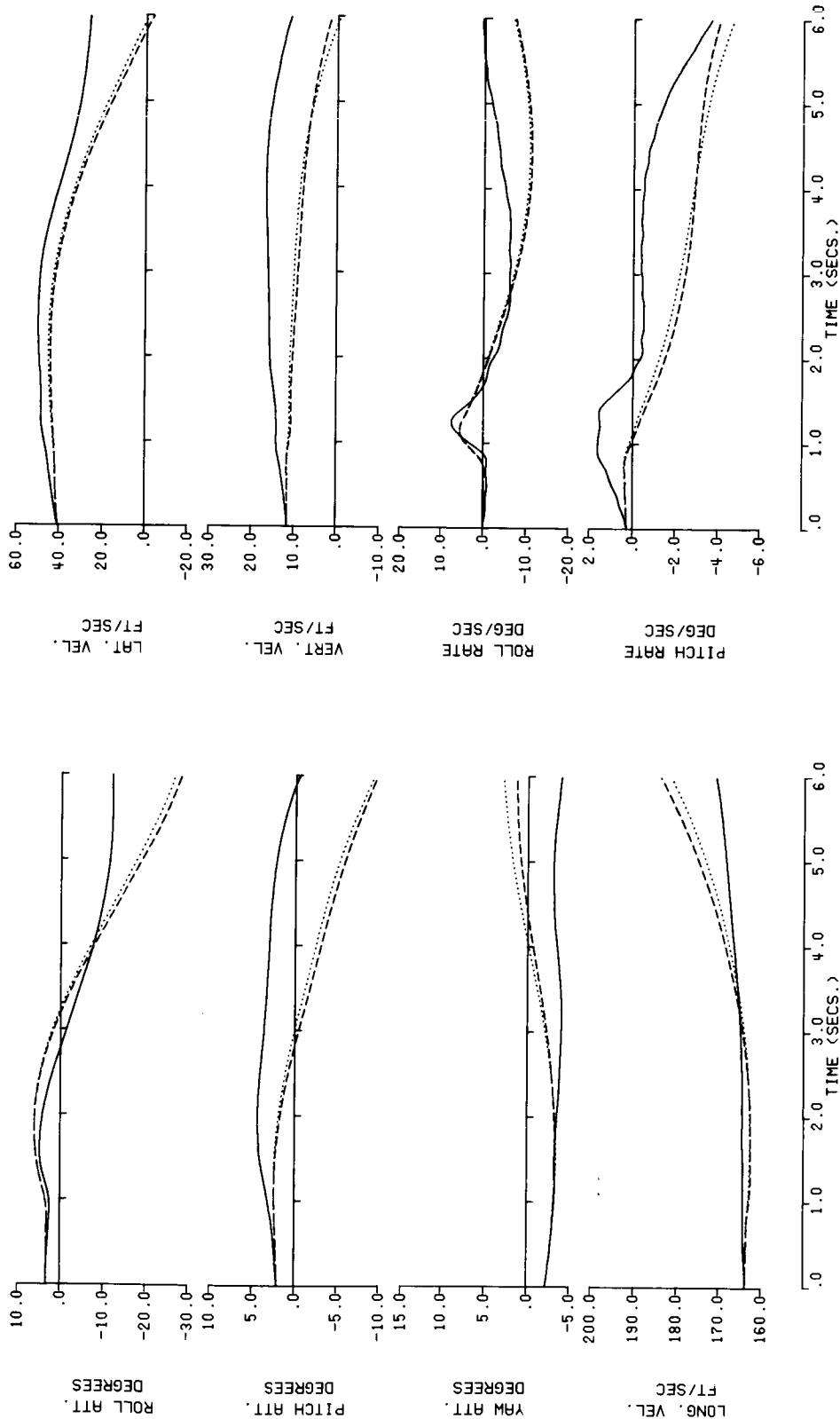


Figure 40 - Time History Comparison of Identified Derivative Models Against  
 CH-53A Flight Data (100 knots, Maneuver 5).

— Kalman Filtered Flight Data  
 ..... Least Square Derivative Model (Method 3)  
 - - - - - Max. Likelihood Derivative Model (Method 9)

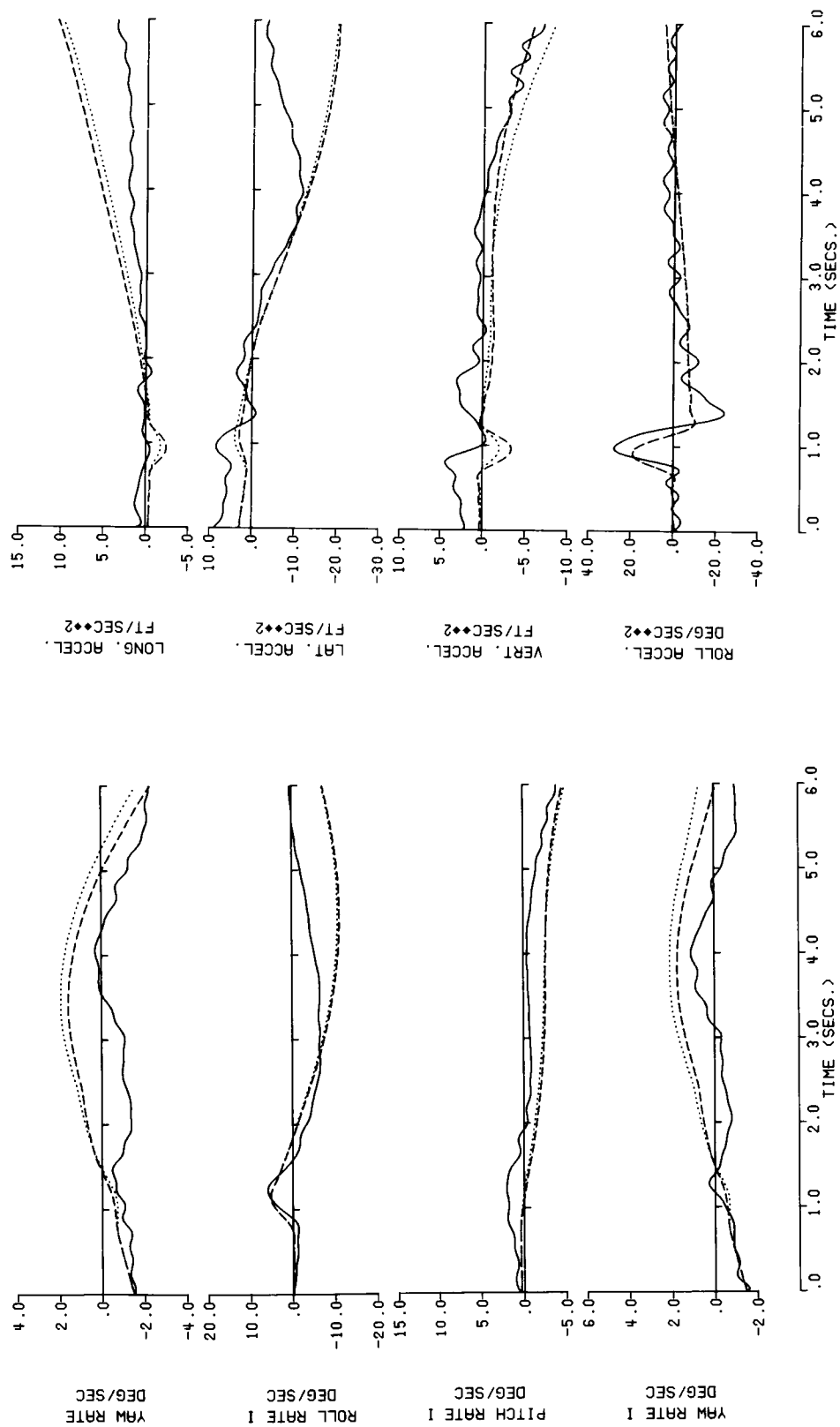


Figure 40. - Continued.



— Kalman Filtered Flight Data  
 ..... Least Square Derivative Model (Method 3)  
 - - - - - Max. Likelihood Derivative Model (Method 9)

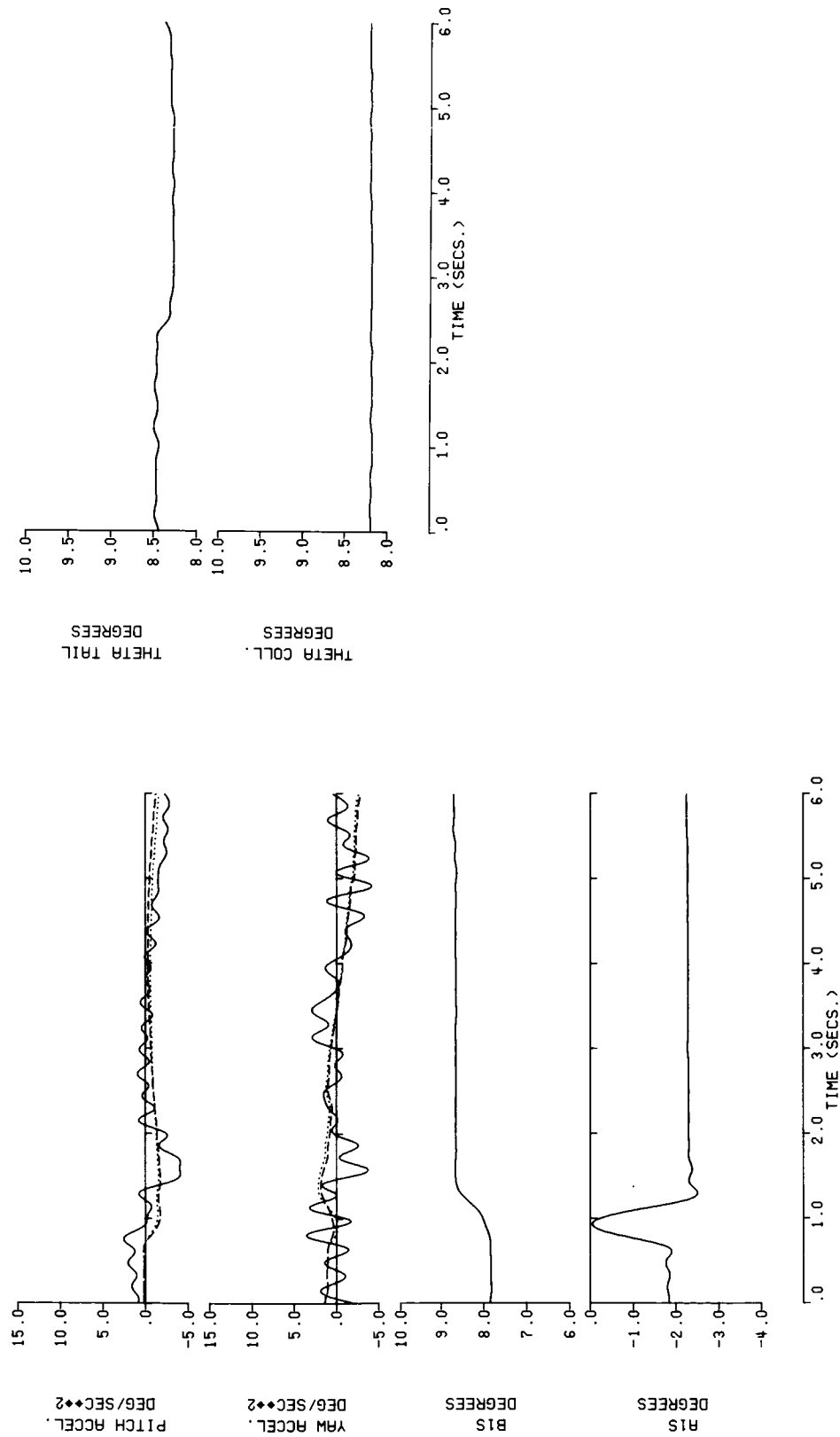


Figure 40. - Concluded.

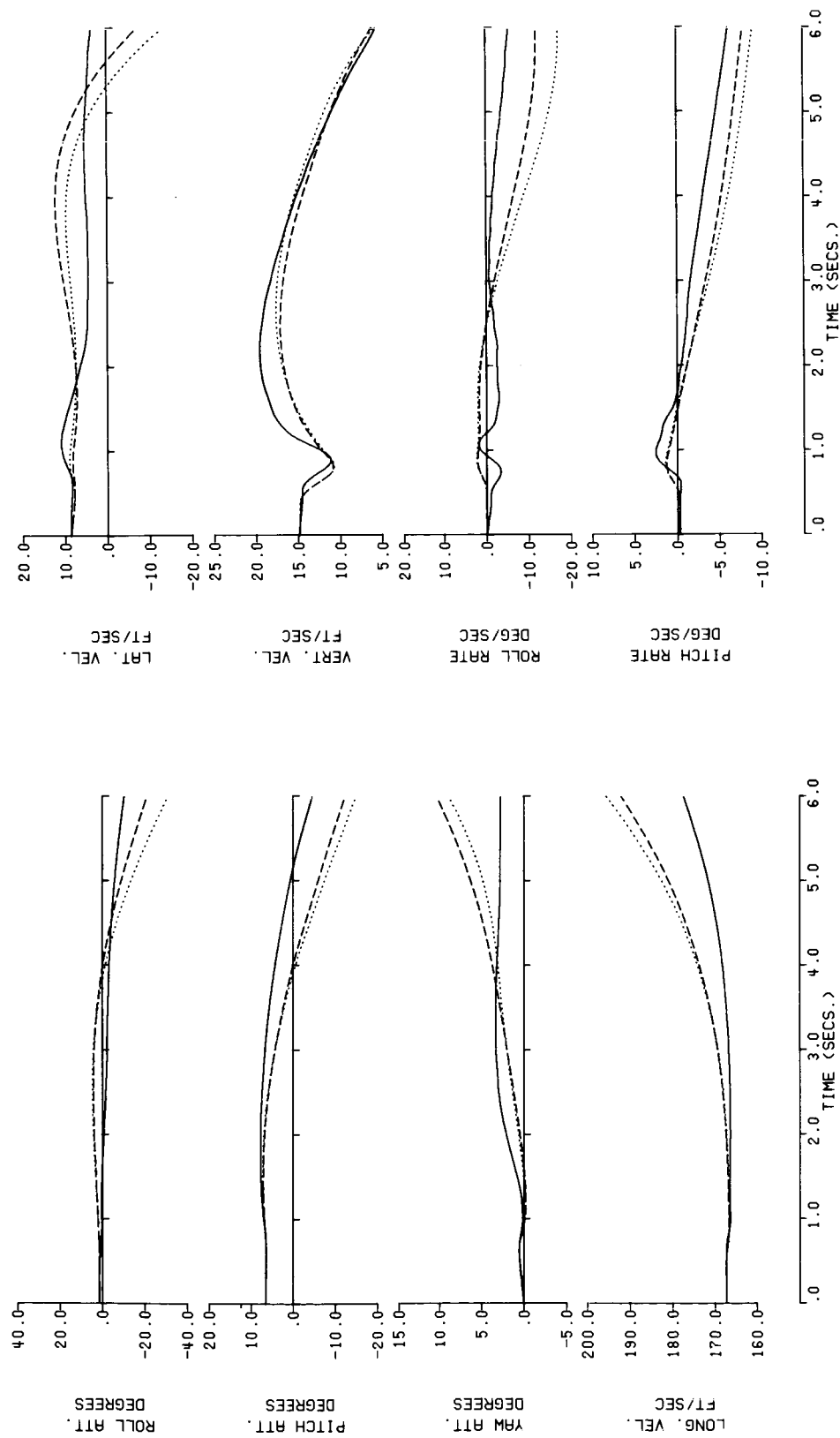


Figure 41. - Time History Comparison of Identified Derivative Models Against CH-53A Flight Data (100 knots, Maneuver 6).

— Kalman Filtered Flight Data  
 ..... Least Square Derivative Model (Method 3)  
 - - - - - Max. Likelihood Derivative Model (Method 9)

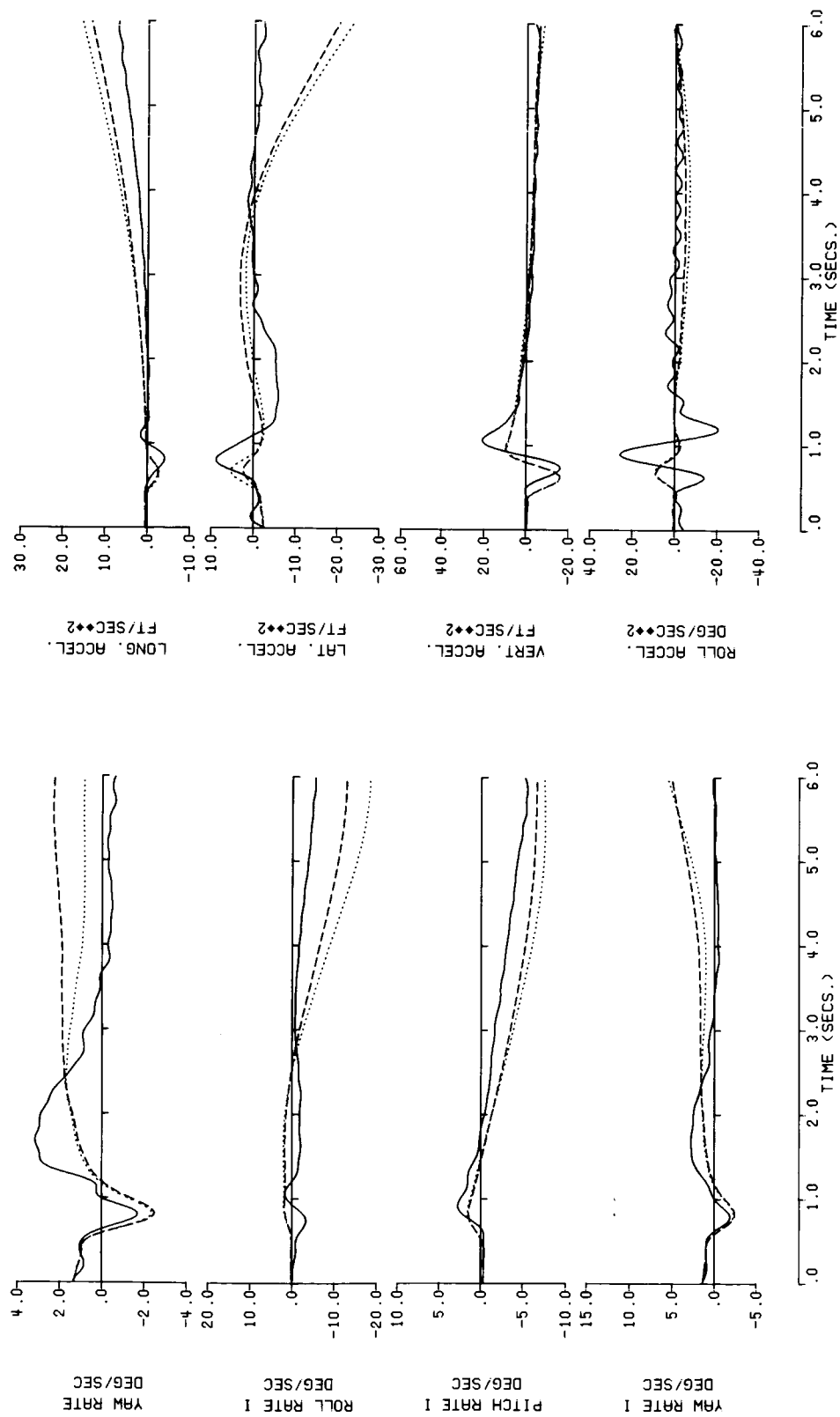


Figure 4L - Continued.

— Kalman Filtered Flight Data  
 ..... Least Square Derivative Model (Method 3)  
 - - - - - Max. Likelihood Derivative Model (Method 9)

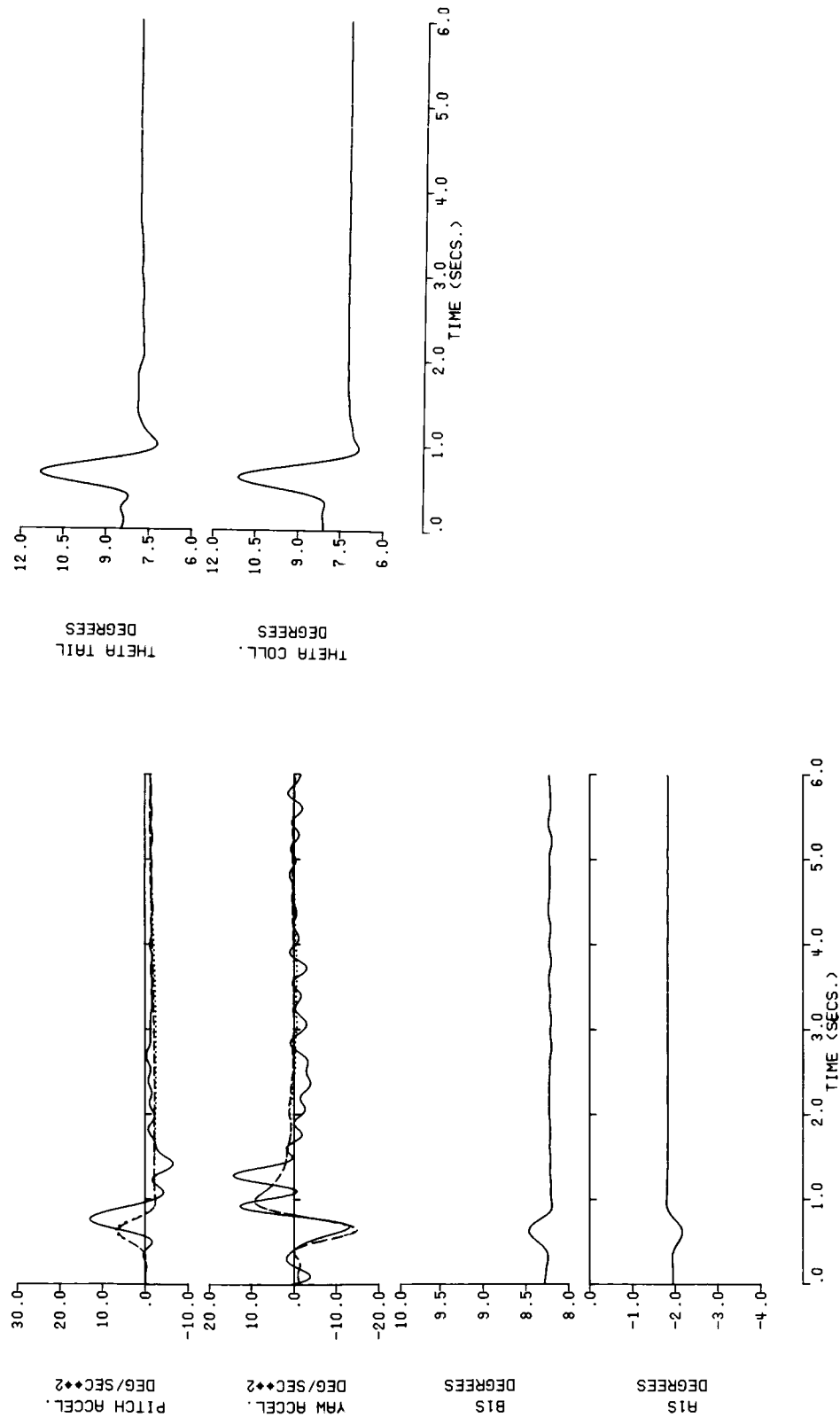


Figure 41 - Concluded.

— Kalman Filtered Flight Data  
 - - - - - Max. Likelihood Derivative Model (Method 4)

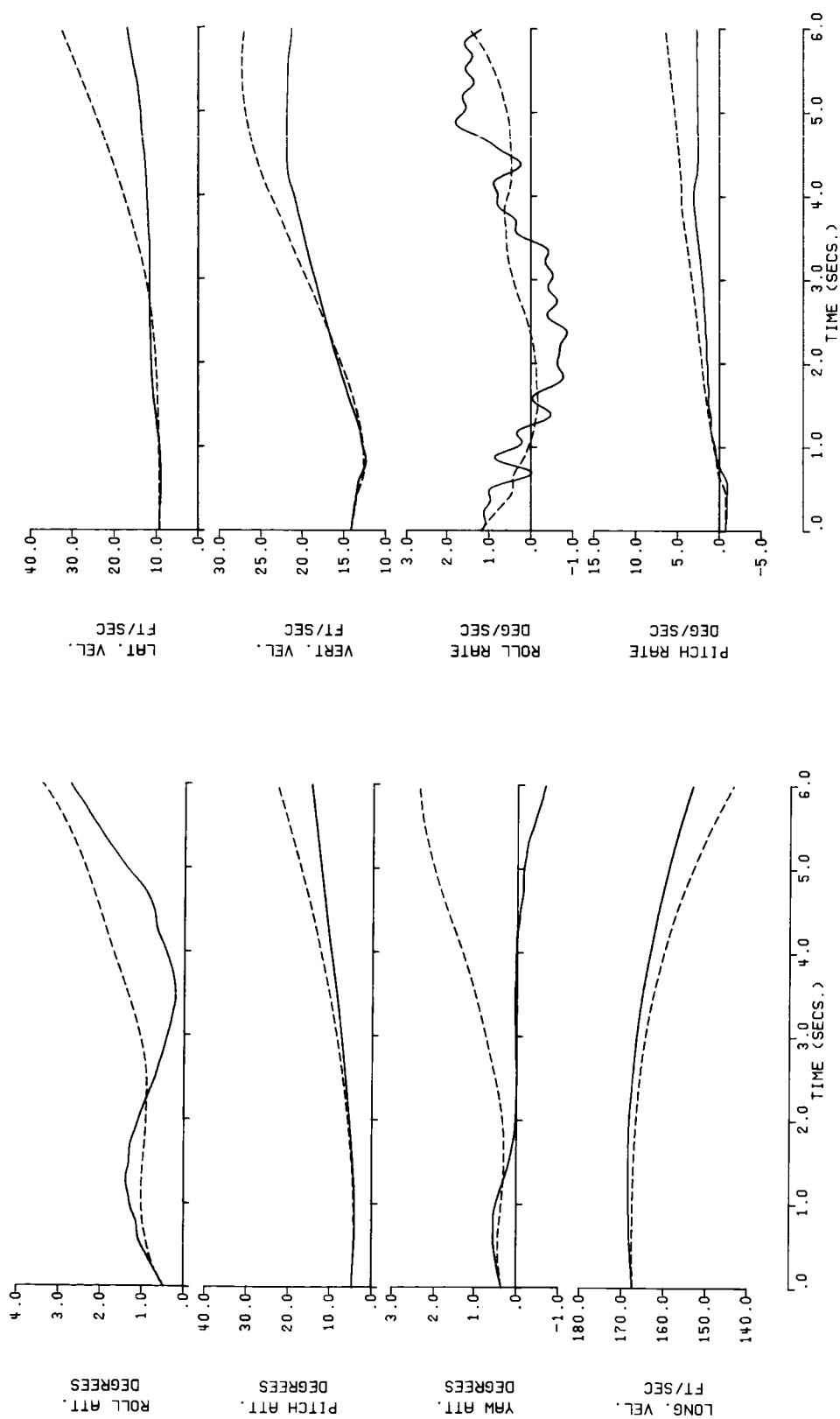


Figure 42. - Time History Comparison of Identified Derivative Model Against CH-53A Flight Data (100 knots, Maneuver 1).

— Kalman Filtered Flight Data  
 - - - Max. Likelihood Derivative Model (Method 4)

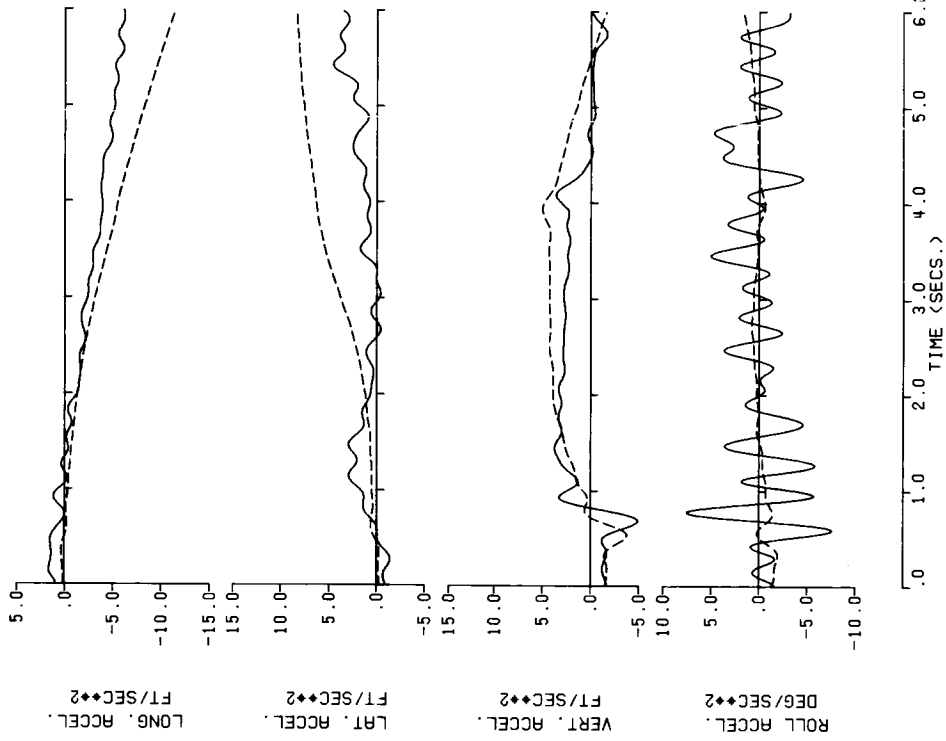
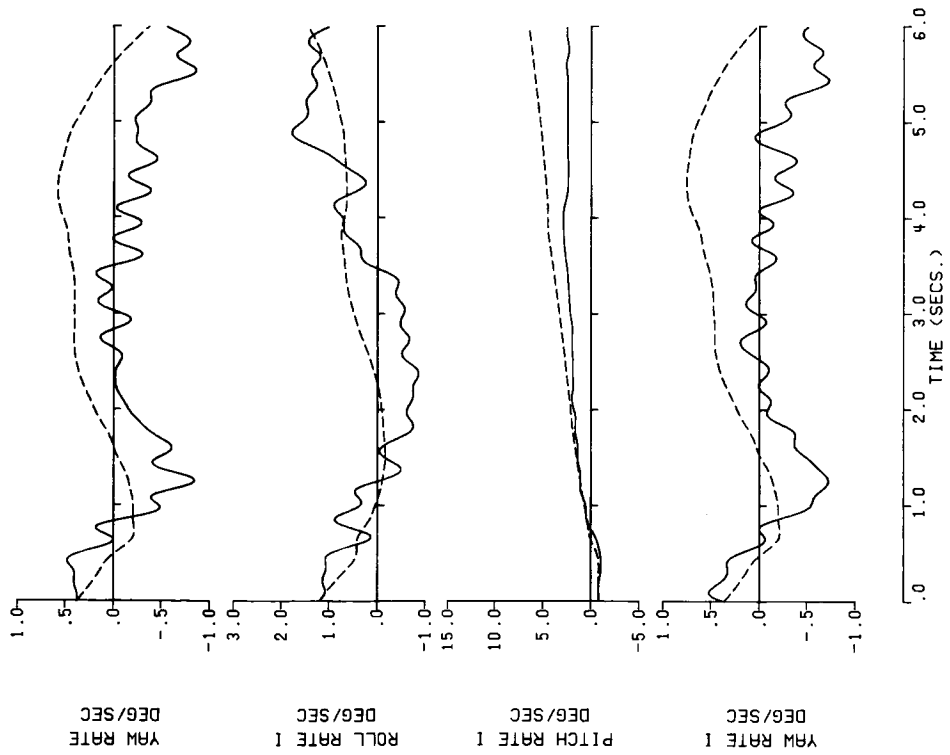


Figure 42. - Continued.

— Kalman Filtered Flight Data  
 - - - Max. Likelihood Derivative Model (Method 4)

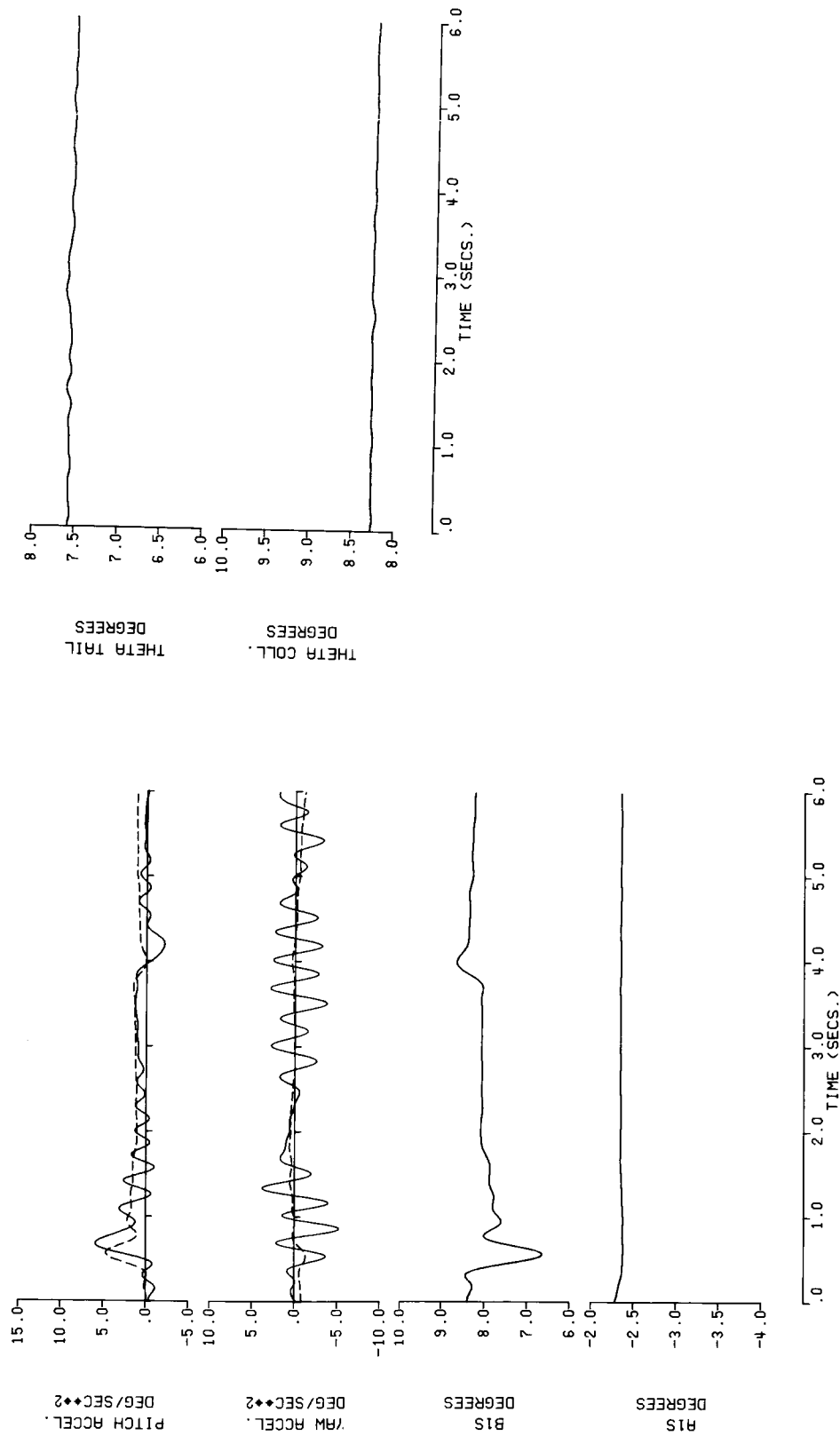


Figure 42. - Concluded.

— Kalman Filtered Flight Data  
 - - - Max. Likelihood Derivative Model (Method 4)

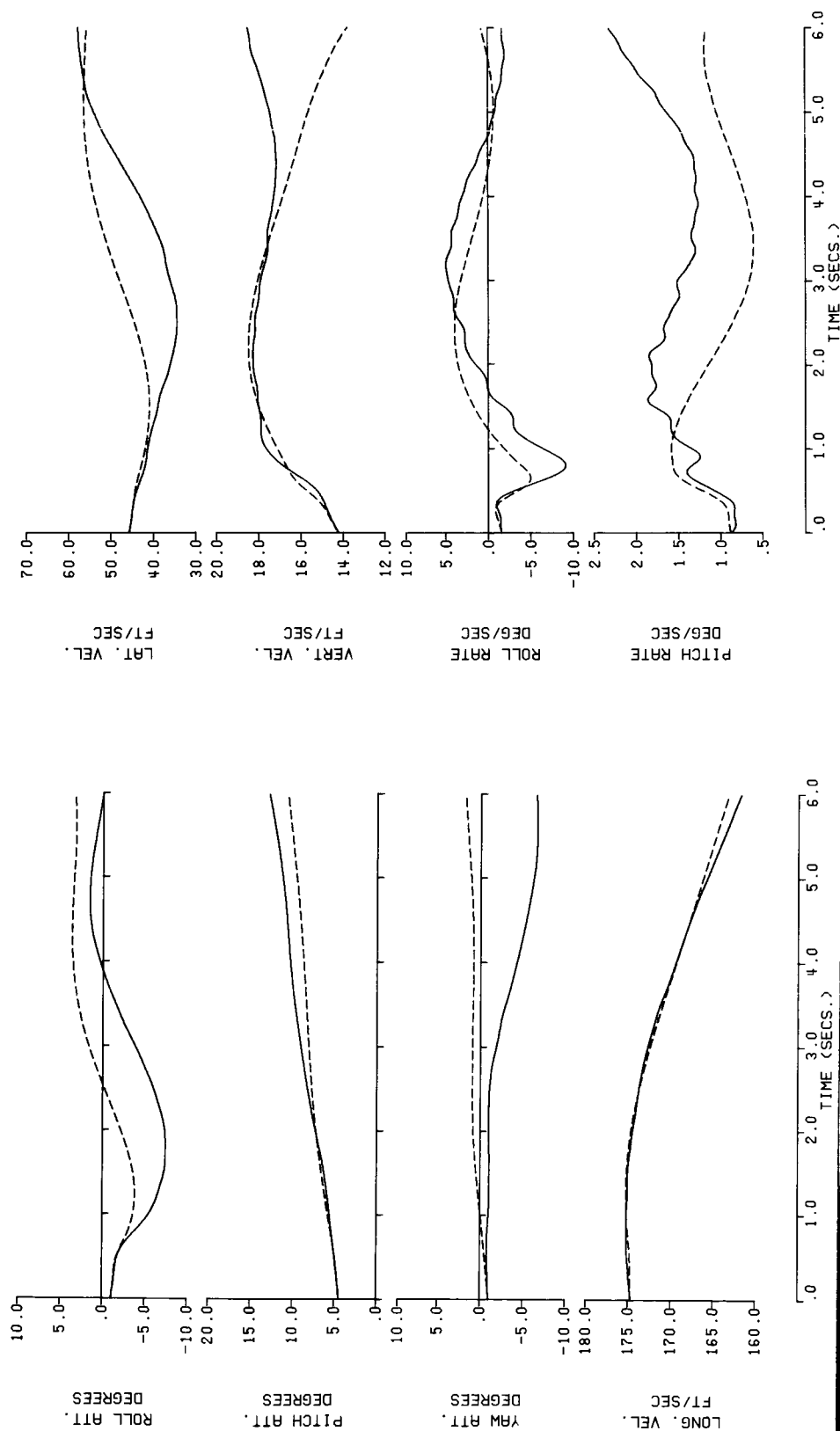


Figure 43. - Time History Comparison of Identified Derivative Model Against CH-53A Flight Data (100 knots, Maneuver 2).



— Kalman Filtered Flight Data  
 - - - Max. Likelihood Derivative Model (Method 4)

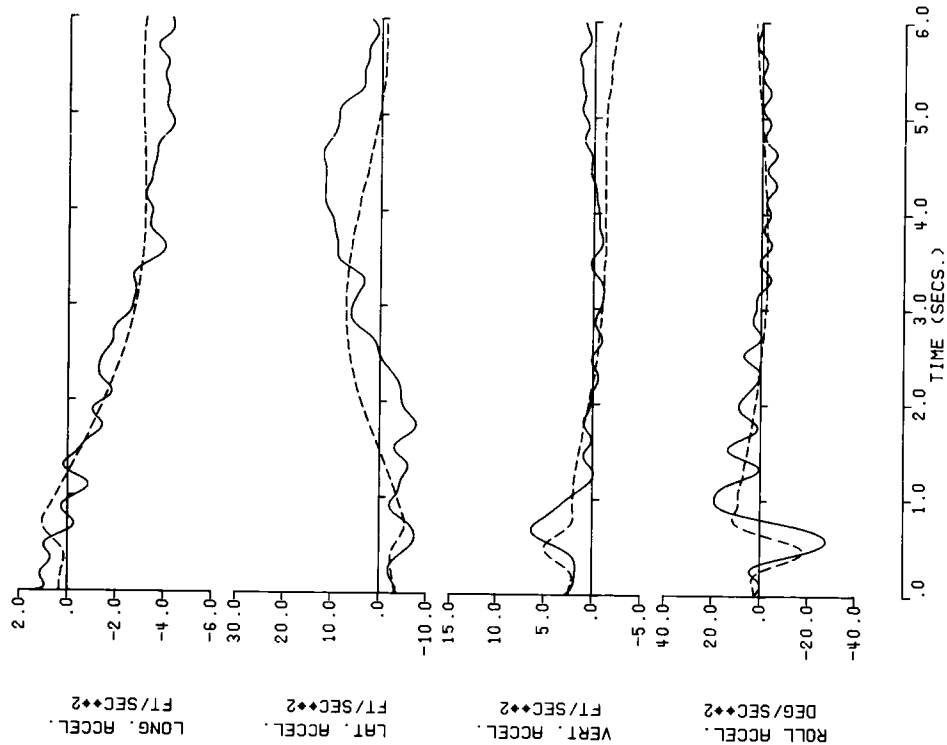
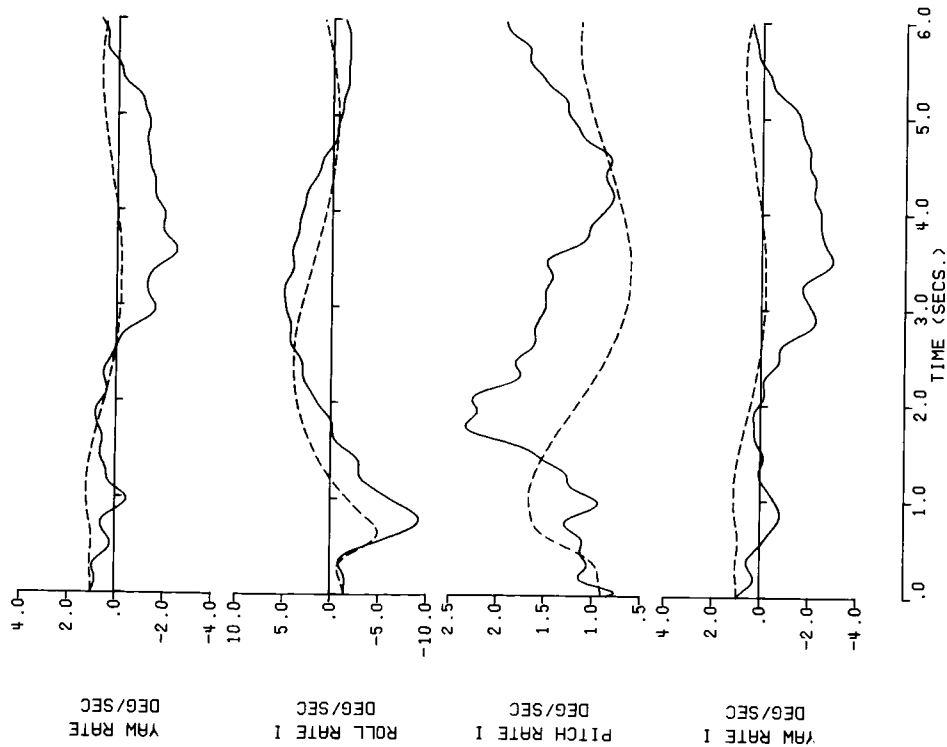


Figure 43. - Continued.

— Kalman Filtered Flight Data  
 - - - Max. Likelihood Derivative Model (Method 4)

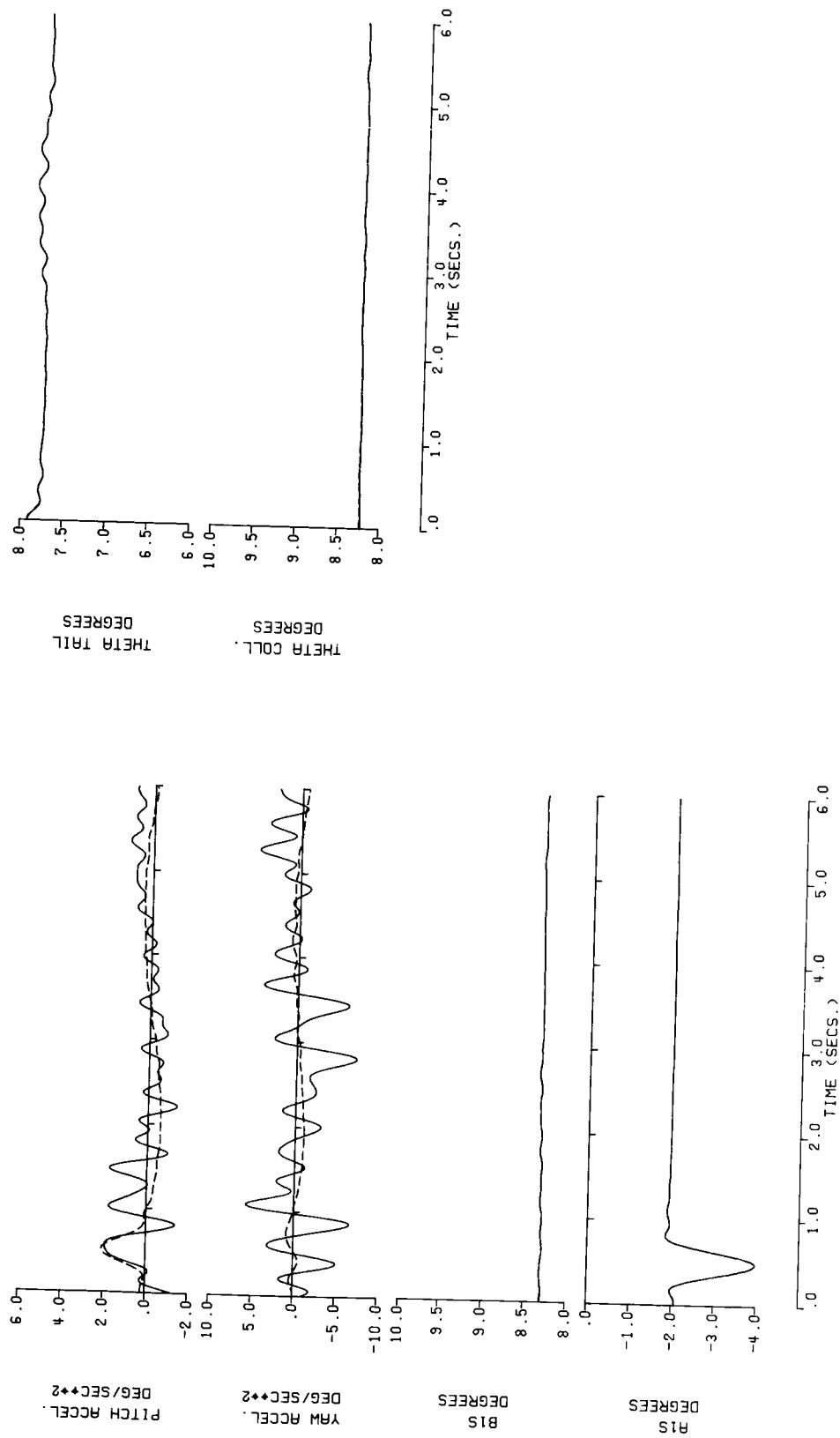


Figure 43 - Concluded.

— Kalman Filtered Flight Data  
 - - - Max. Likelihood Derivative Model (Method 4)

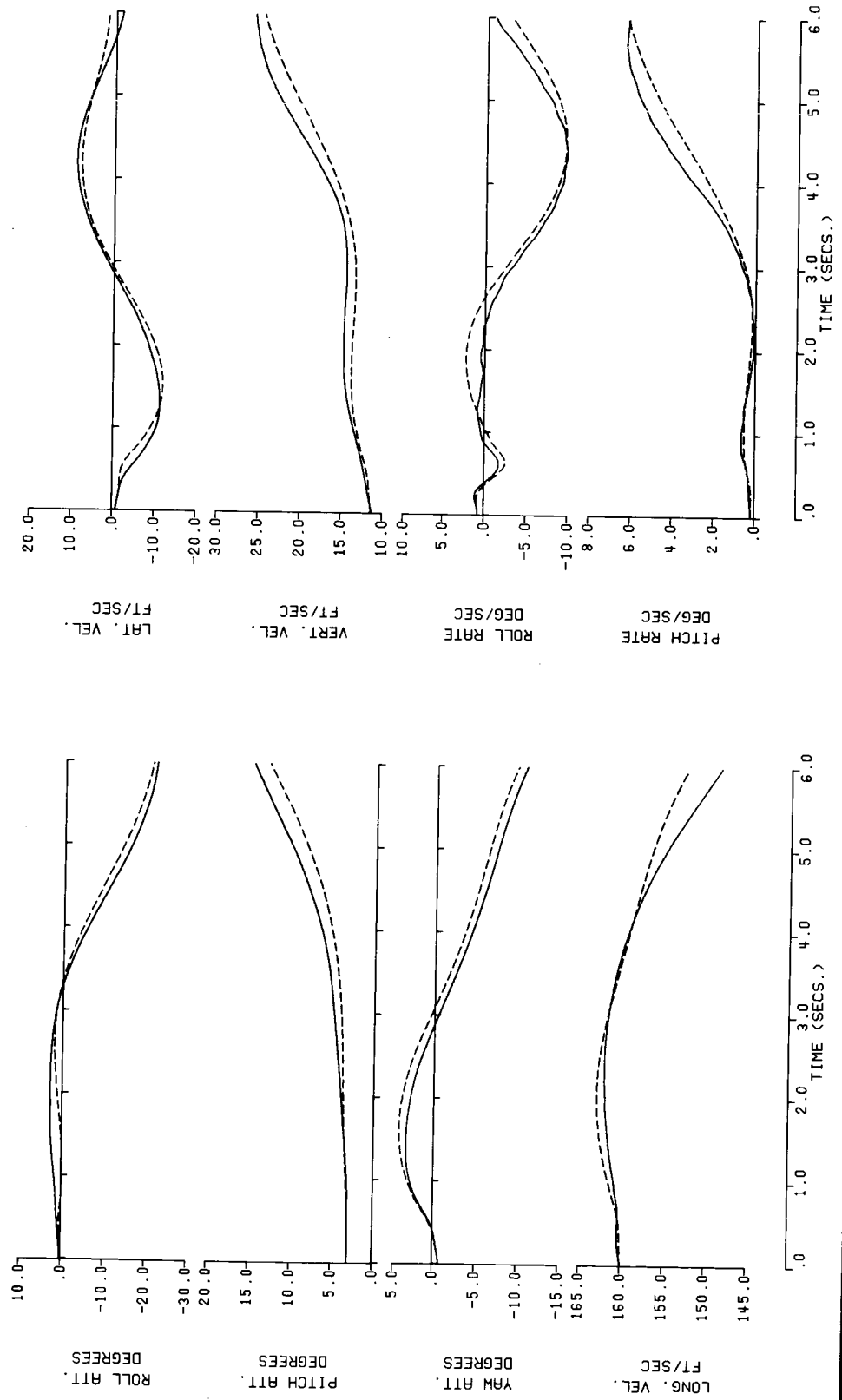


Figure 44 - Time History Comparison of Identified Derivative Model Against  
 CH-53A Flight Data (100 knots, Maneuver 3).

— Kalman Filtered Flight Data  
 - - - Max. Likelihood Derivative Model (Method 4)

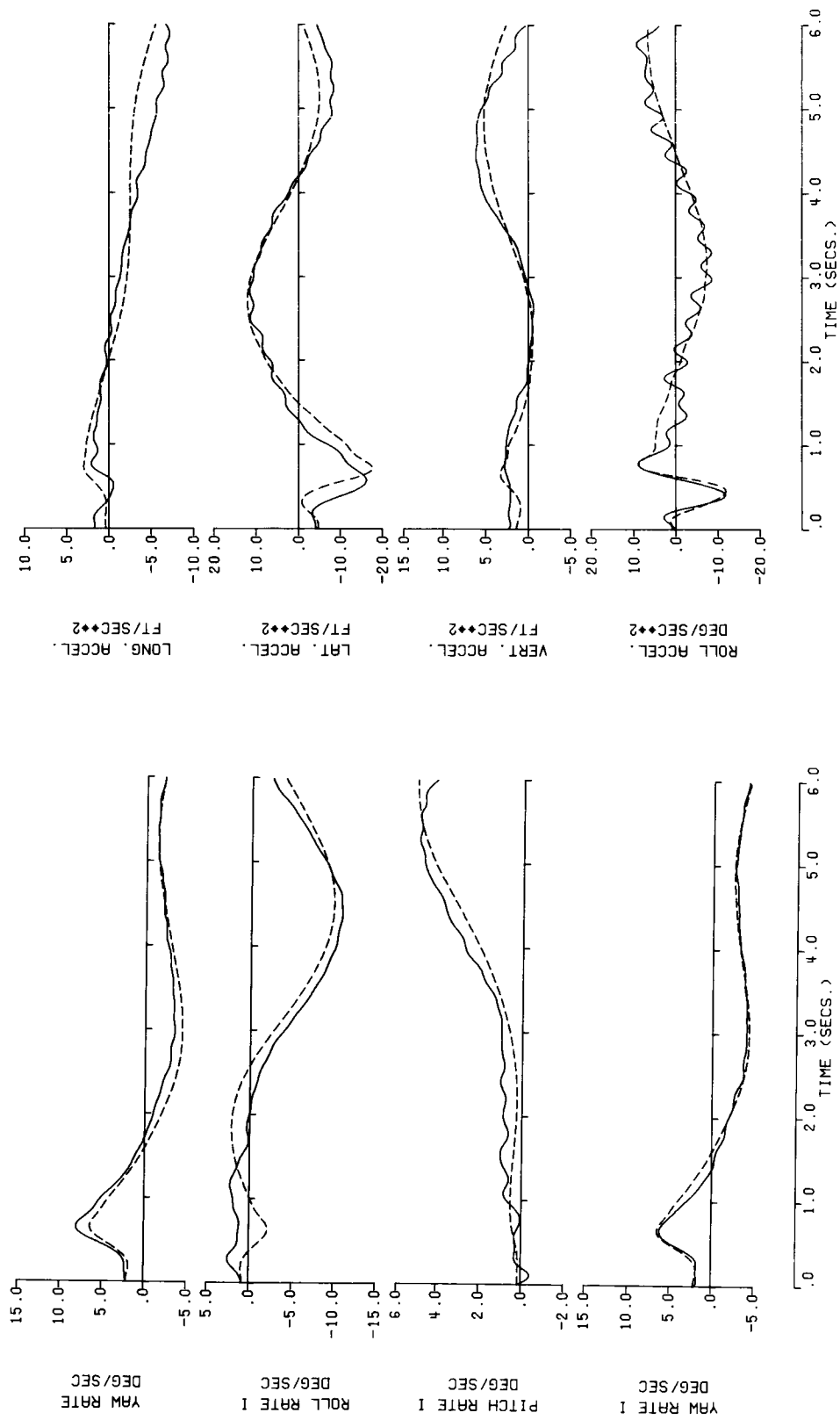


Figure 44. - Continued.

— Kalman Filtered Flight Data  
 - - - Max. Likelihood Derivative Model (Method 4)

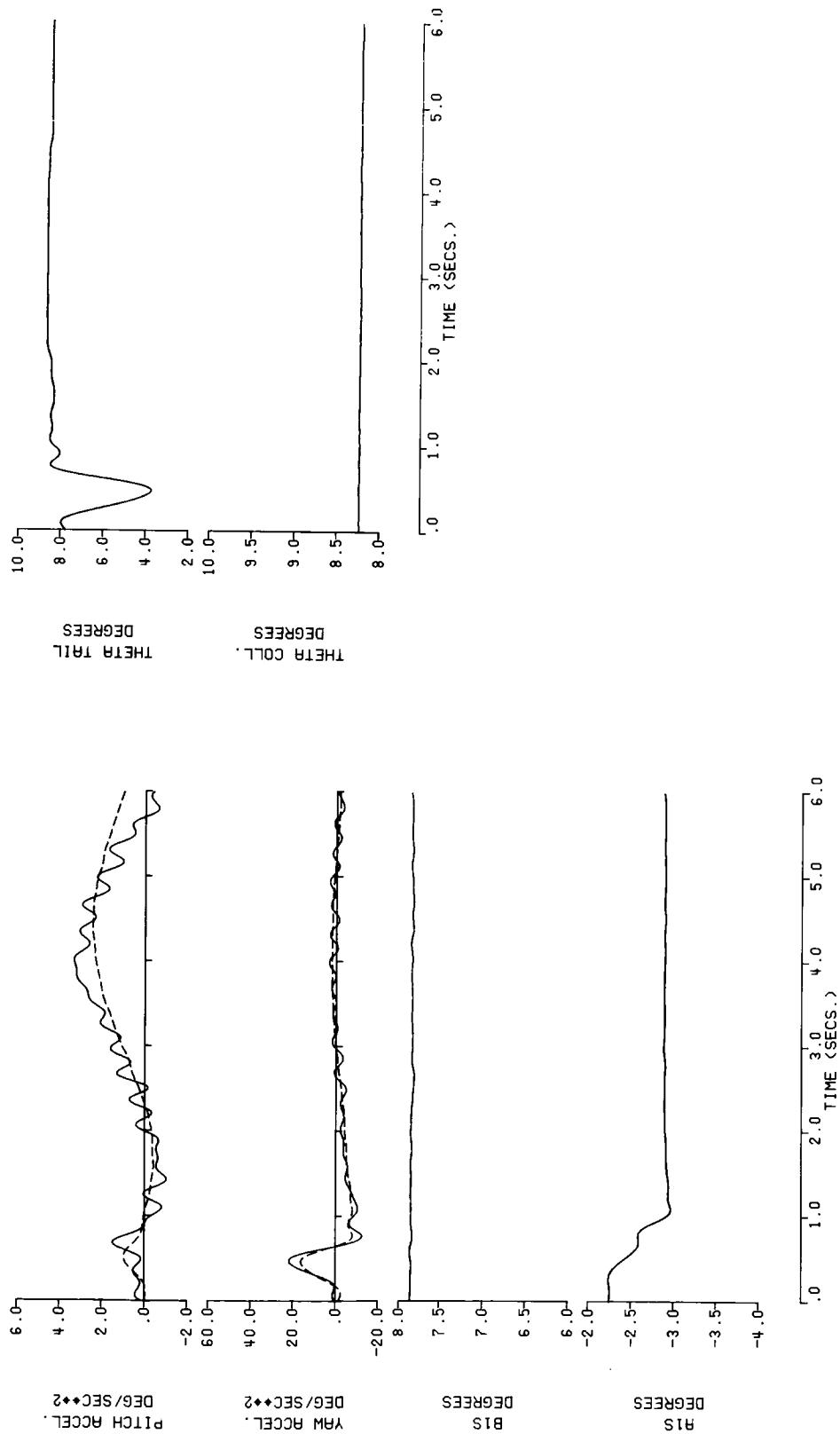


Figure 44. - Concluded.

— Kalman Filtered Flight Data  
 - - - Max. Likelihood Derivative Model (Method 4)

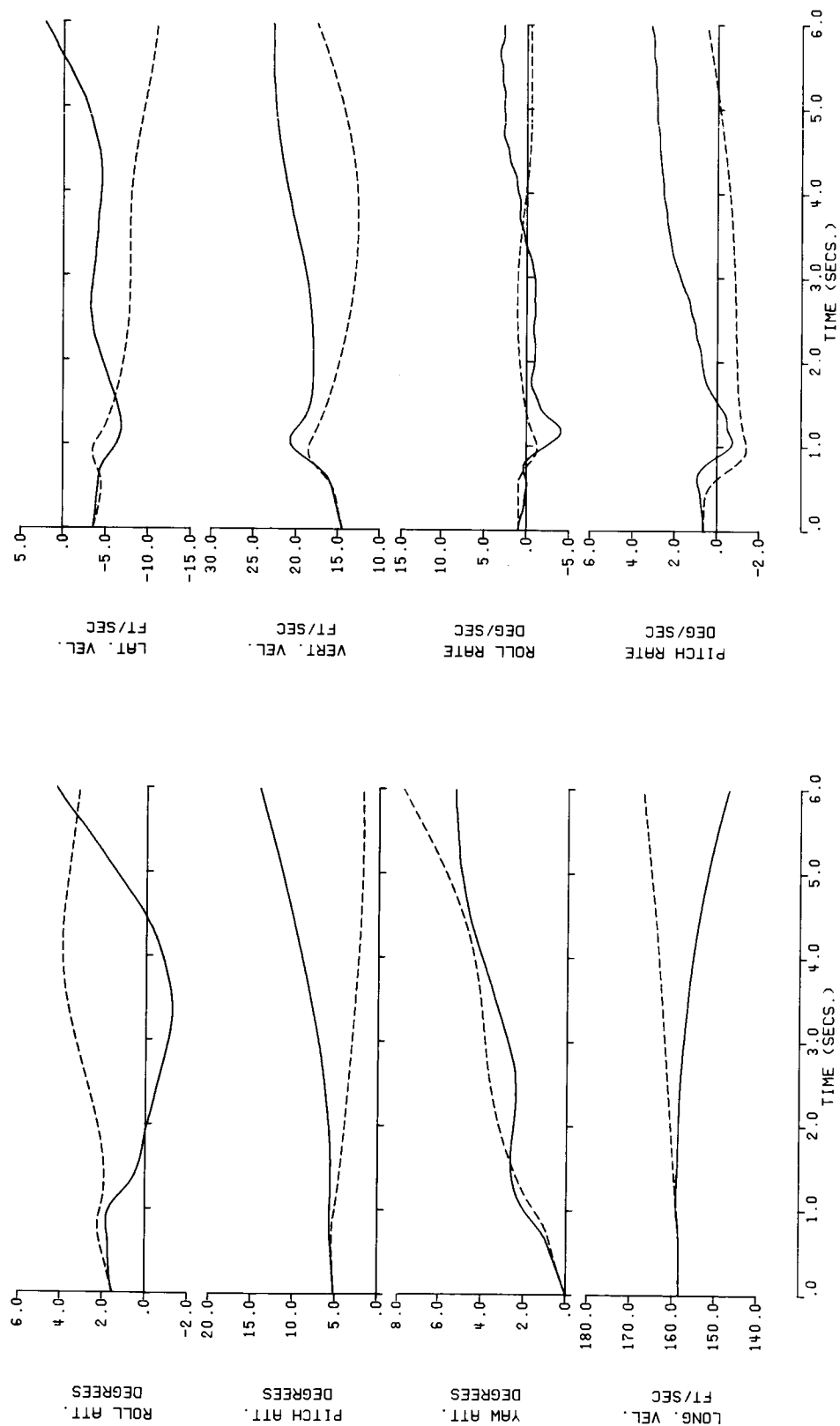


Figure 45. - Time History Comparison of Identified Derivative Model Against CH-53A Flight Data (100 knots, Maneuver 4).

— Kalman Filtered Flight Data  
 - - - Max. Likelihood Derivative Model (Method 4)

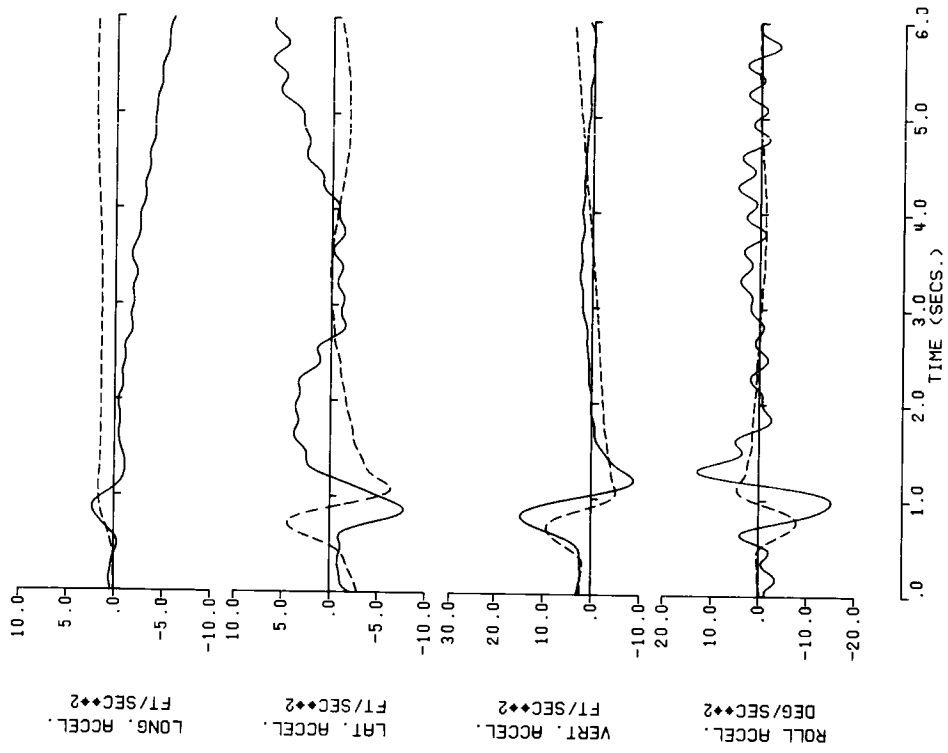
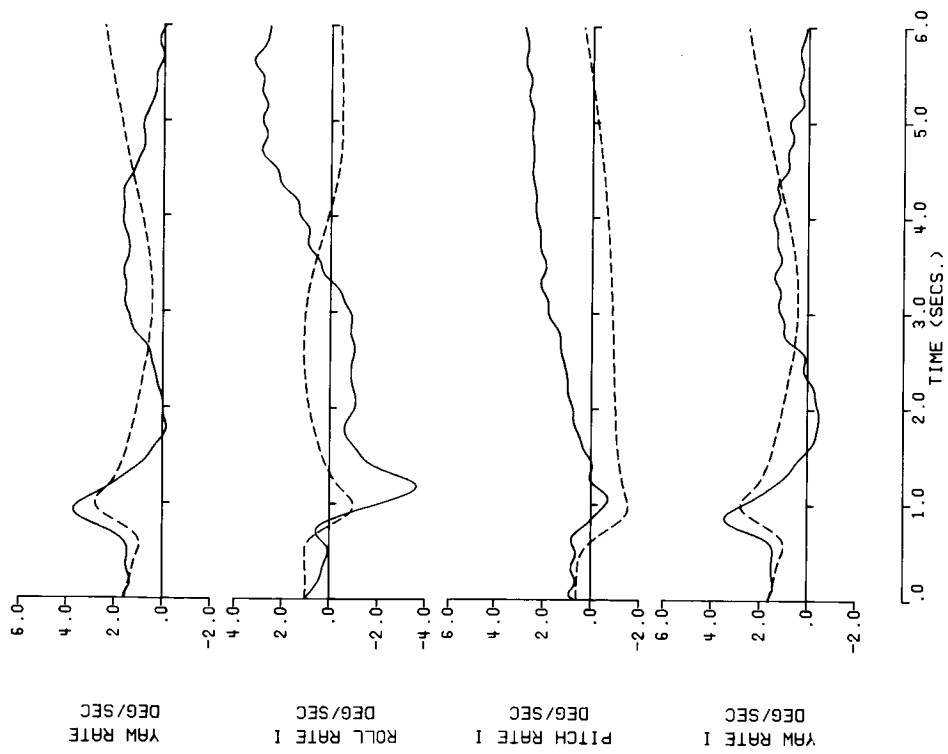


Figure 45. - Continued.

— Kalman Filtered Flight Data  
 - - - Max. Likelihood Derivative Model (Method 4)

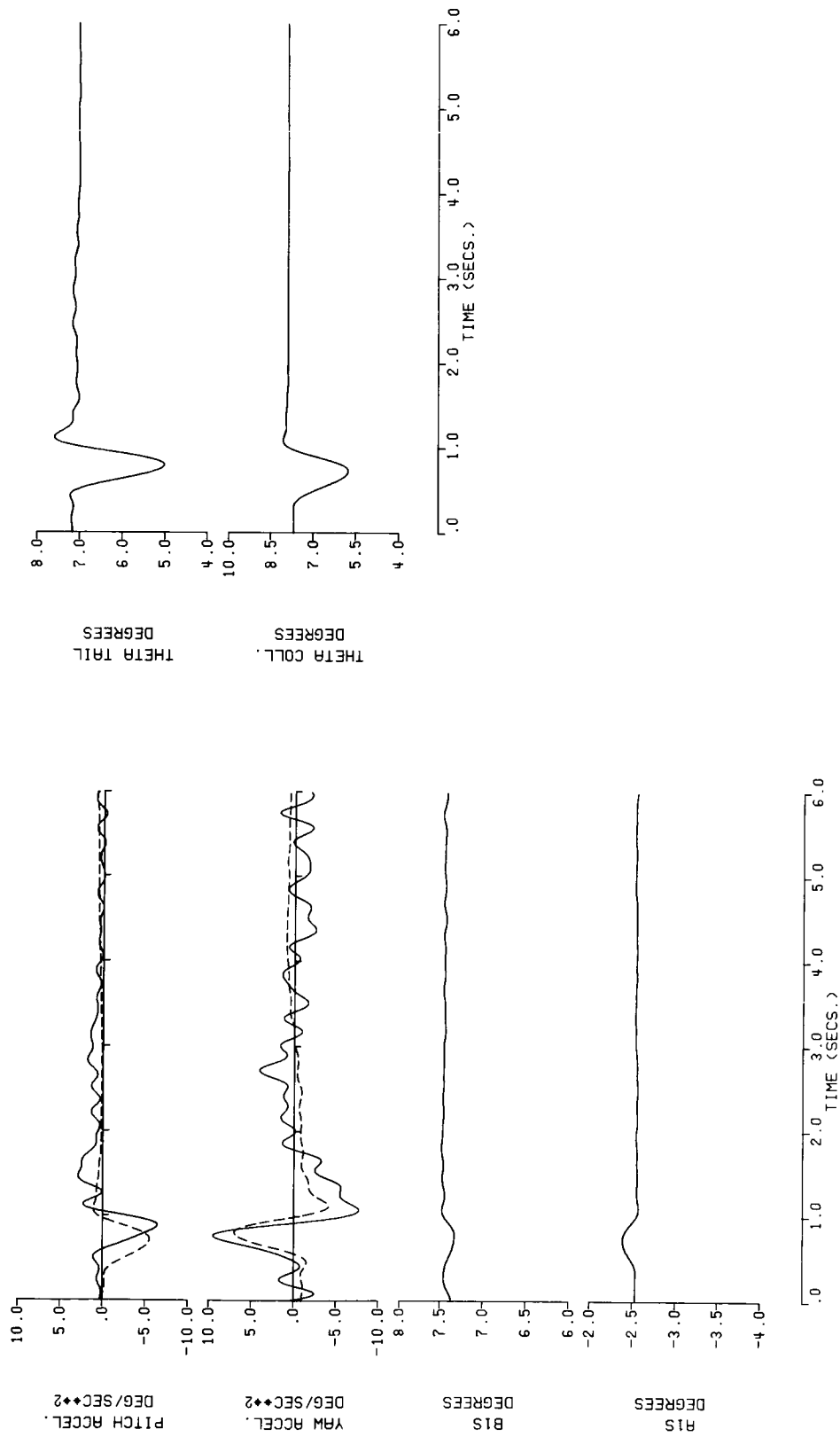


Figure 45. - Concluded.



— Kalman Filtered Flight Data  
 - - - - - Max. Likelihood Derivative Model (Method 4)

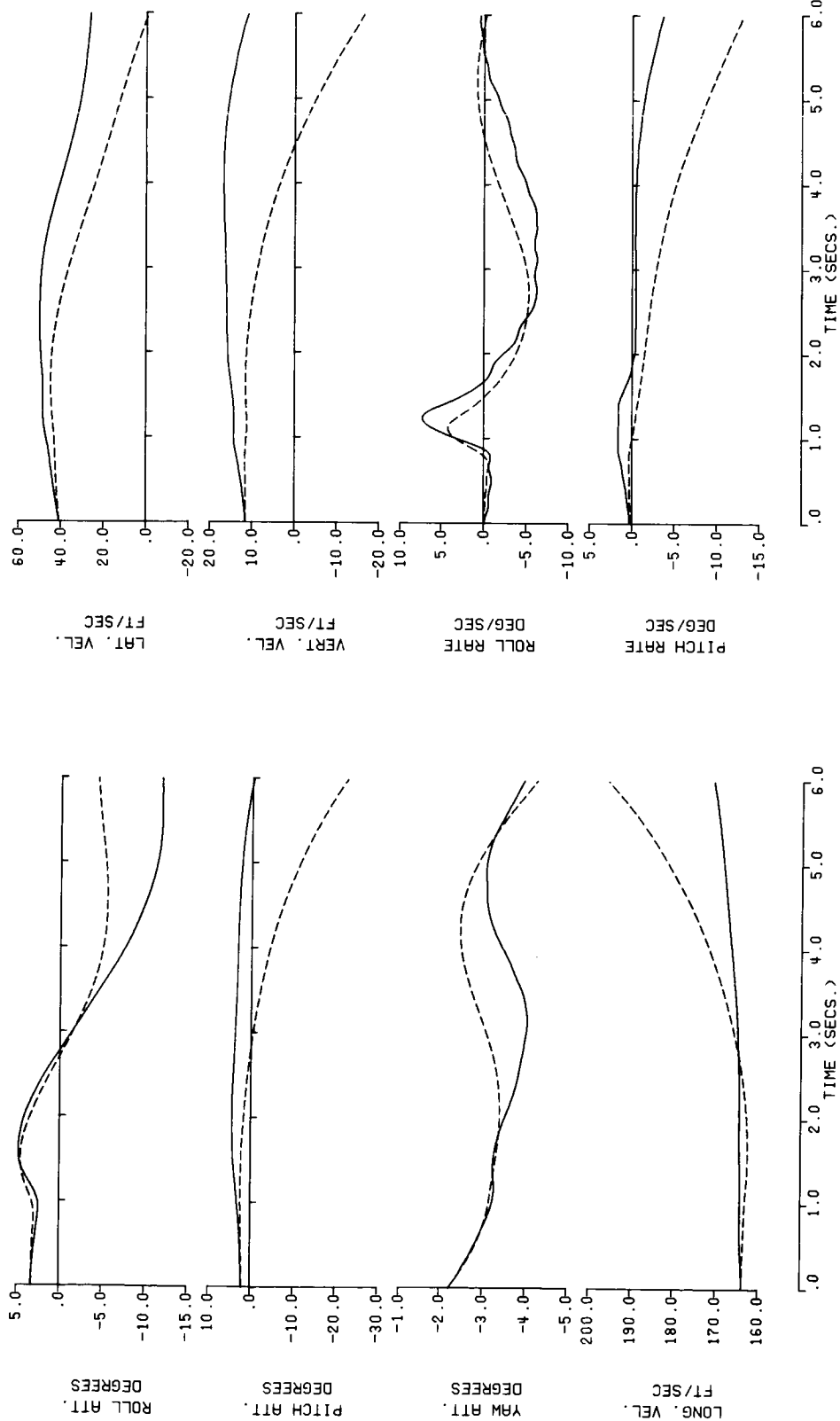


Figure 46. - Time History Comparison of Identified Derivative Model Against  
 CH-53A Flight Data (100 knots, Maneuver 5).

— Kalman Filtered Flight Data  
 - - - - - Max. Likelihood Derivative Model (Method 4)

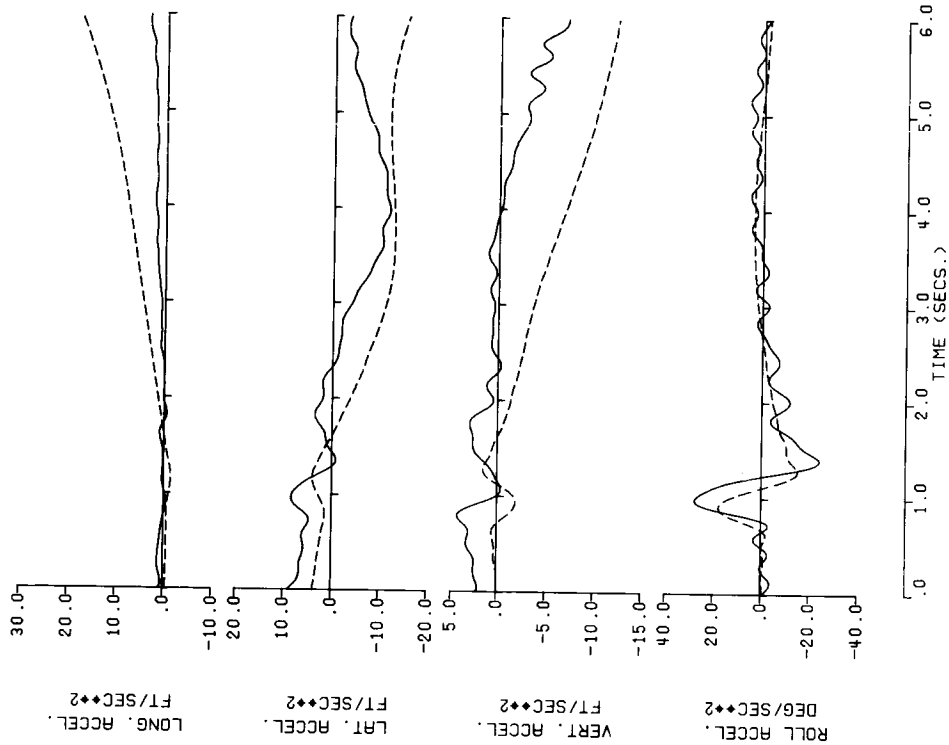
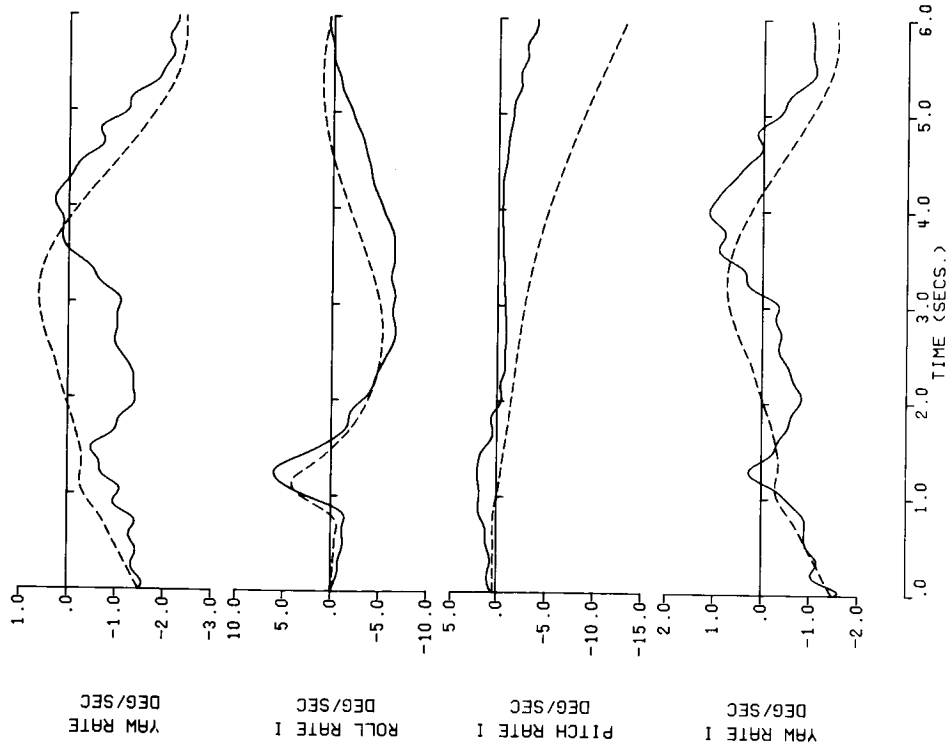


Figure 46. - Continued.

— Kalman Filtered Flight Data  
 - - - - - Max. Likelihood Derivative Model (Method 4)

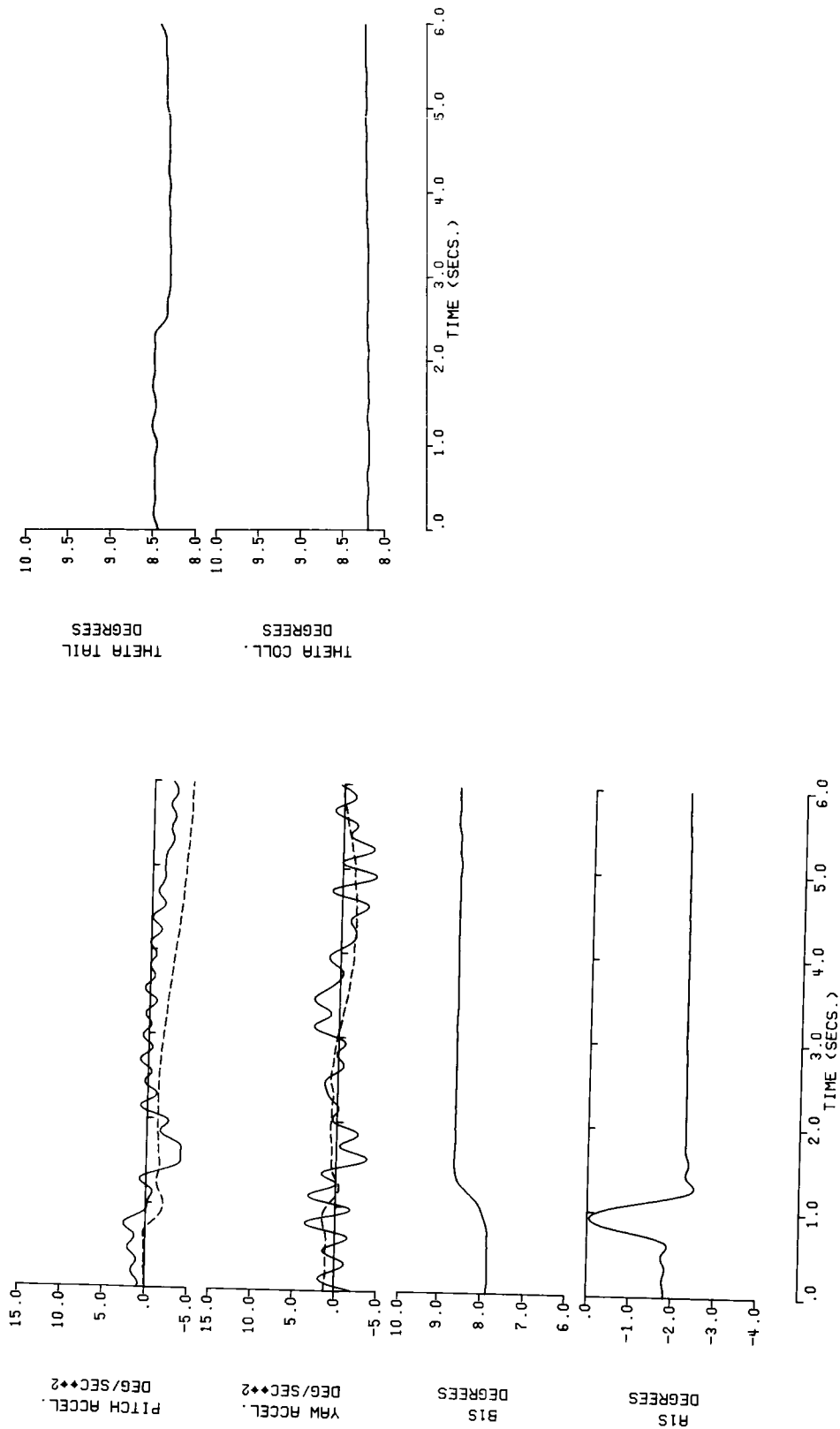


Figure 46. - Concluded.

— Kalman Filtered Flight Data  
 - - - - - Max. Likelihood Derivative Model (Method 4)

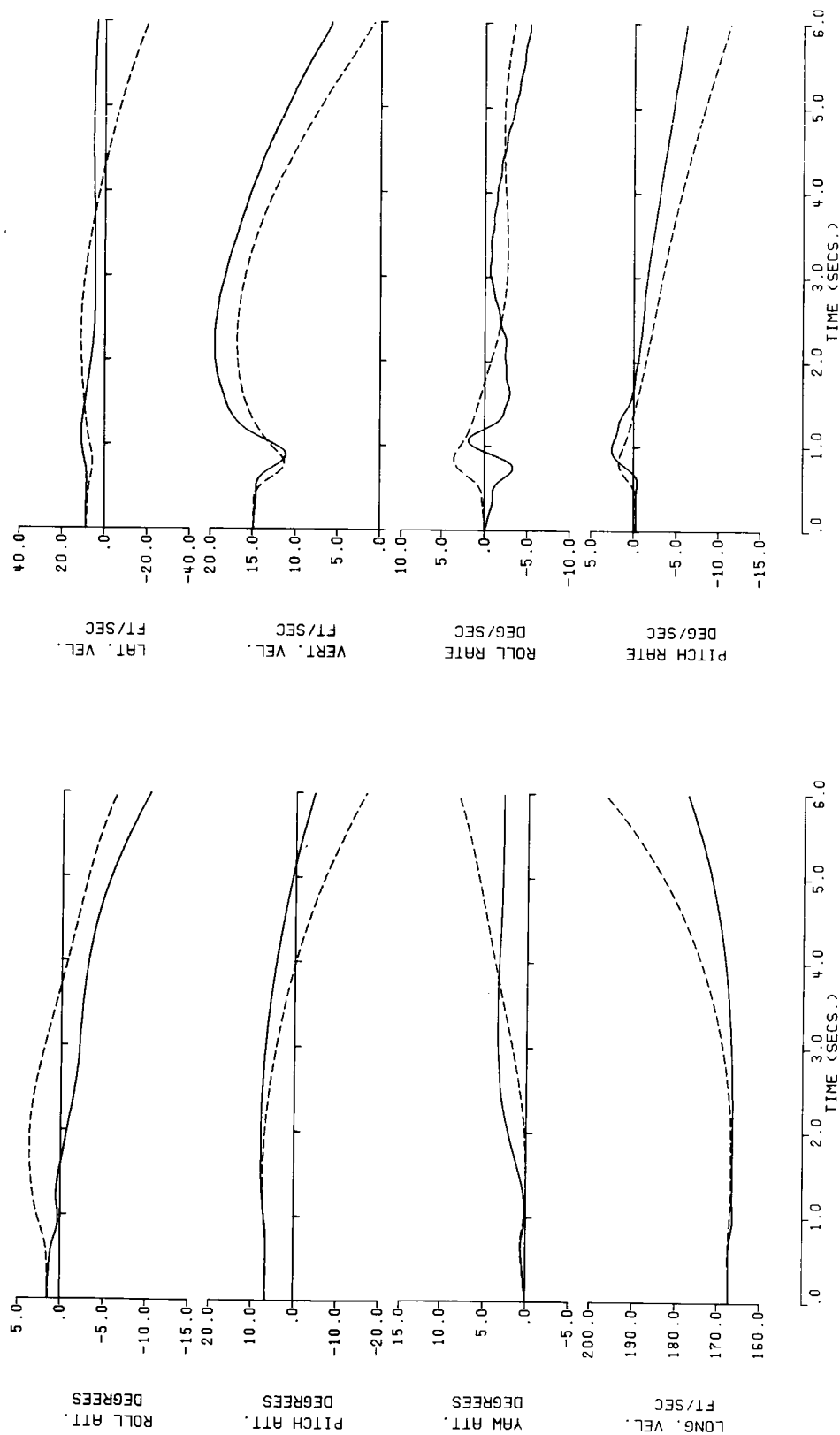


Figure 47. - Time History Comparison of Identified Derivative Model Against CH-53A Flight Data (100 knots, Maneuver 6).

— Kalman Filtered Flight Data  
 - - - - - Max. Likelihood Derivative Model (Method 4)

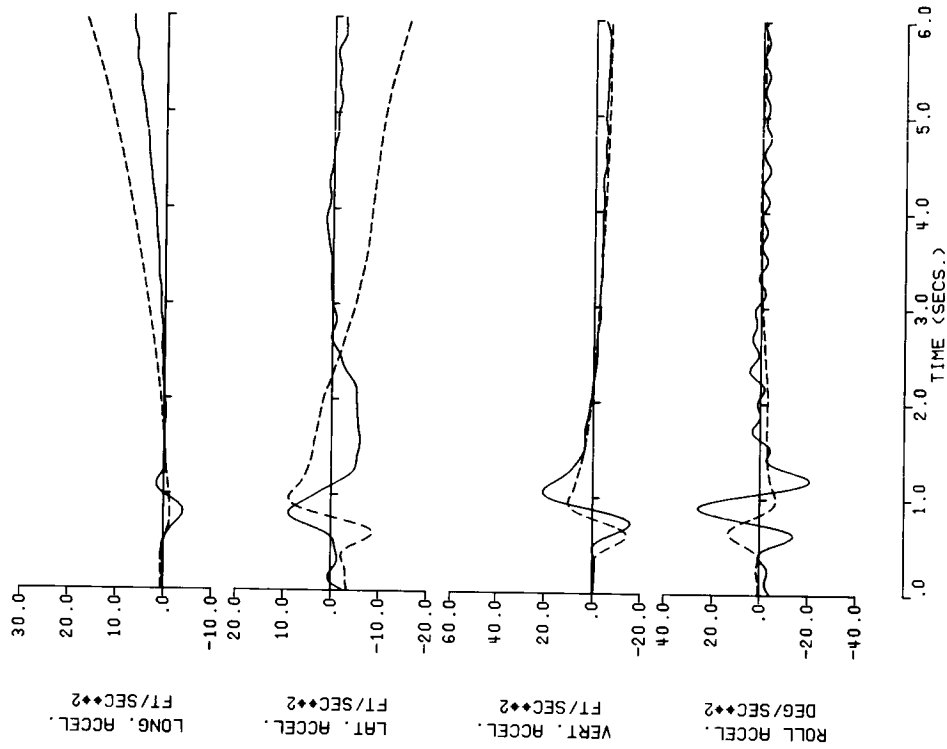
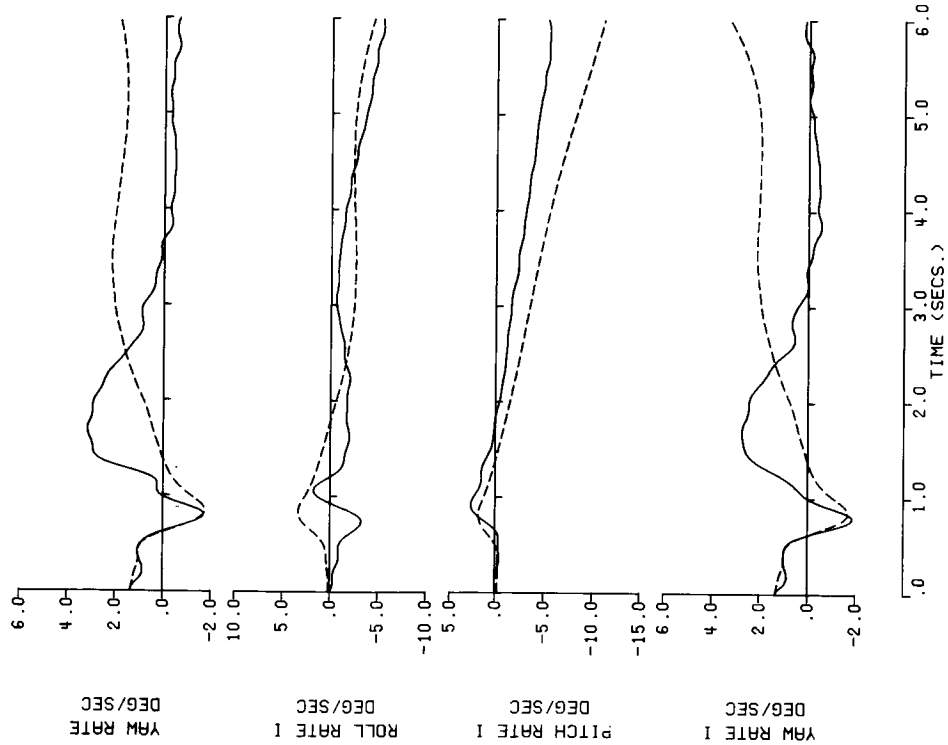


Figure 47. - Continued.

— Kalman Filtered Flight Data  
 - - - Max. Likelihood Derivative Model (Method 4)

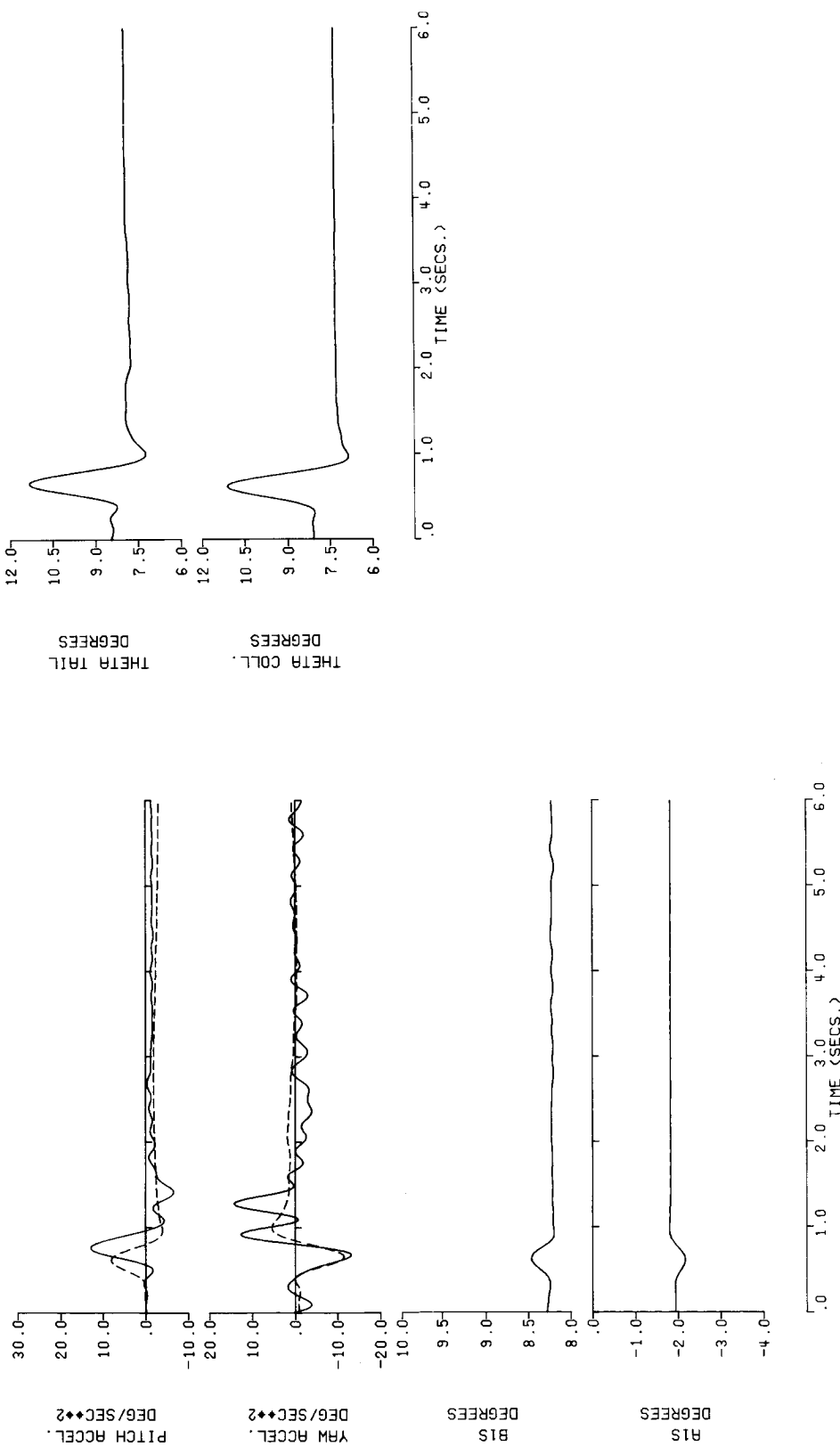


Figure 47. - Concluded.

— Kalman Filtered Flight Data  
 - - - Max. Likelihood Derivative Model (Method 5)

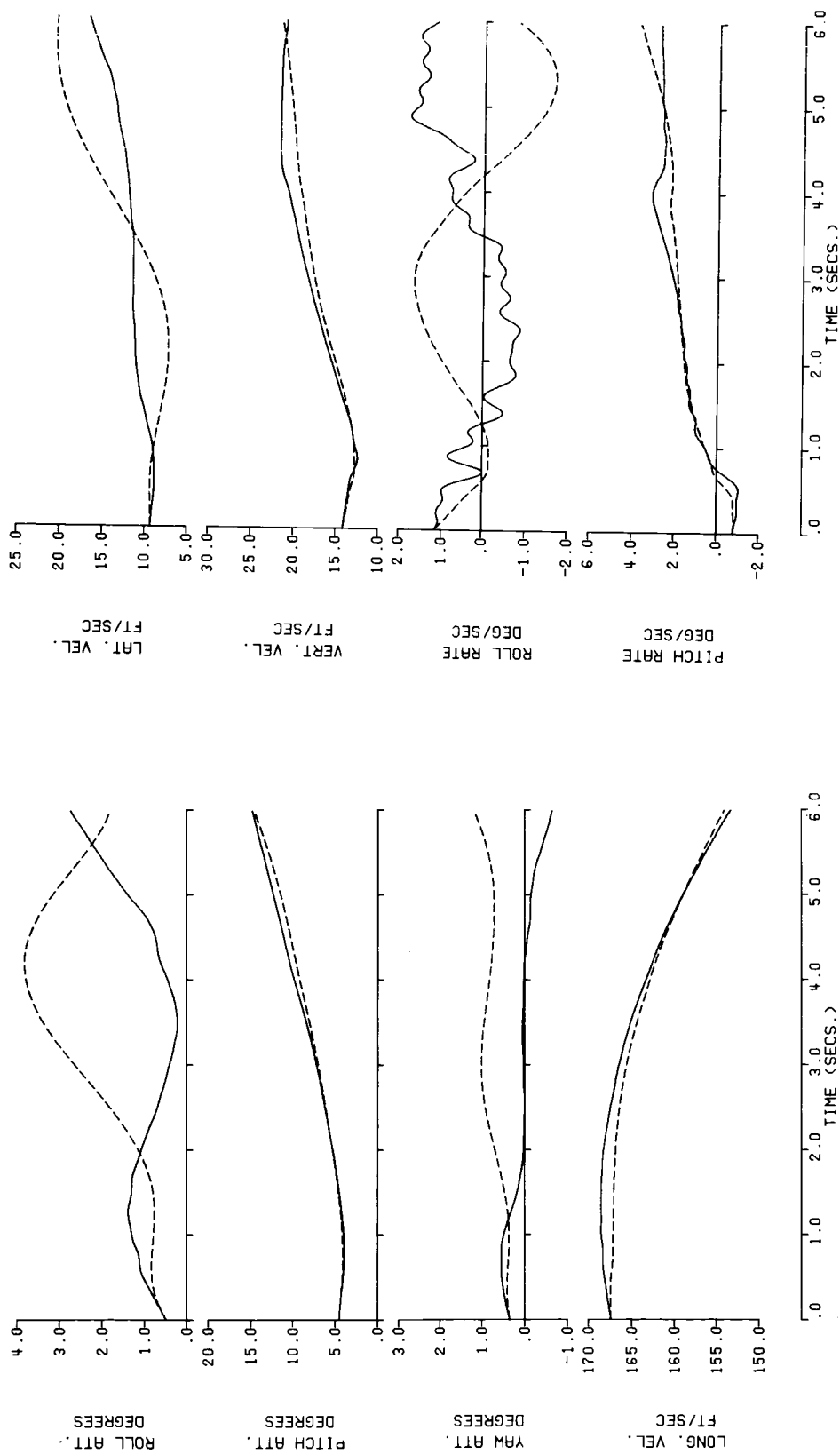


Figure 48. - Time History Comparison of Identified Derivative Model Against CH-53A Flight Data (100 knots, Maneuver 1).

— Kalman Filtered Flight Data  
 - - - Max. Likelihood Derivative Model (Method 5)

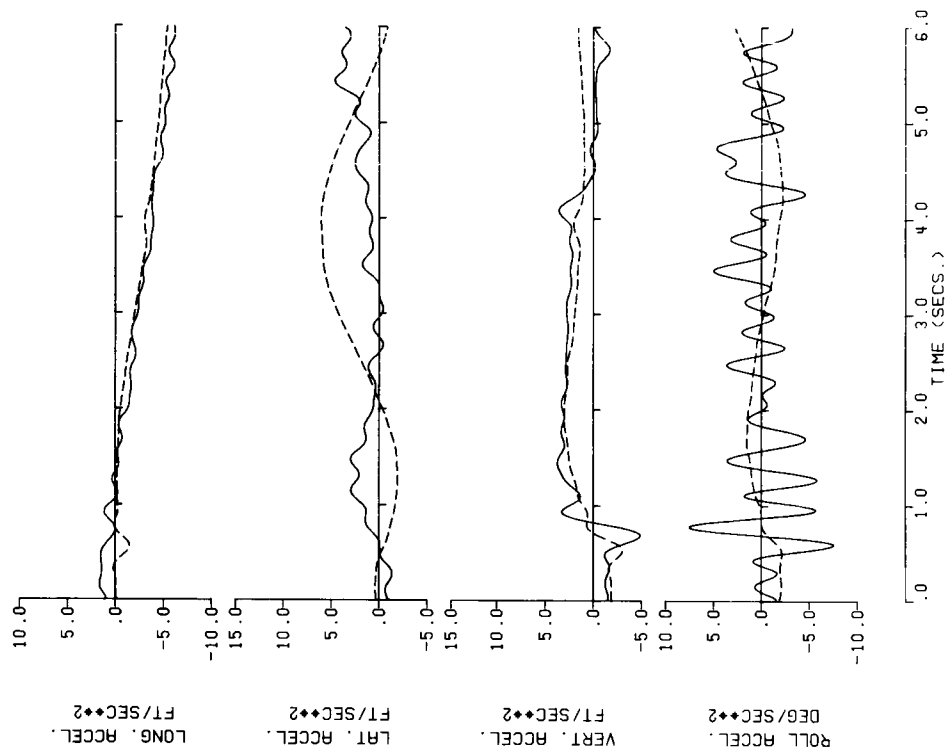
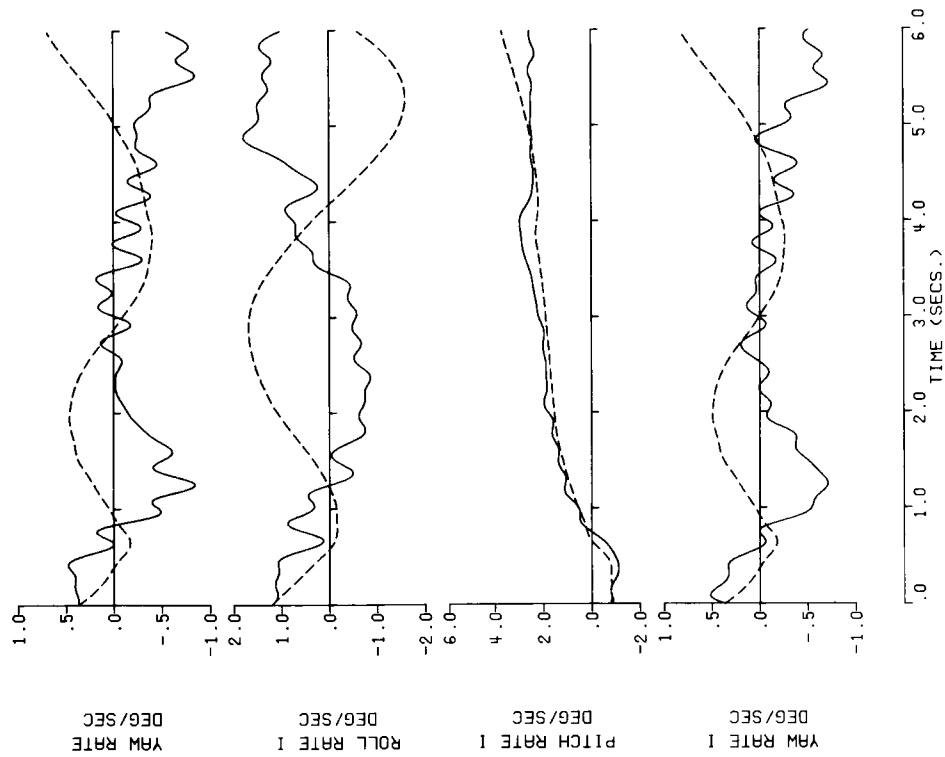


Figure 48. - Continued.



— Kalman Filtered Flight Data  
 ----- Max. Likelihood Derivative Model (Method 5)

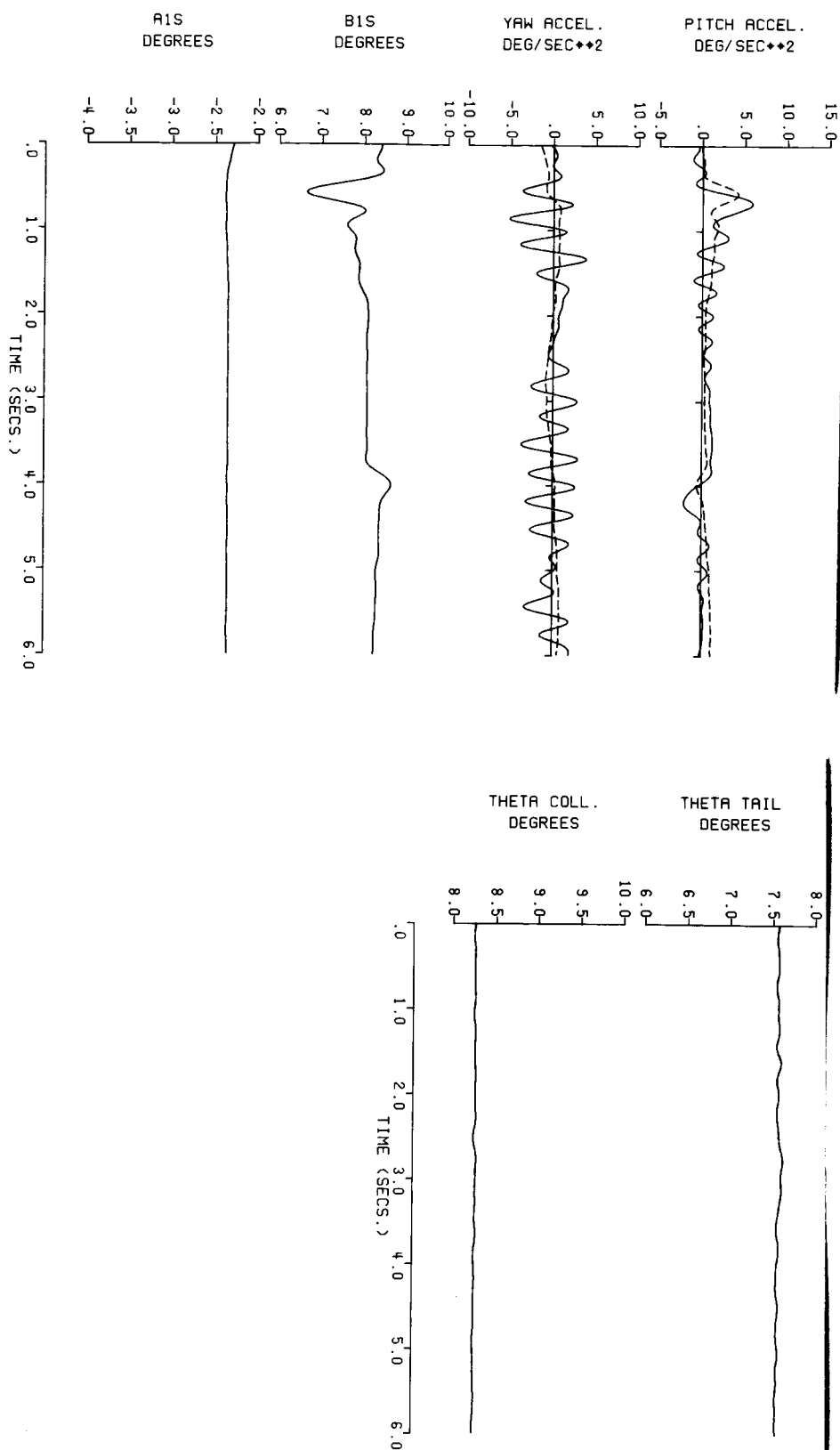


Figure 48. - Concluded.

— Kalman Filtered Flight Data  
 - - - Max. Likelihood Derivative Model (Method 5)

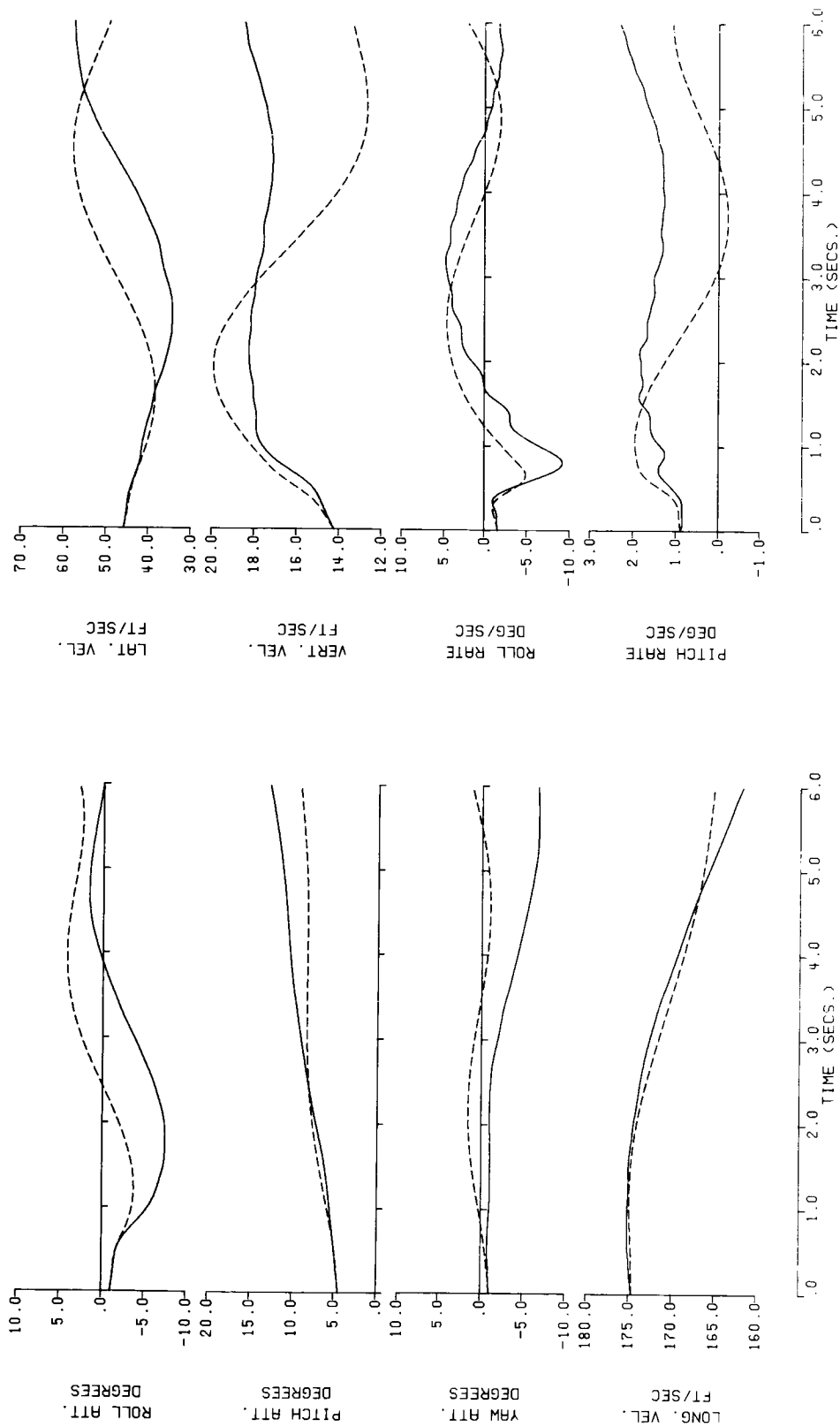


Figure 49. - Time History Comparison of Identified Derivative Model Against CH-53A Flight Data (100 knots, Maneuver 2).

— Kalman Filtered Flight Data  
 - - - Max. Likelihood Derivative Model (Method 5)

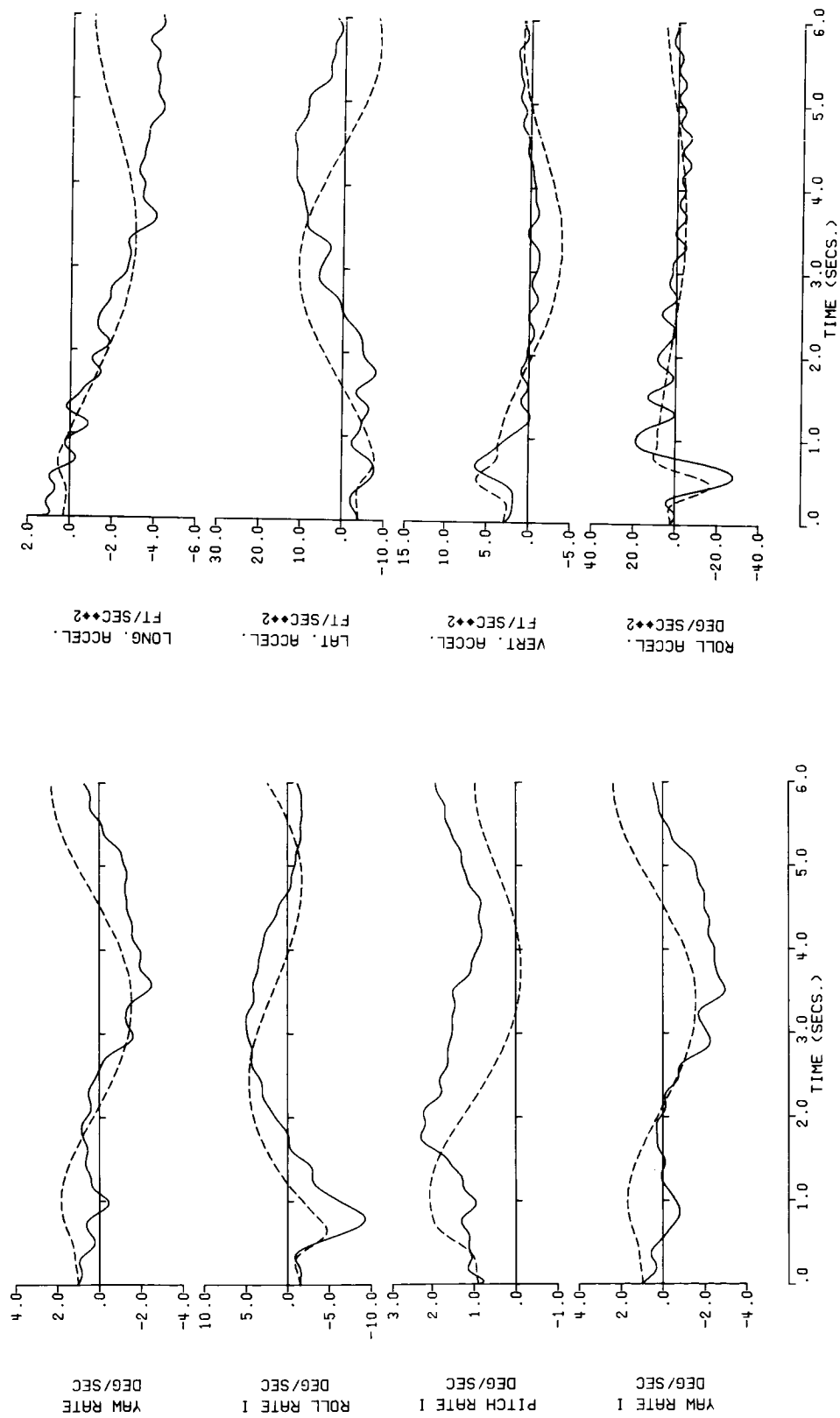


Figure 49. - Continued.

— Kalman Filtered Flight Data  
 - - - - - Max. Likelihood Derivative Model (Method 5)

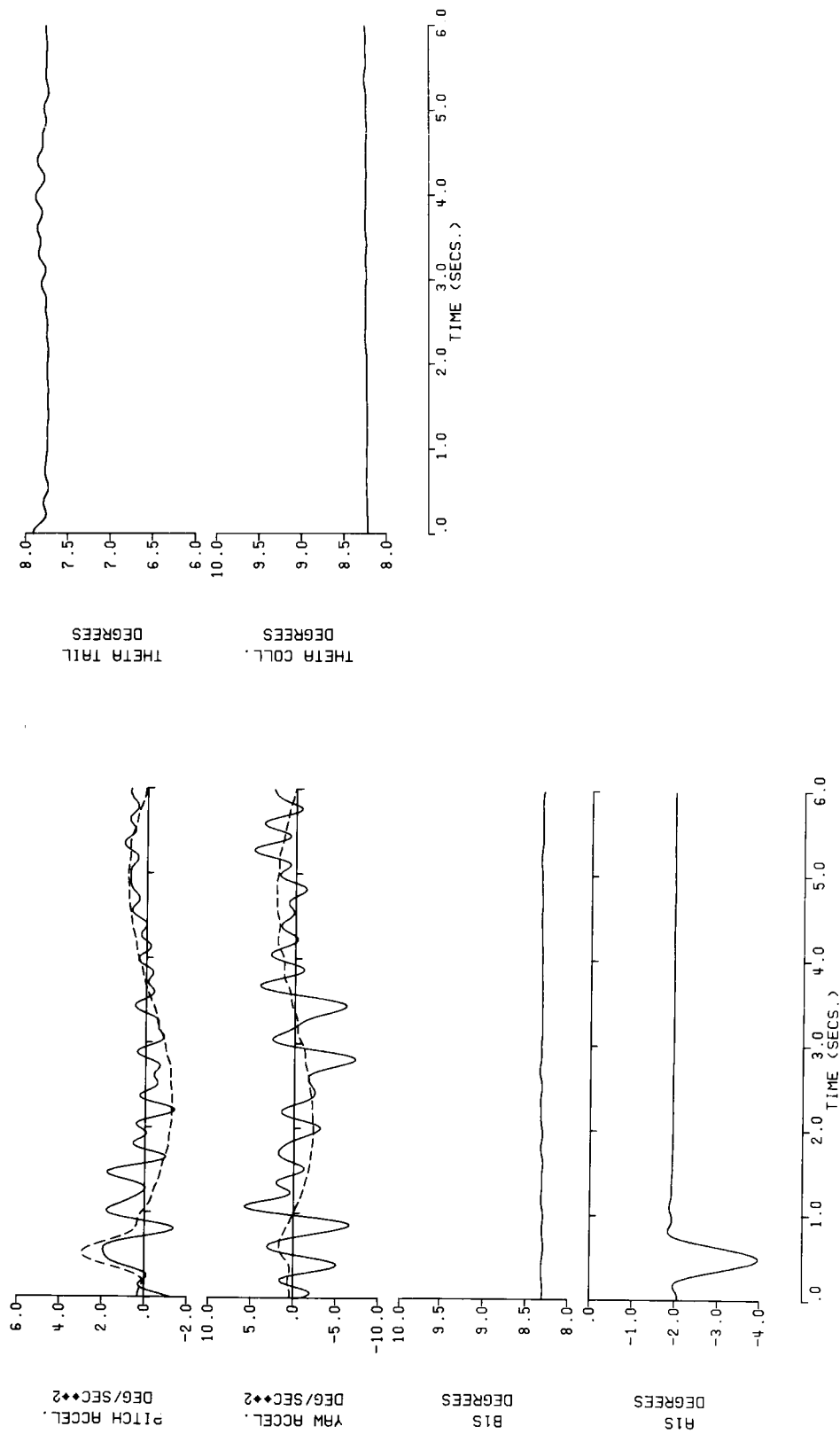


Figure 49. - Concluded.

— Kalman Filtered Flight Data  
 - - - - - Max. Likelihood Derivative Model (Method 5)

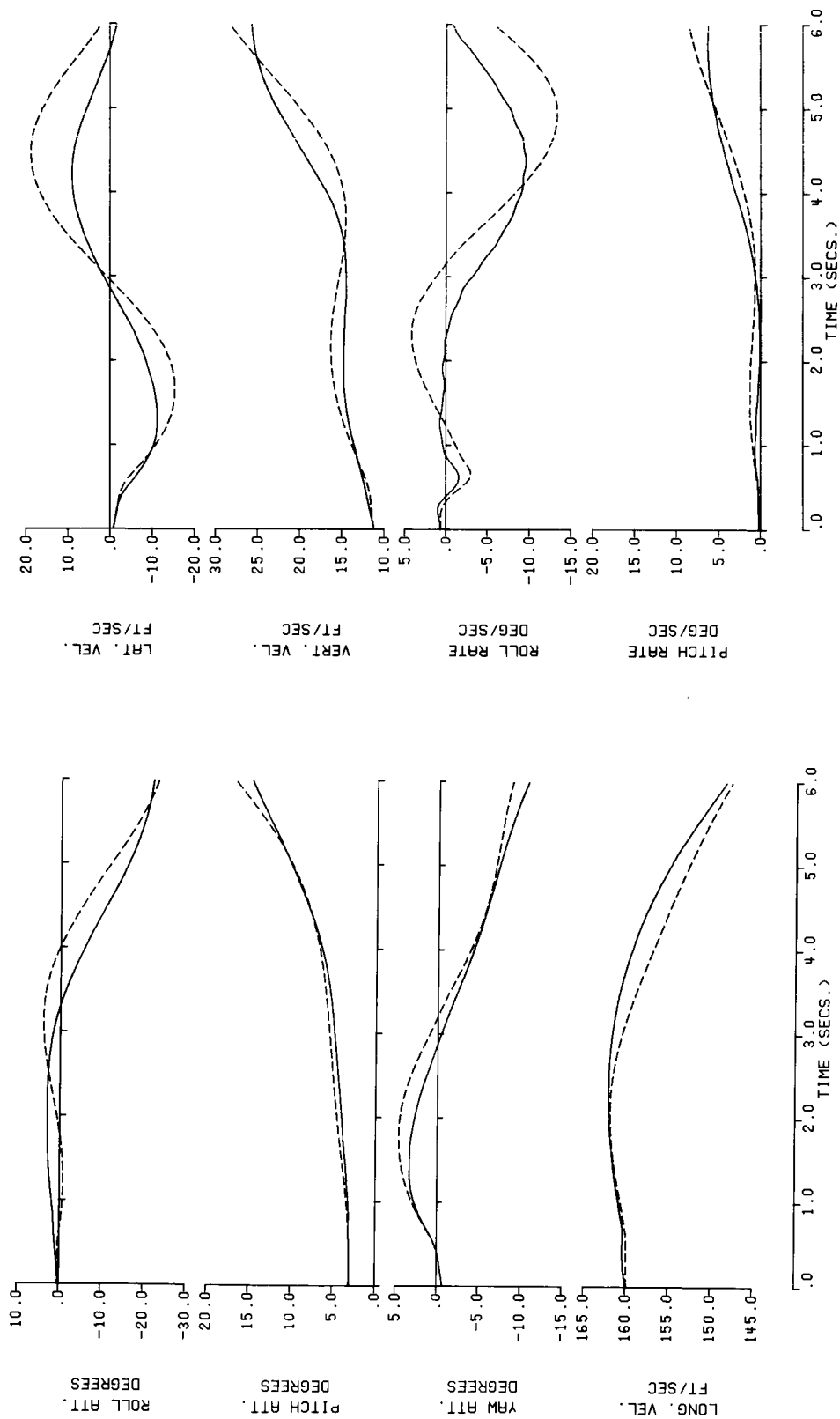


Figure 50. - Time History Comparison of Identified Derivative Model Against CH-53A Flight Data (100 knots, Maneuver 3).

— Kalman Filtered Flight Data  
 - - - Max. Likelihood Derivative Model (Method 5)

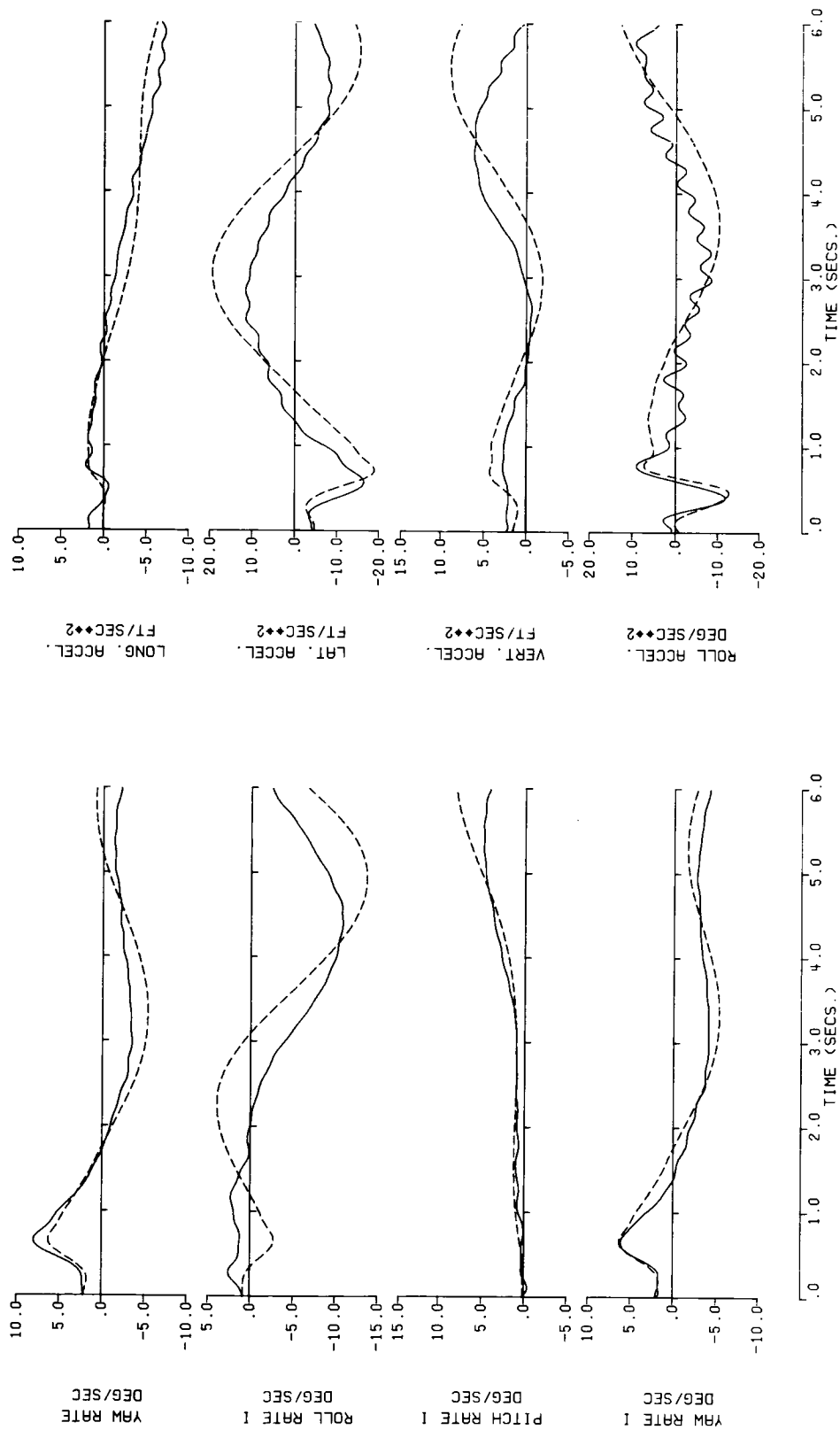


Figure 50. - Continued.

— Kalman Filtered Flight Data  
 - - - - - Max. Likelihood Derivative Model (Method 5)

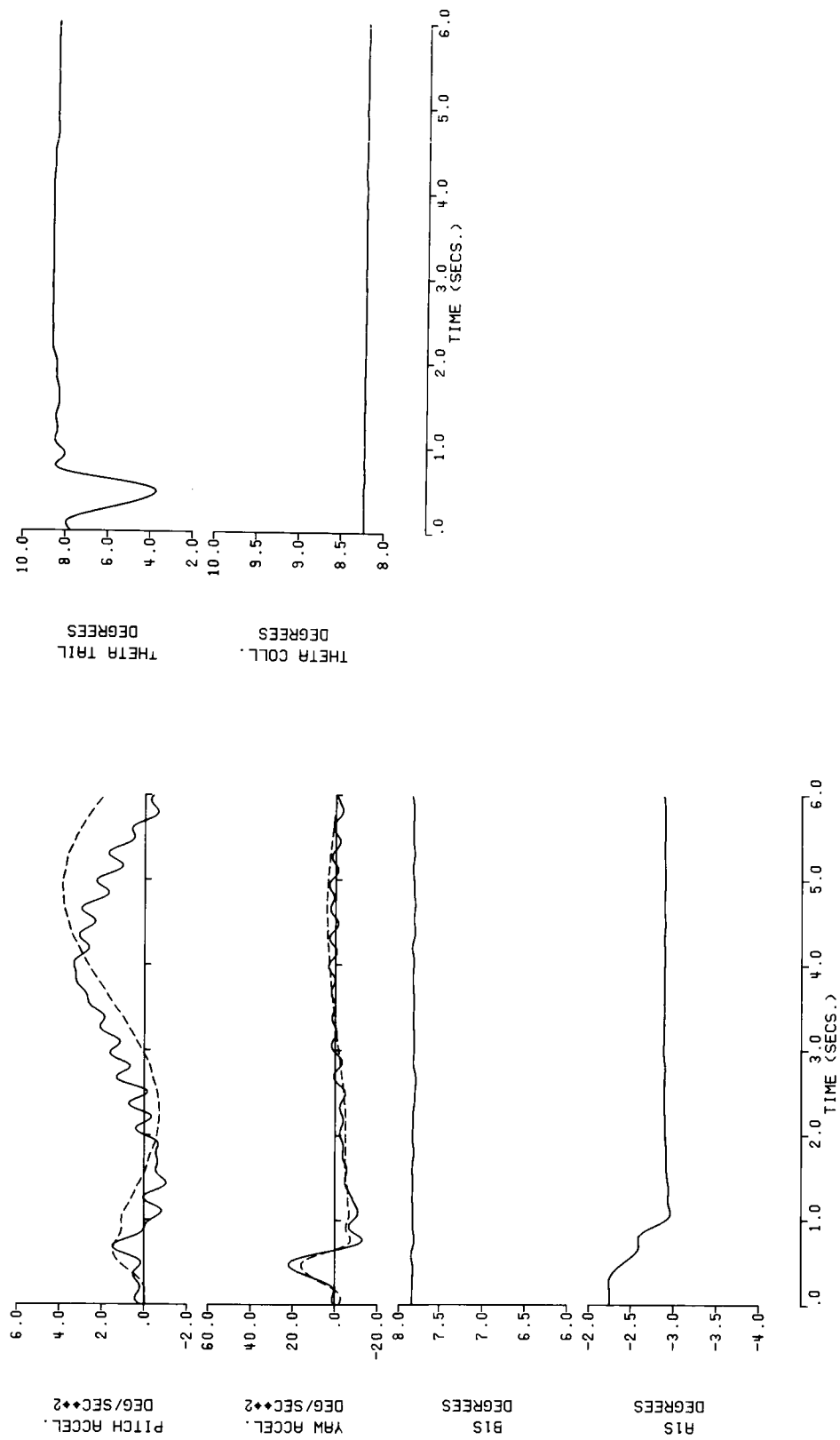


Figure 50. - Concluded.

— Kalman Filtered Flight Data  
 - - - Max. Likelihood Derivative Model (Method 5)

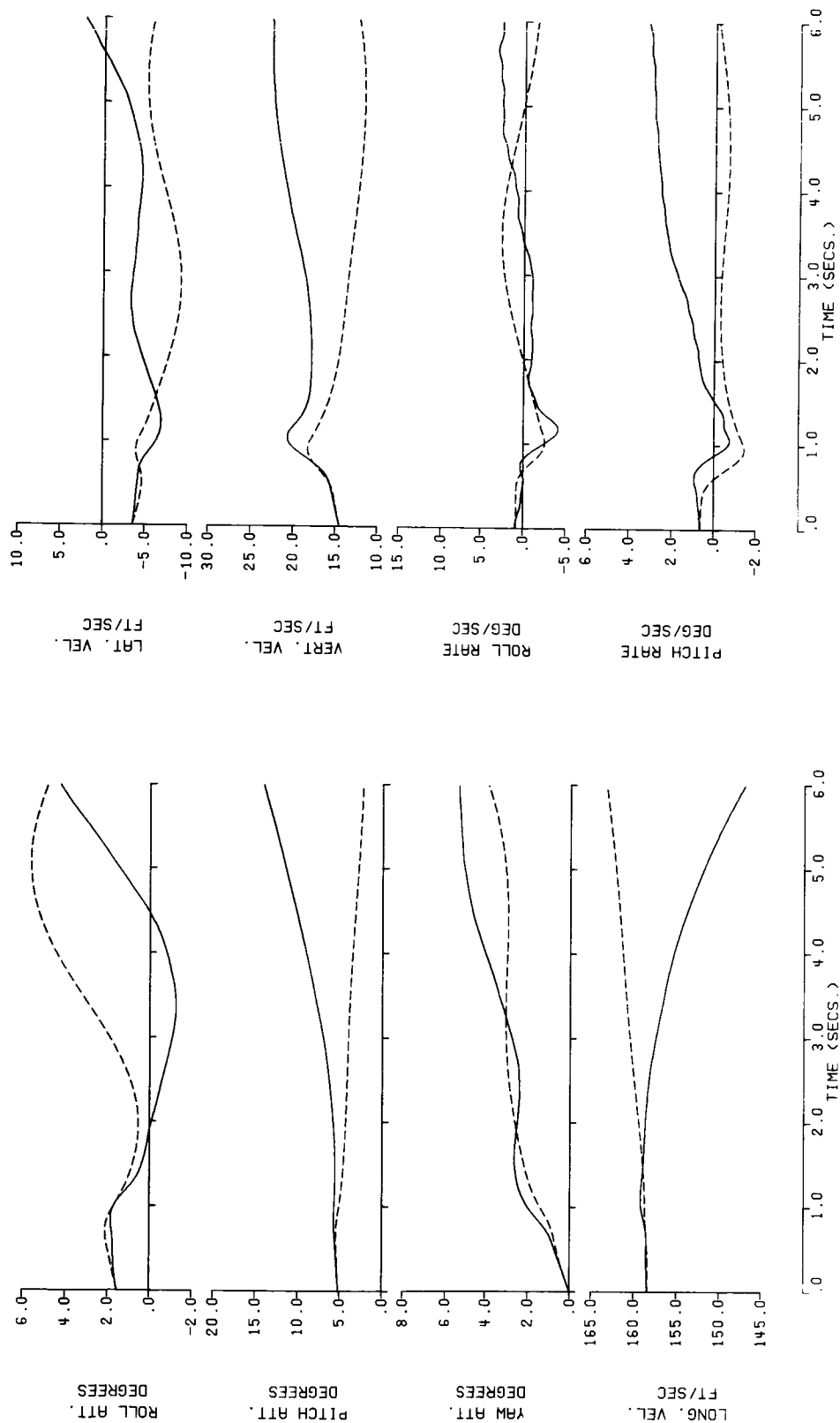


Figure 51. - Time History Comparison of Identified Derivative Model Against CH-53A Flight Data (100 knots, Maneuver 4).



— Kalman Filtered Flight Data  
 - - - Max. Likelihood Derivative Model (Method 5)

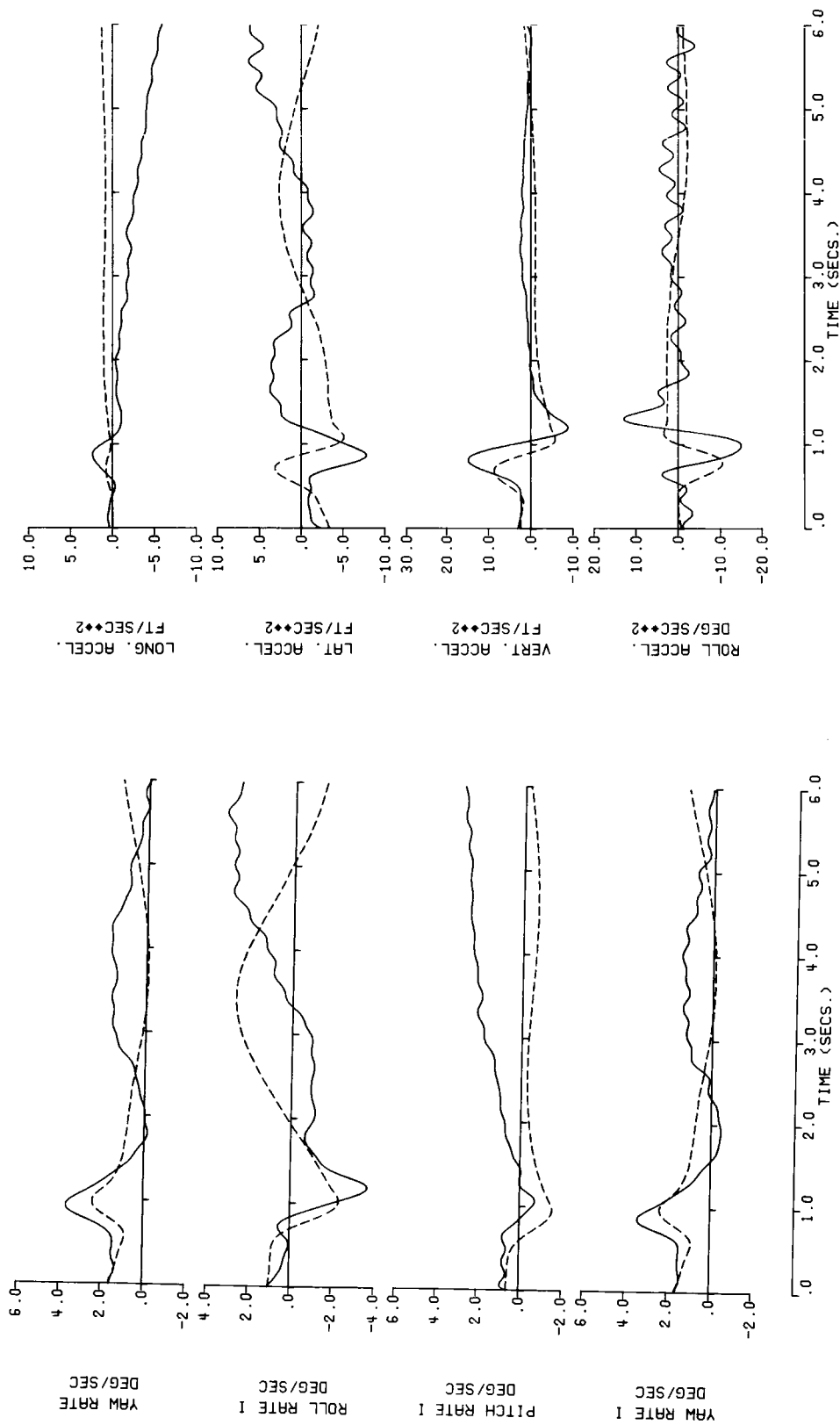


Figure 51. - Continued.

— Kalman Filtered Flight Data  
 - - - Max. Likelihood Derivative Model (Method 5)

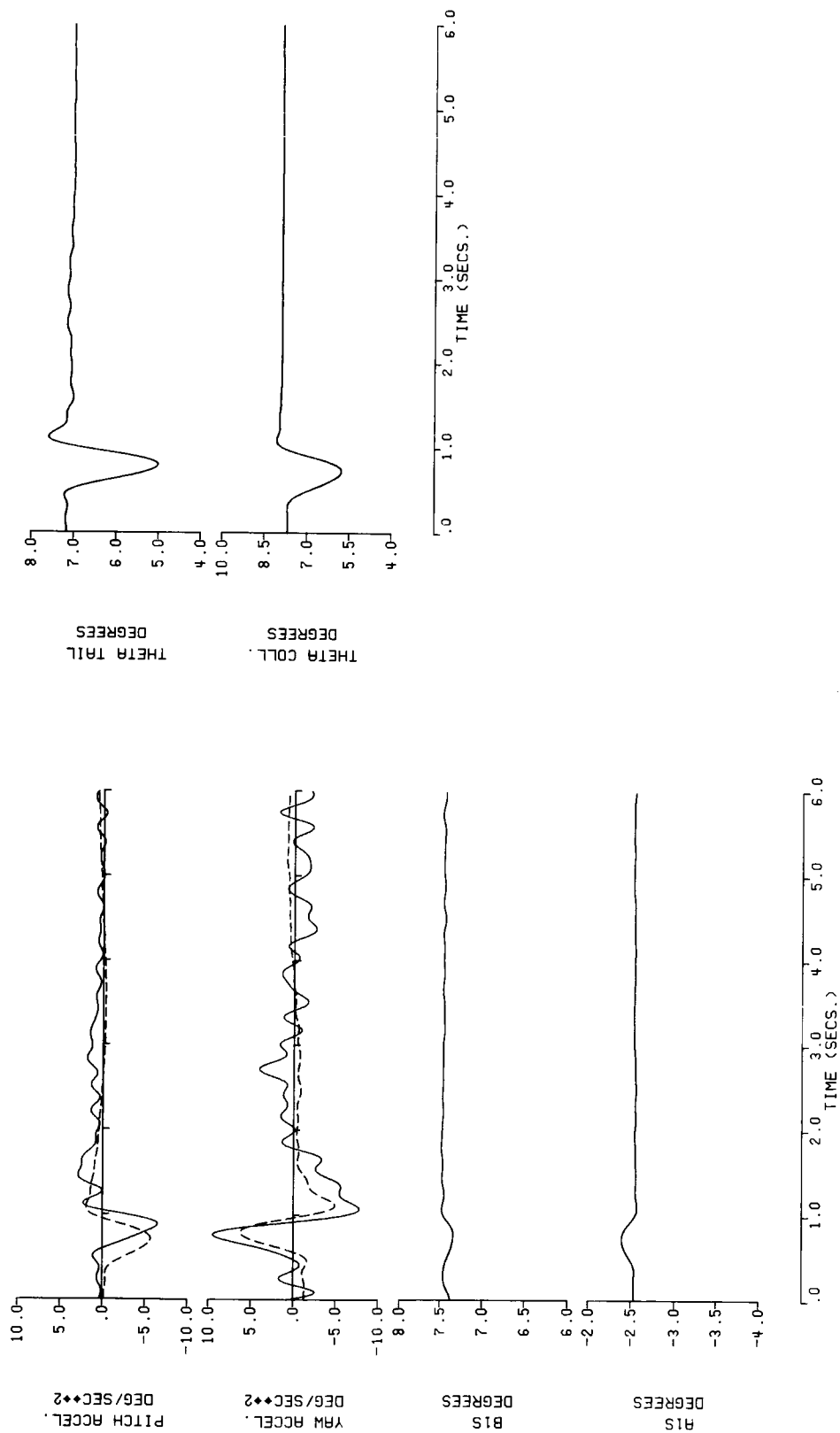


Figure 51. - Concluded.

— Kalman Filtered Flight Data  
 - - - - - Max. Likelihood Derivative Model (Method 5)

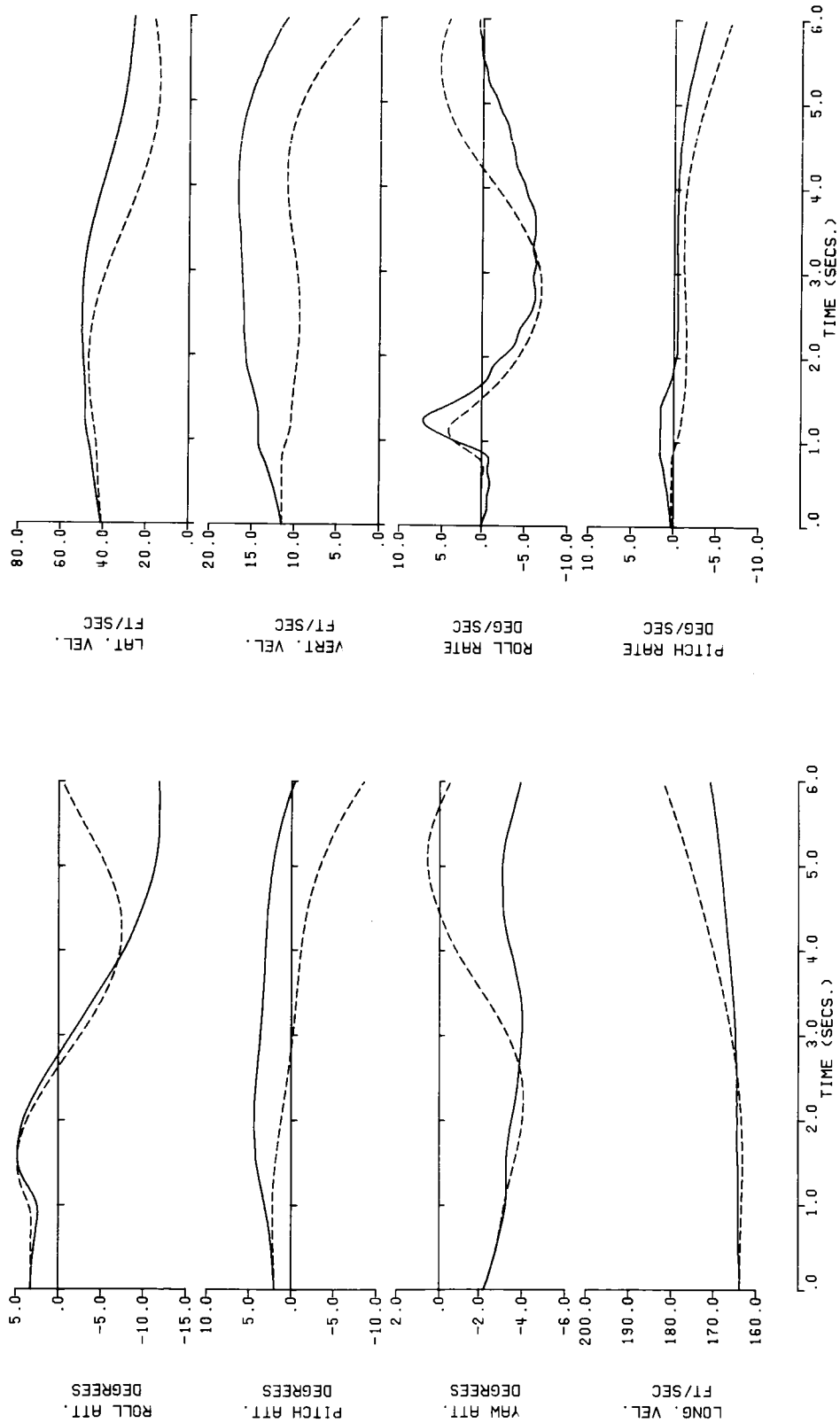


Figure 52. - Time History Comparison of Identified Derivative Model Against CH-53A Flight Data (100 knots, Maneuver 5).

— Kalman Filtered Flight Data  
 - - - - - Max. Likelihood Derivative Model (Method 5)

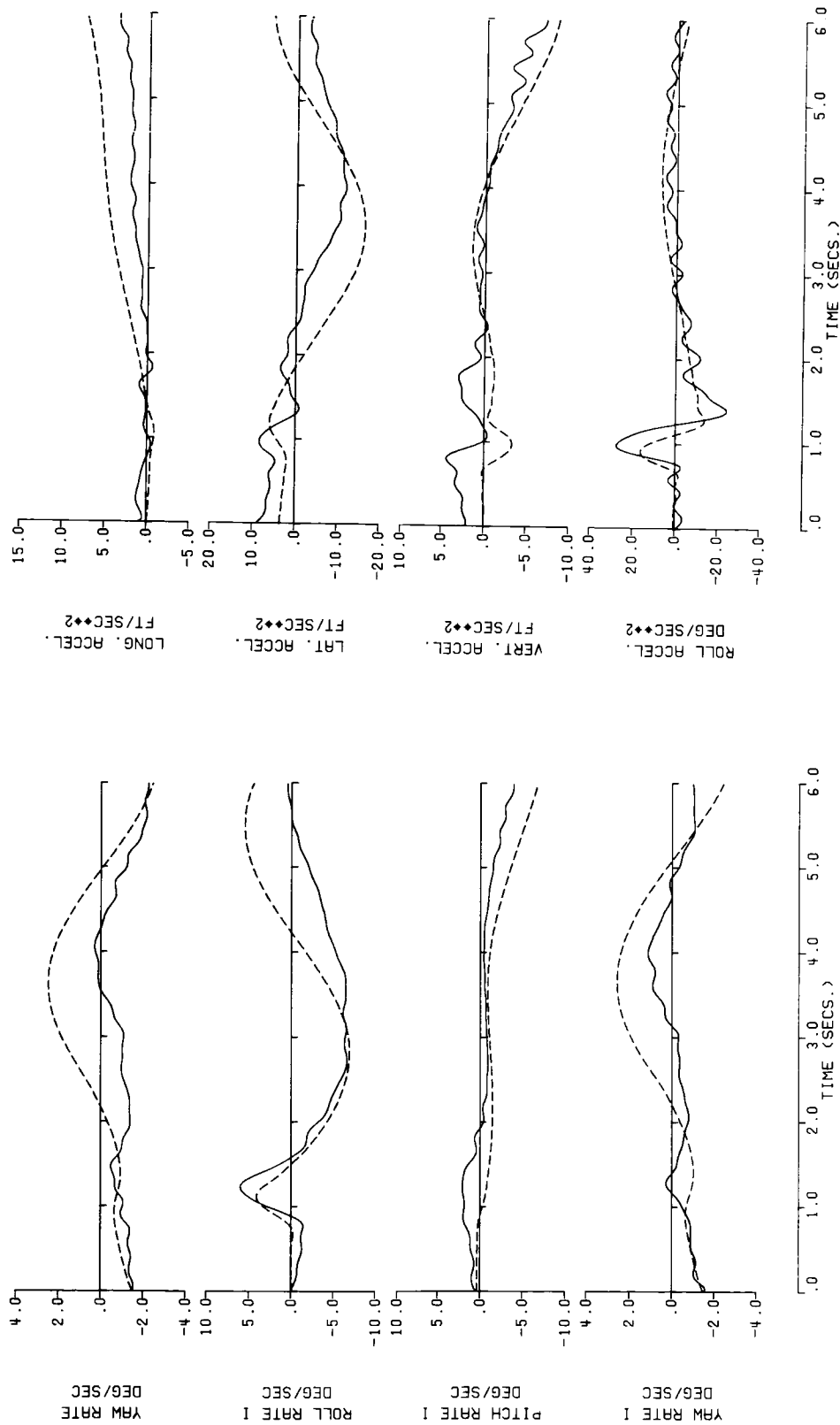


Figure 52. - Continued.

— Kalman Filtered Flight Data  
 - - - Max. Likelihood Derivative Model (Method 5)

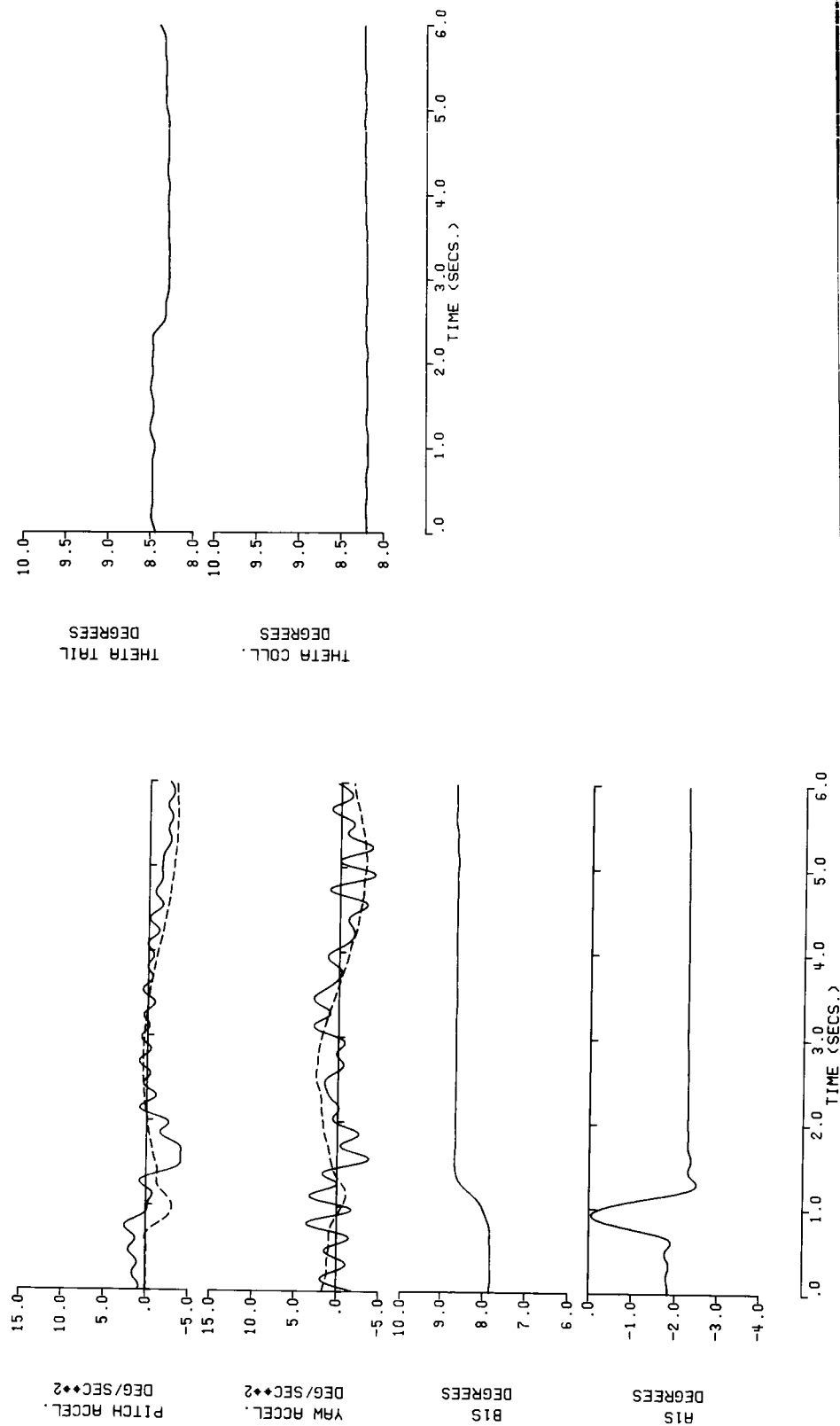


Figure 52. - Concluded.

— Kalman Filtered Flight Data  
 - - - Max. Likelihood Derivative Model (Method 5)

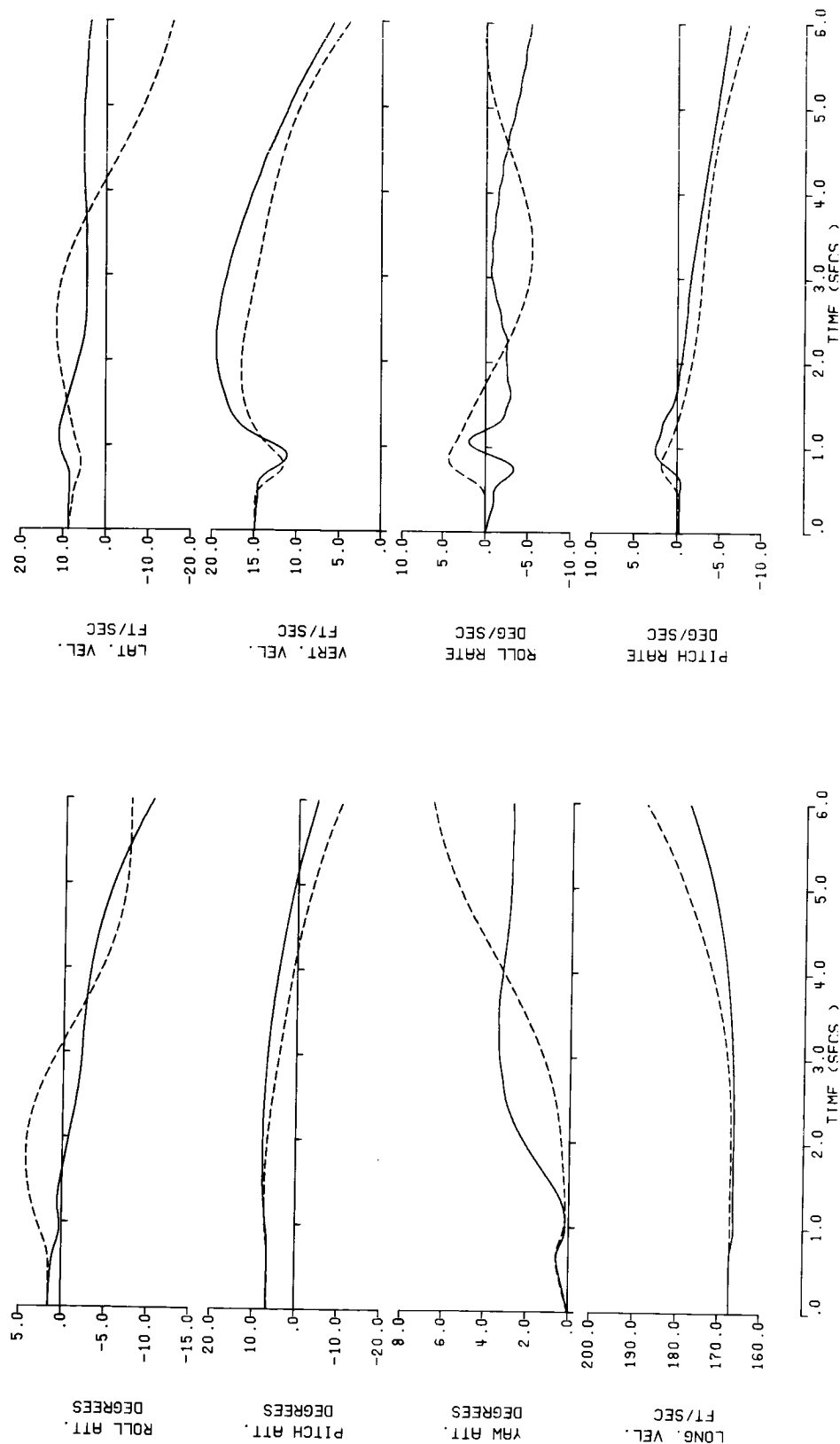


Figure 53. - Time History Comparison of Identified Derivative Model Against CH-53A Flight Data (100 knots, Maneuver 6).

— Kalman Filtered Flight Data  
 - - - - - Max. Likelihood Derivative Model (Method 5)

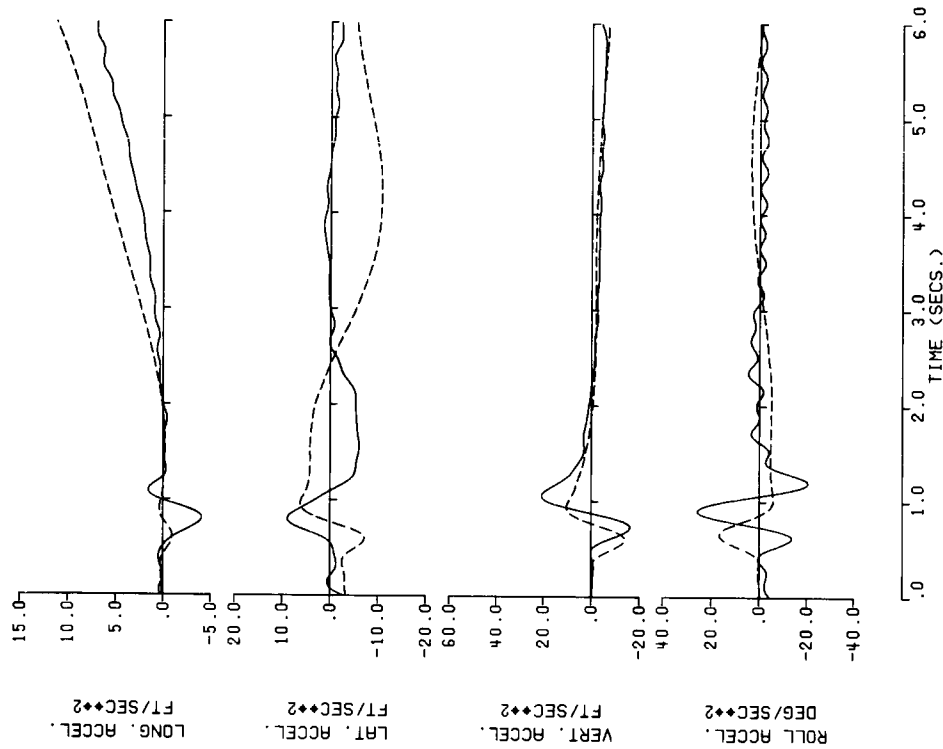
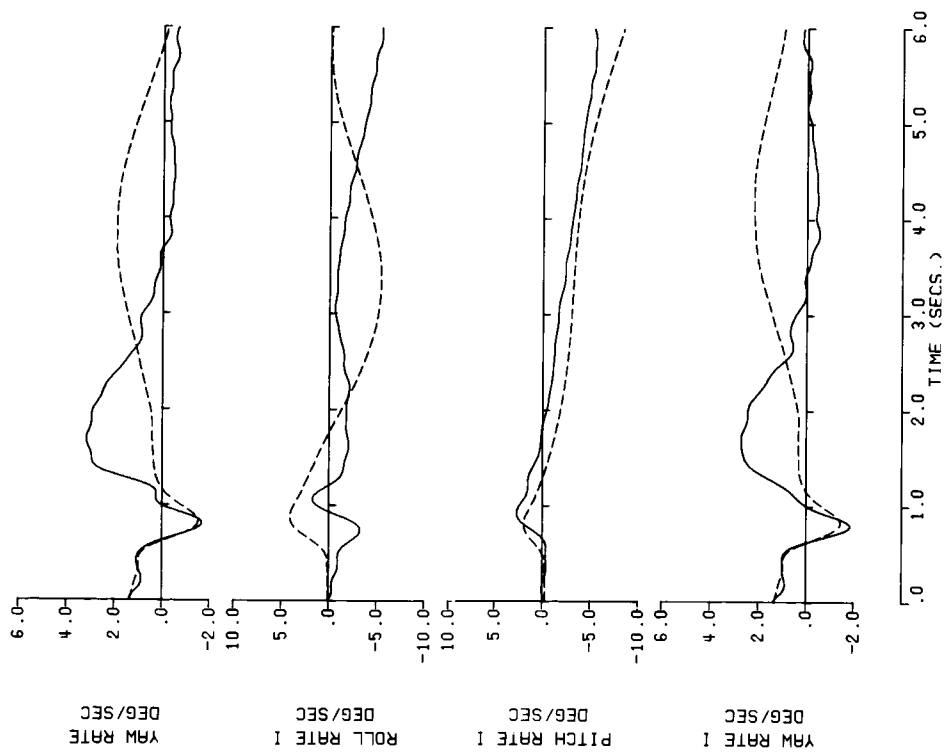


Figure 53. - Continued.

— Kalman Filtered Flight Data  
 - - - Max. Likelihood Derivative Model (Method 5)

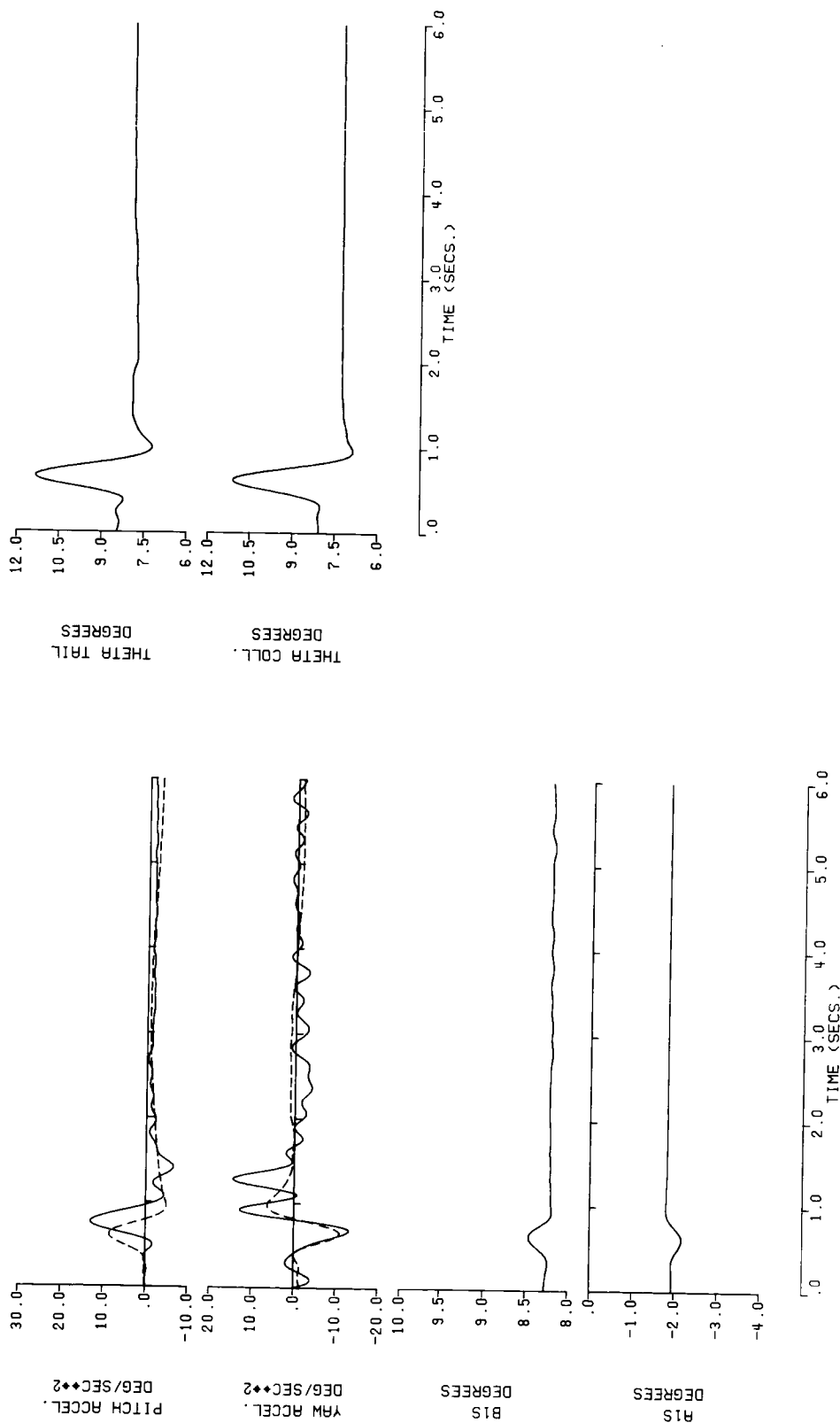


Figure 53. - Concluded.



— Kalman Filtered Flight Data  
 - - - Max. Likelihood Derivative Model (Method 6)

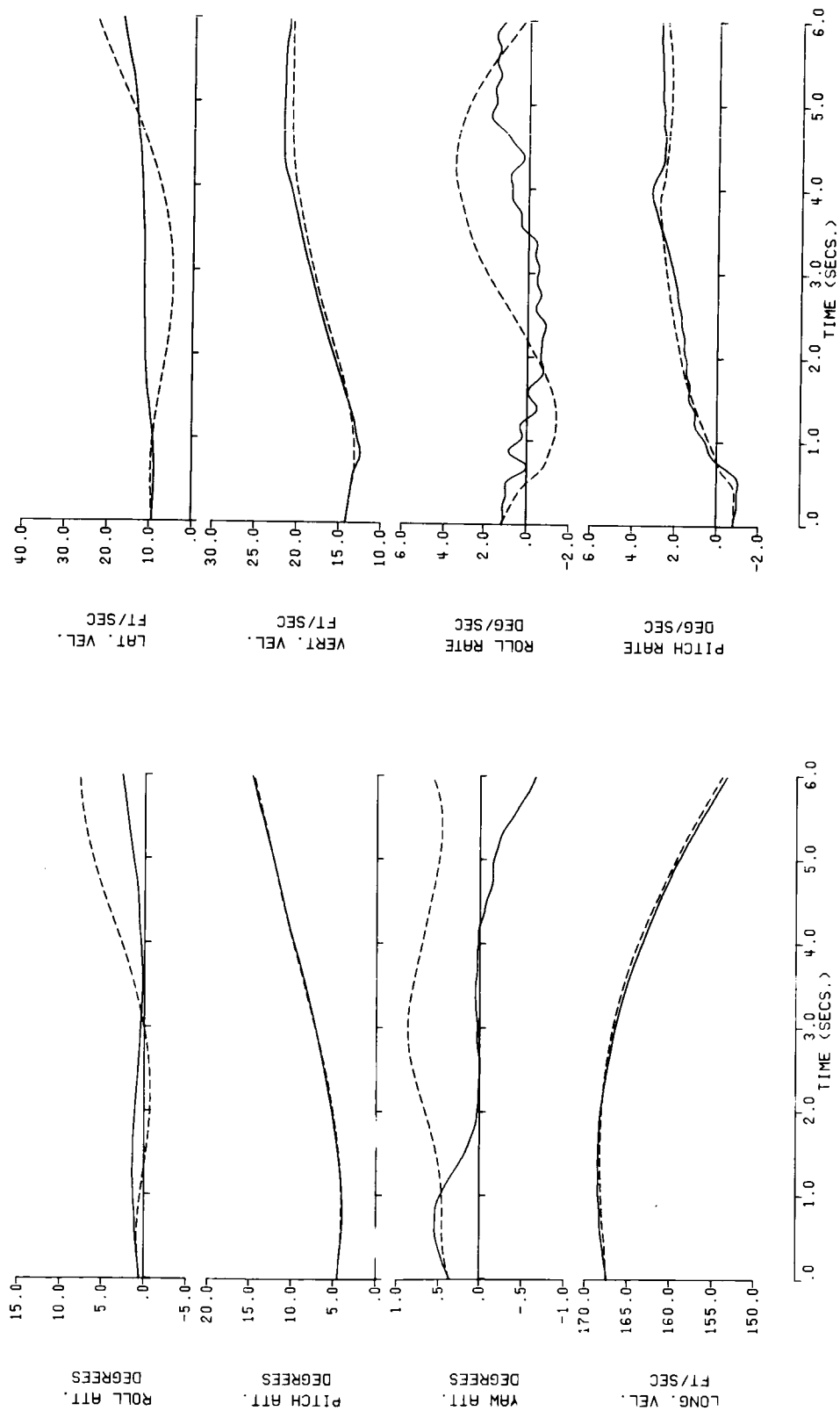


Figure 54. - Time History Comparison of Identified Derivative Model Against CH-53A Flight Data (100 knots, Maneuver 1).

— Kalman Filtered Flight Data  
 - - - Max. Likelihood Derivative Model (Method 6)

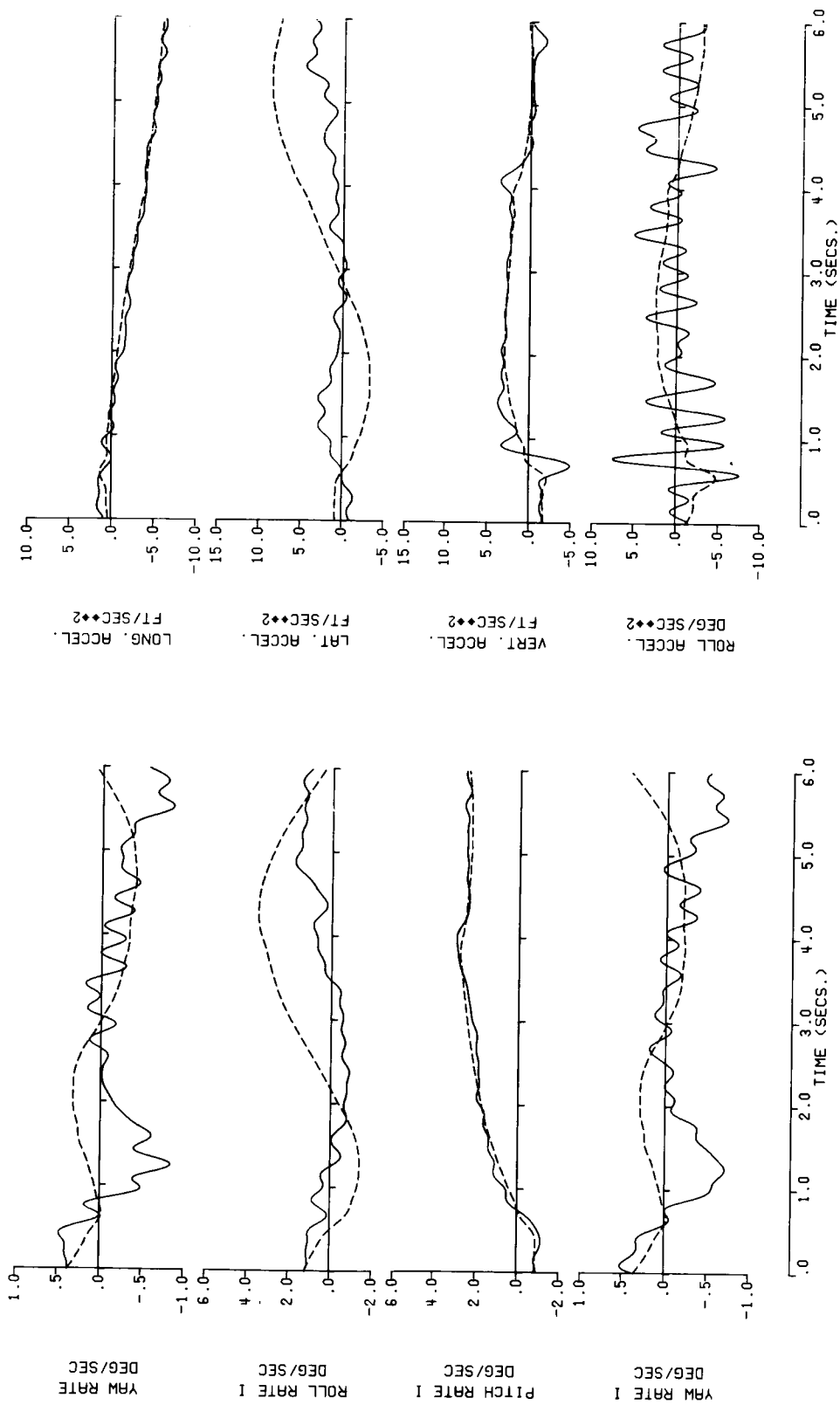


Figure 54. - Continued.

— Kalman Filtered Flight Data  
 - - - Max. Likelihood Derivative Model (Method 6)

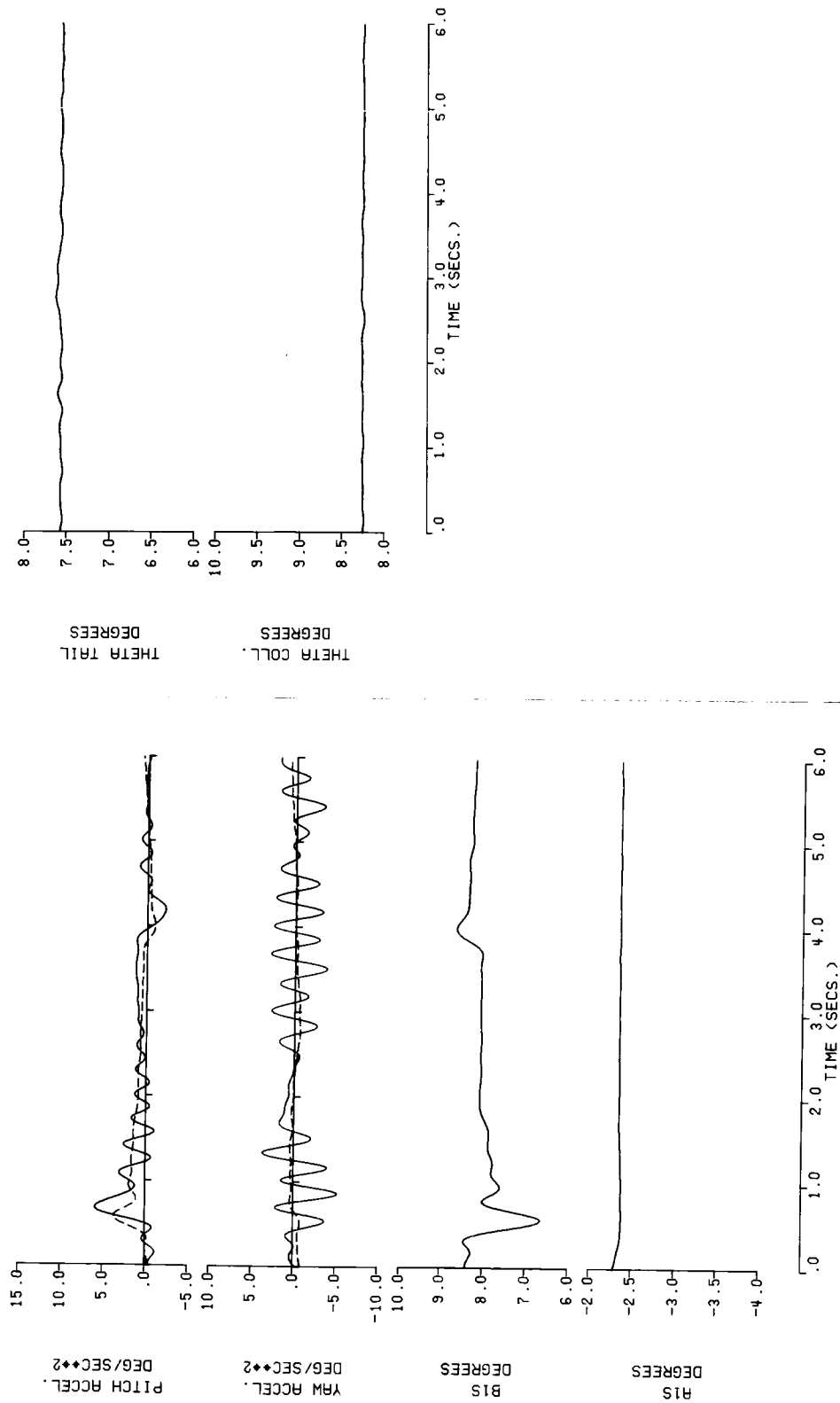


Figure 54. - Concluded.

— Kalman Filtered Flight Data  
 - - - Max. Likelihood Derivative Model (Method 6)

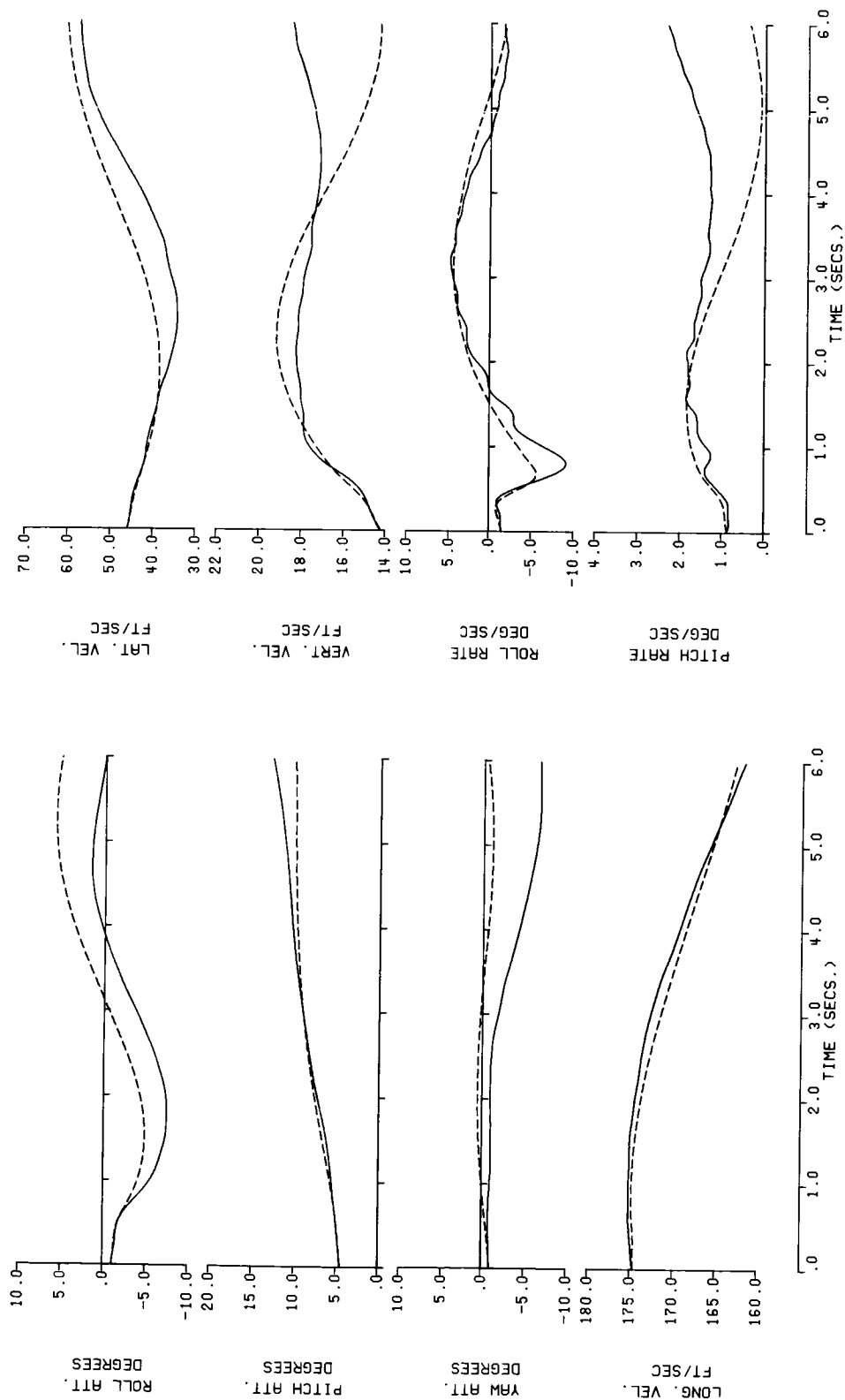


Figure 55. - Time History Comparison of Identified Derivative Model Against CH-53A Flight Data (100 knots, Maneuver 2).

— Kalman Filtered Flight Data  
 - - - Max. Likelihood Derivative Model (Method 6)

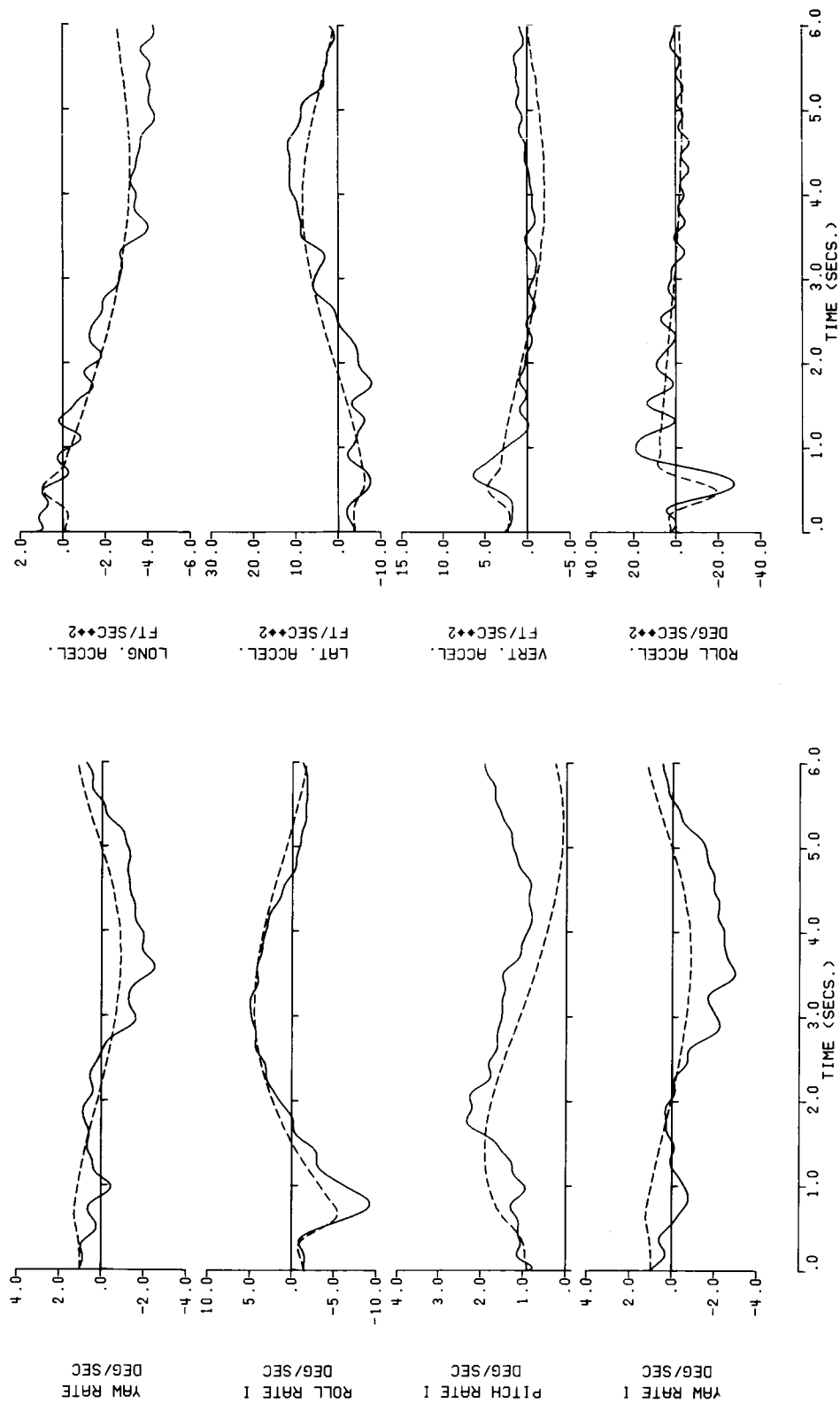


Figure 55. - Continued.

— Kalman Filtered Flight Data  
 - - - Max. Likelihood Derivative Model (Method 6)

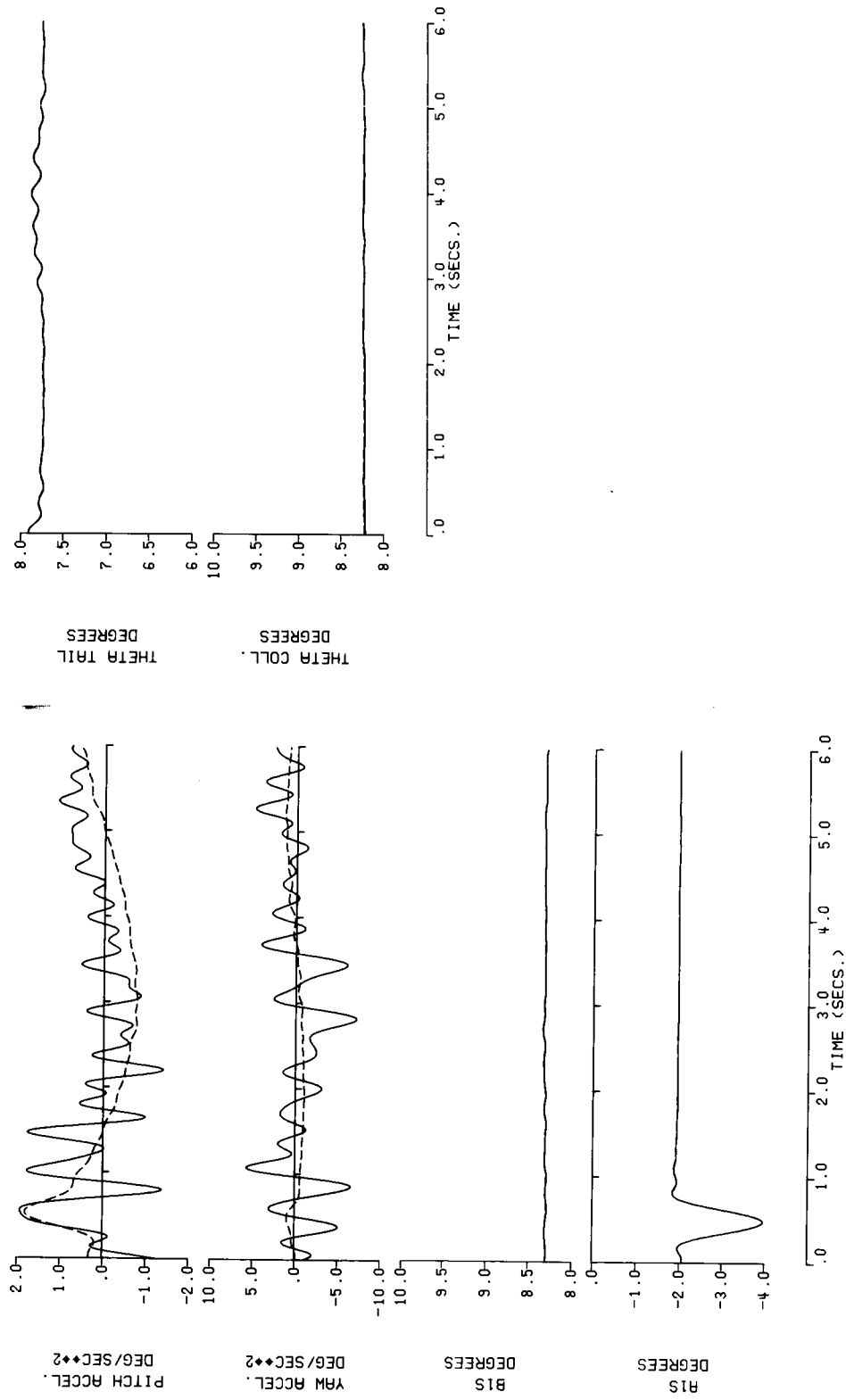


Figure 55. - Concluded.

— Kalman Filtered Flight Data  
 - - - Max. Likelihood Derivative Model (Method 6)

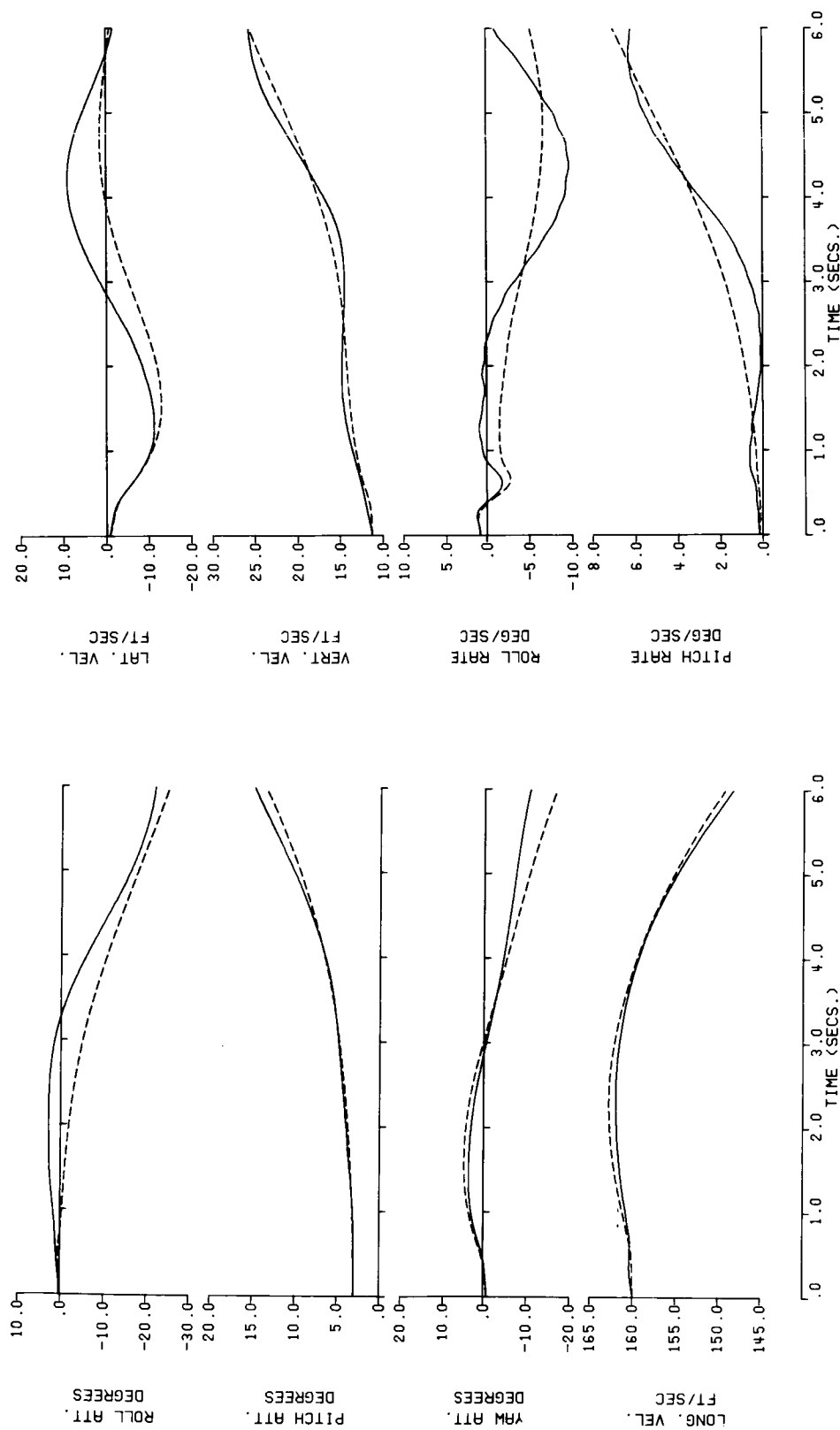


Figure 56. - Time History Comparison of Identified Derivative Model Against CH-53A Flight Data (100 knots, Maneuver 3).

— Kalman Filtered Flight Data  
 - - - Max. Likelihood Derivative Model (Method 6)

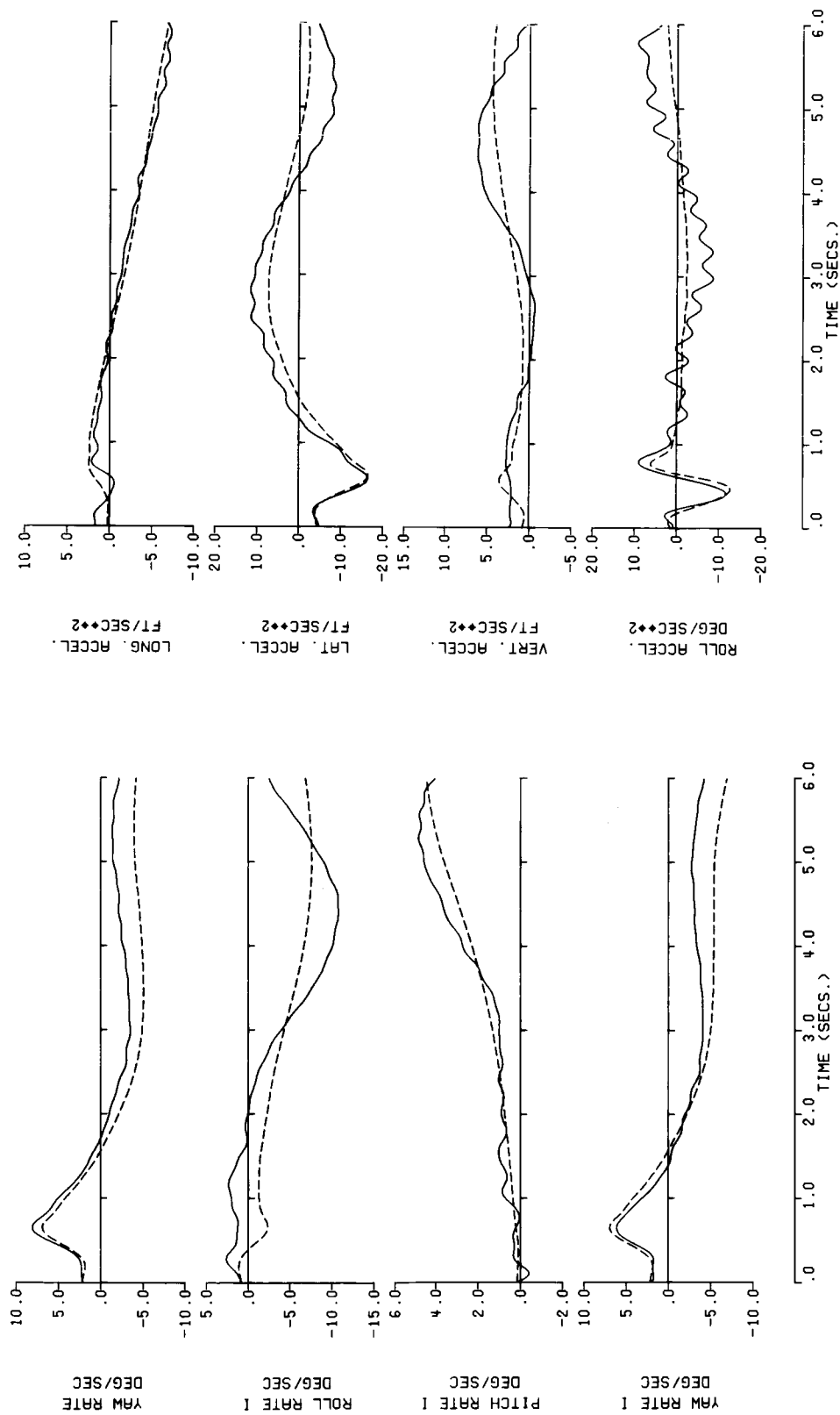


Figure 56. - Continued.



— Kalman Filtered Flight Data  
 - - - - - Max. Likelihood Derivative Model (Method 6)

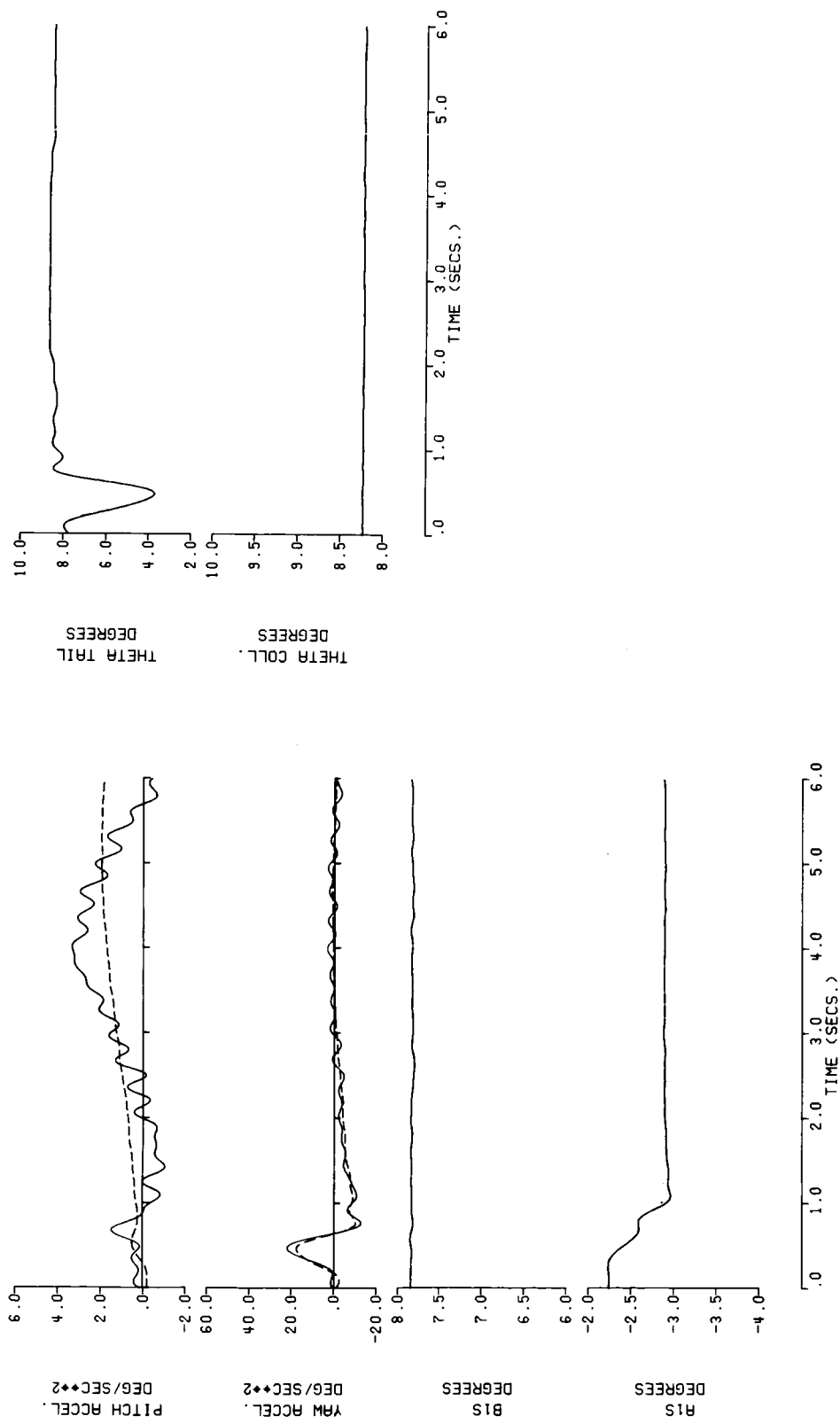


Figure 56 - Concluded.

— Kalman Filtered Flight Data  
 - - - Max. Likelihood Derivative Model (Method 6)

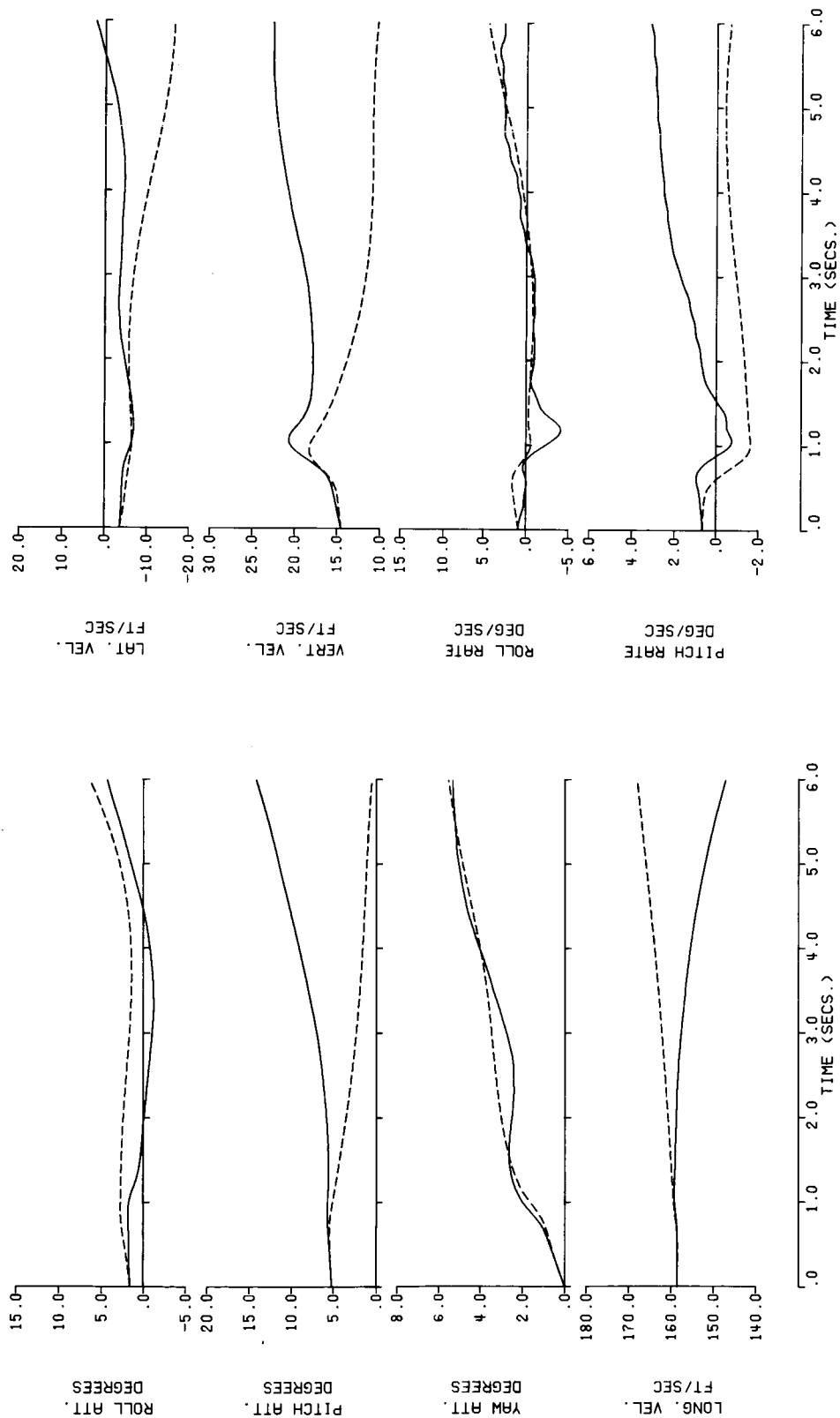


Figure 57. - Time History Comparison of Identified Derivative Model Against CH-53A Flight Data (100 knots, Maneuver 4).

— Kalman Filtered Flight Data  
 - - - Max. Likelihood Derivative Model (Method 6)

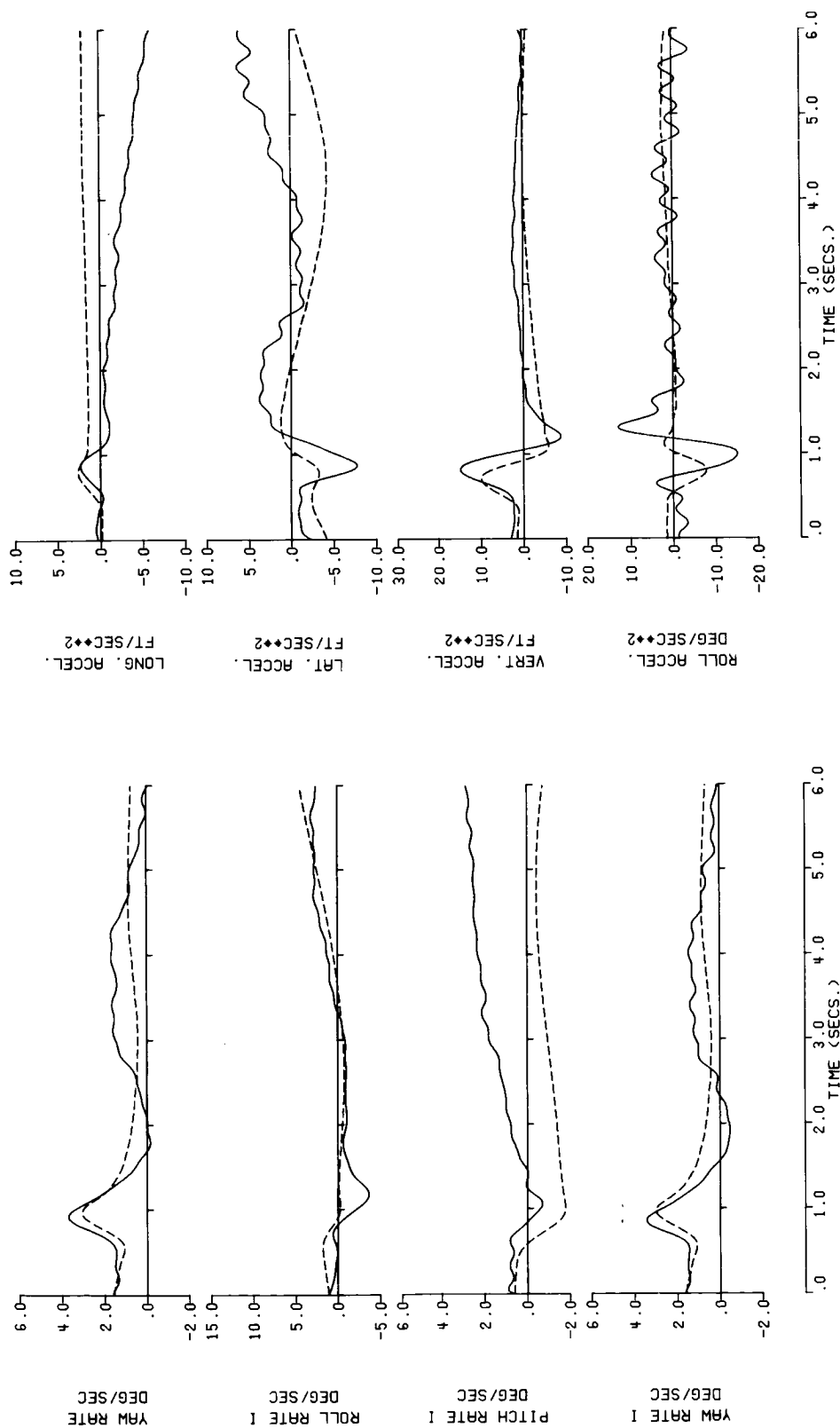


Figure 57. - Continued.

— Kalman Filtered Flight Data  
 - - - Max. Likelihood Derivative Model (Method 6)

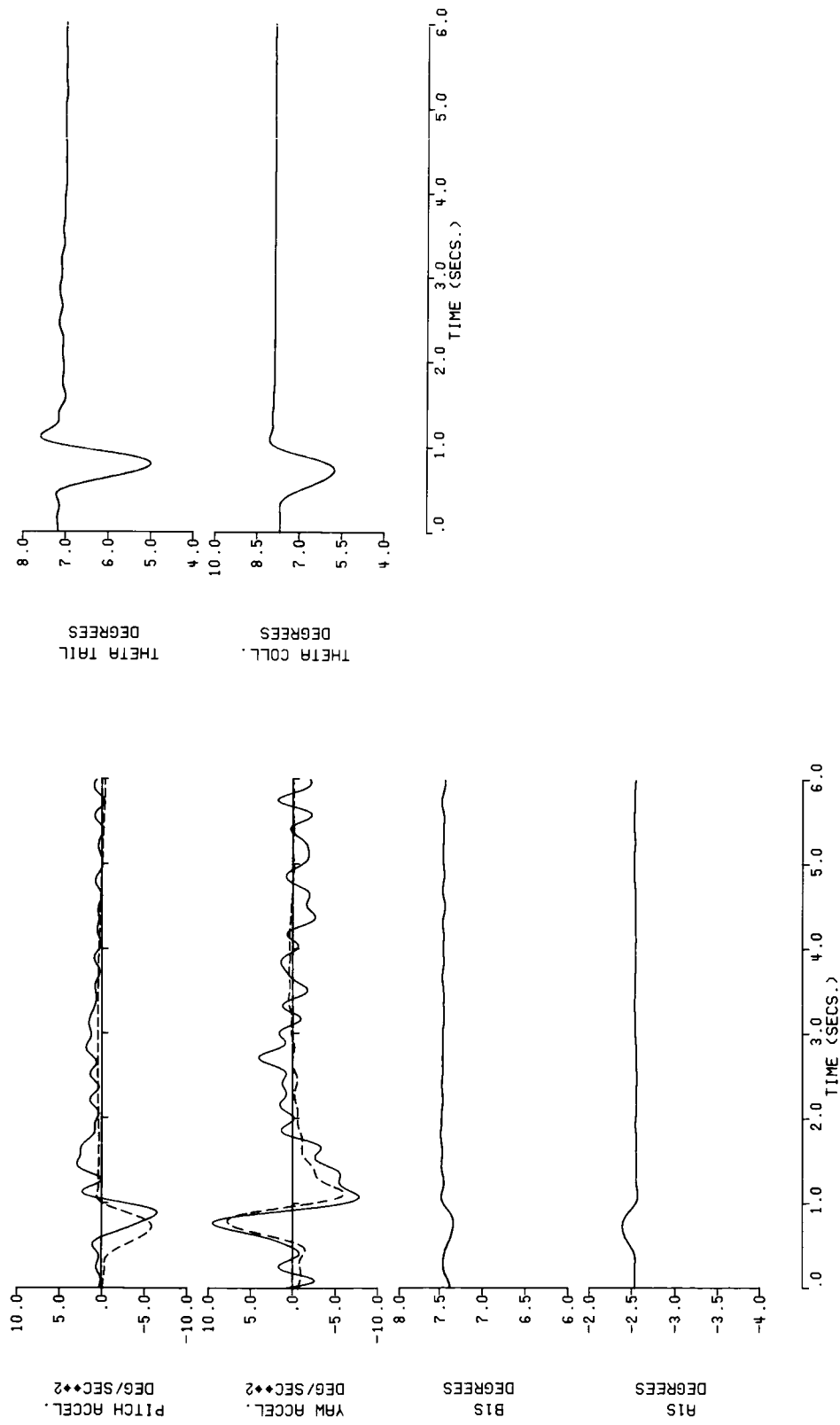


Figure 57. - Concluded.

— Kalman Filtered Flight Data  
 - - - Max. Likelihood Derivative Model (Method 6)

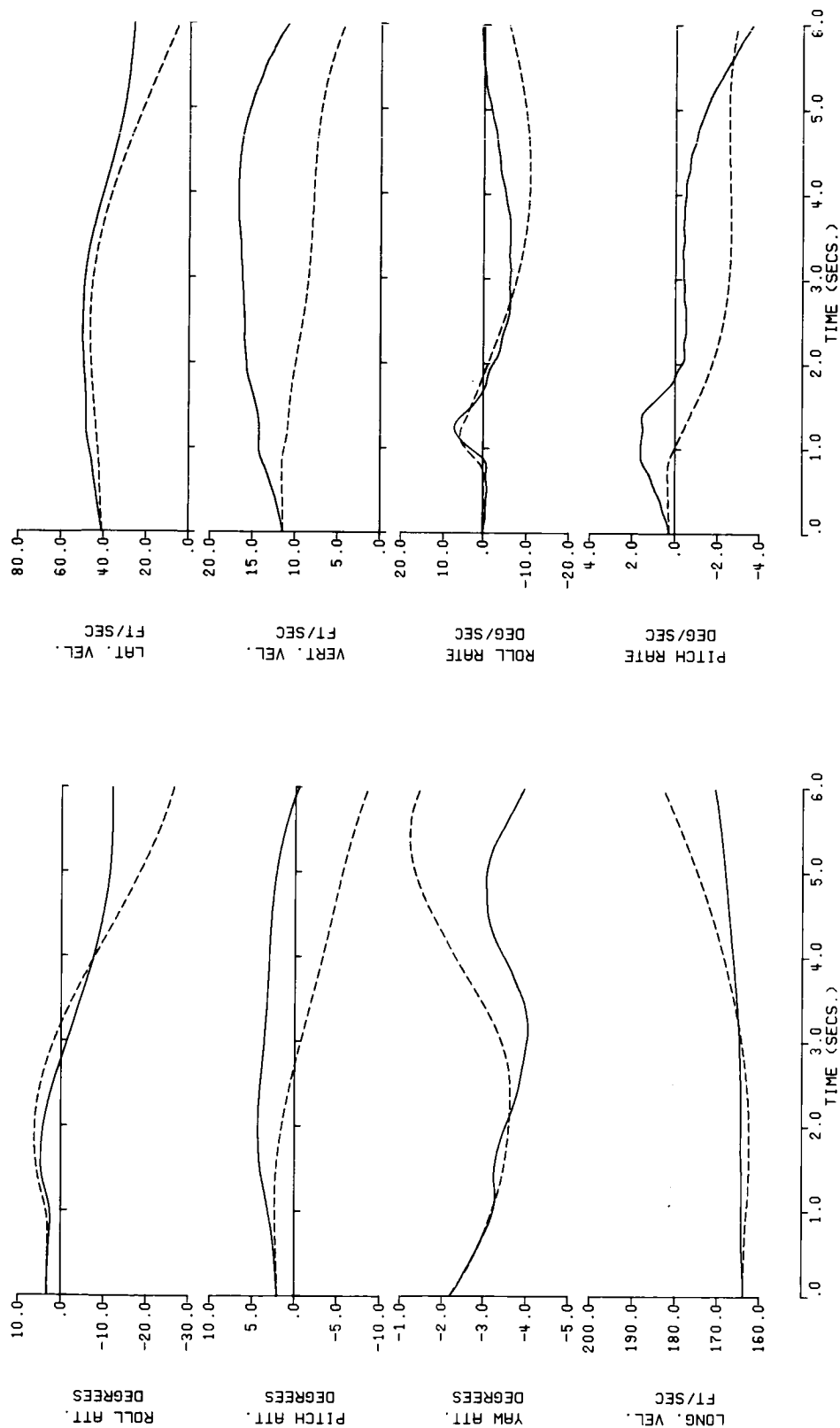


Figure 58. - Time History Comparison of Identified Derivative Model Against  
 CH-53A Flight Data (100 knots, Maneuver 5).

— Kalman Filtered Flight Data  
 --- Max. Likelihood Derivative Model (Method 6)

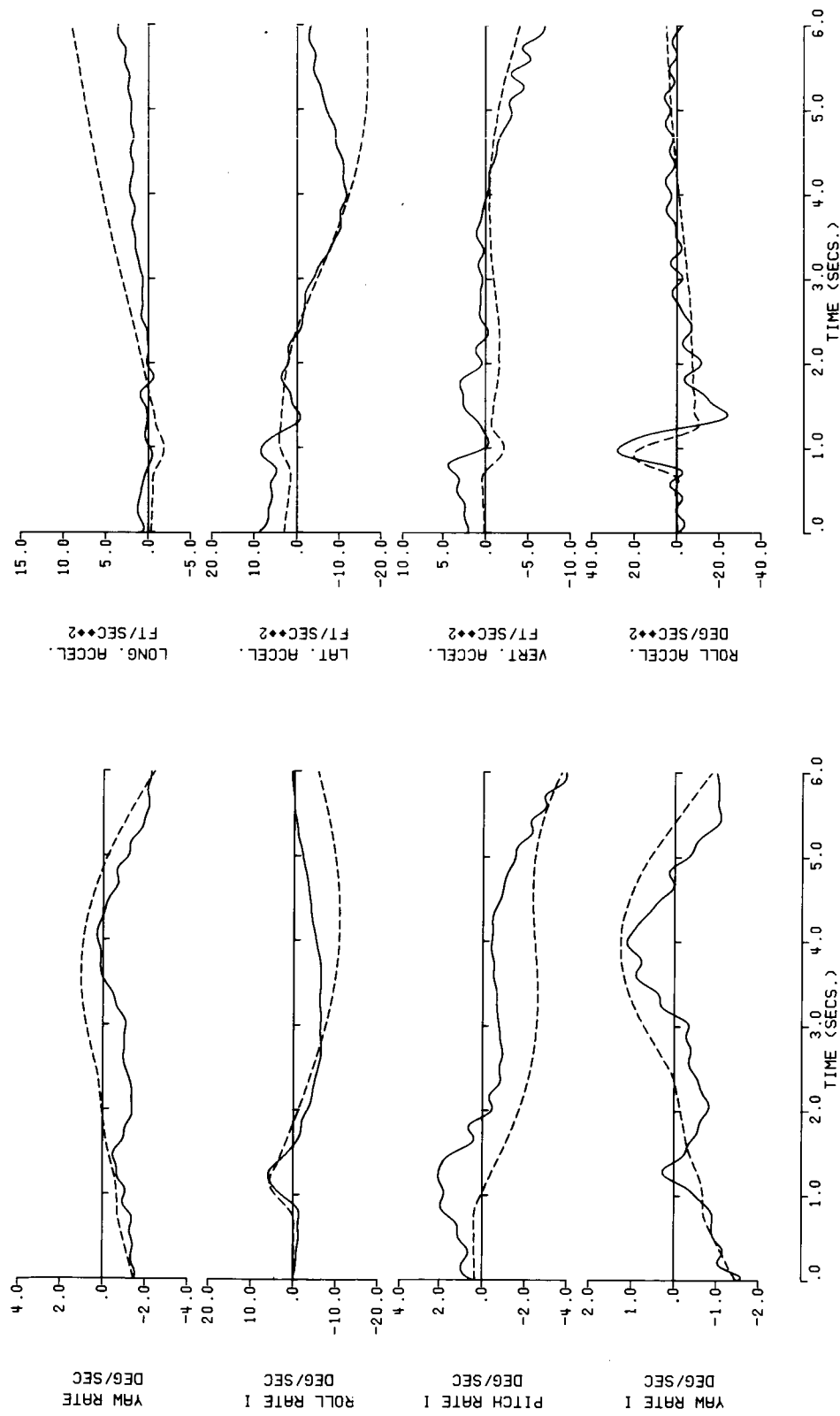


Figure 58. - Continued.

— Kalman Filtered Flight Data  
 - - - Max. Likelihood Derivative Model (Method 6)

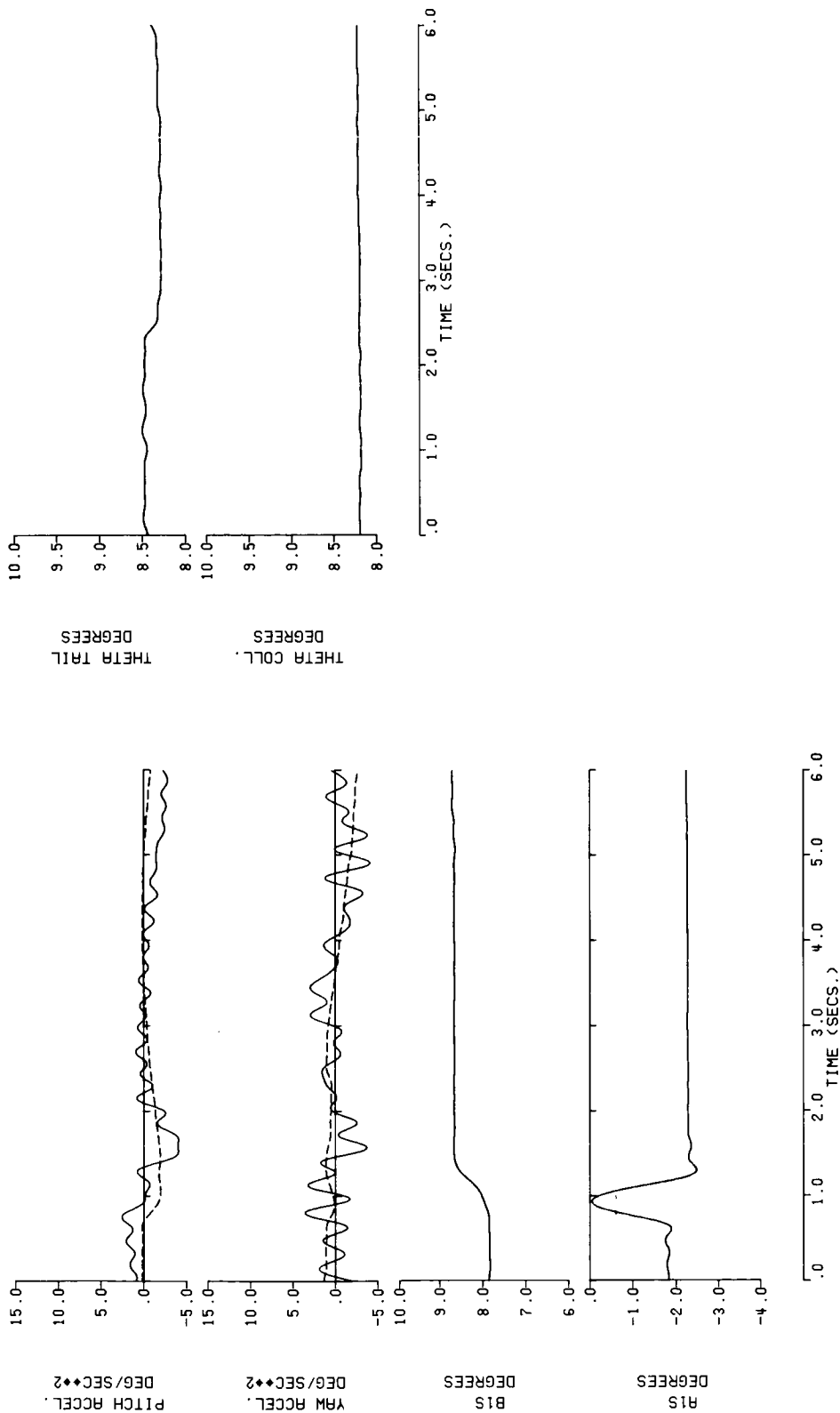


Figure 58. - Concluded.

— Kalman Filtered Flight Data  
 - - - Max. Likelihood Derivative Model (Method 6)

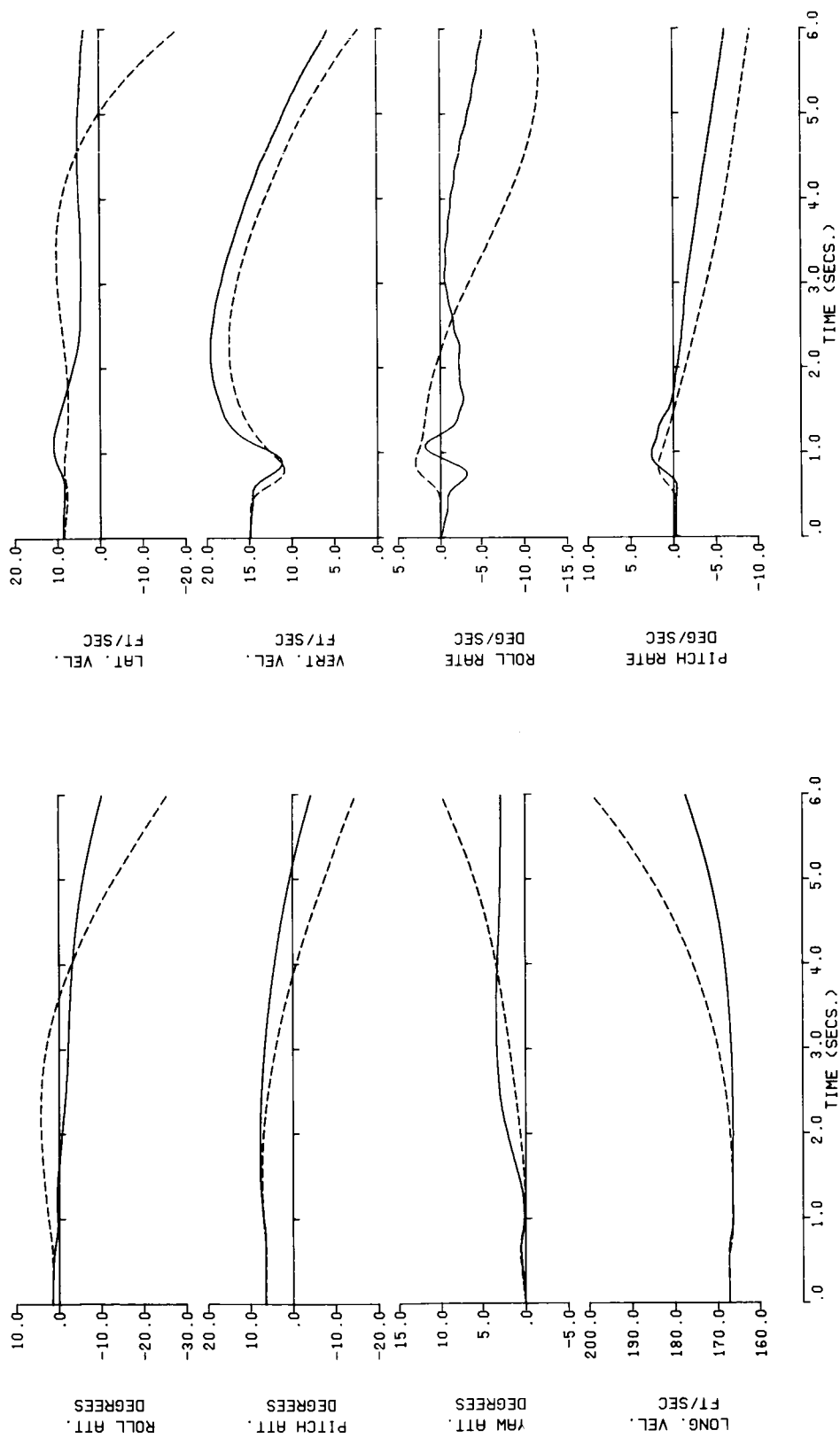


Figure 59. - Time History Comparison of Identified Derivative Model Against CH-53A Flight Data (100 knots, Maneuver 6).



— Kalman Filtered Flight Data  
 - - - Max. Likelihood Derivative Model (Method 6)

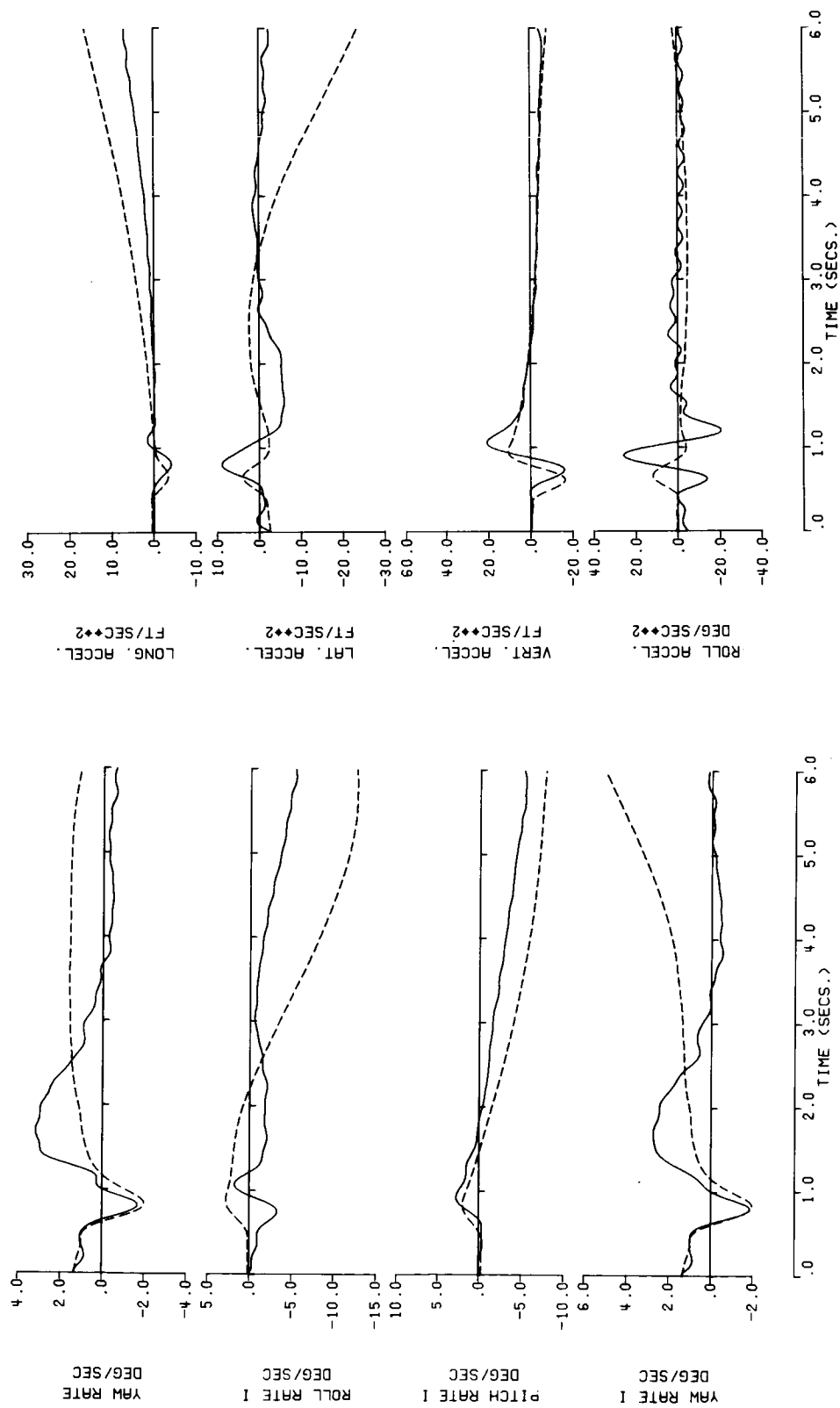


Figure 59. - Continued.

— Kalman Filtered Flight Data  
 - - - Max. Likelihood Derivative Model (Method 6)

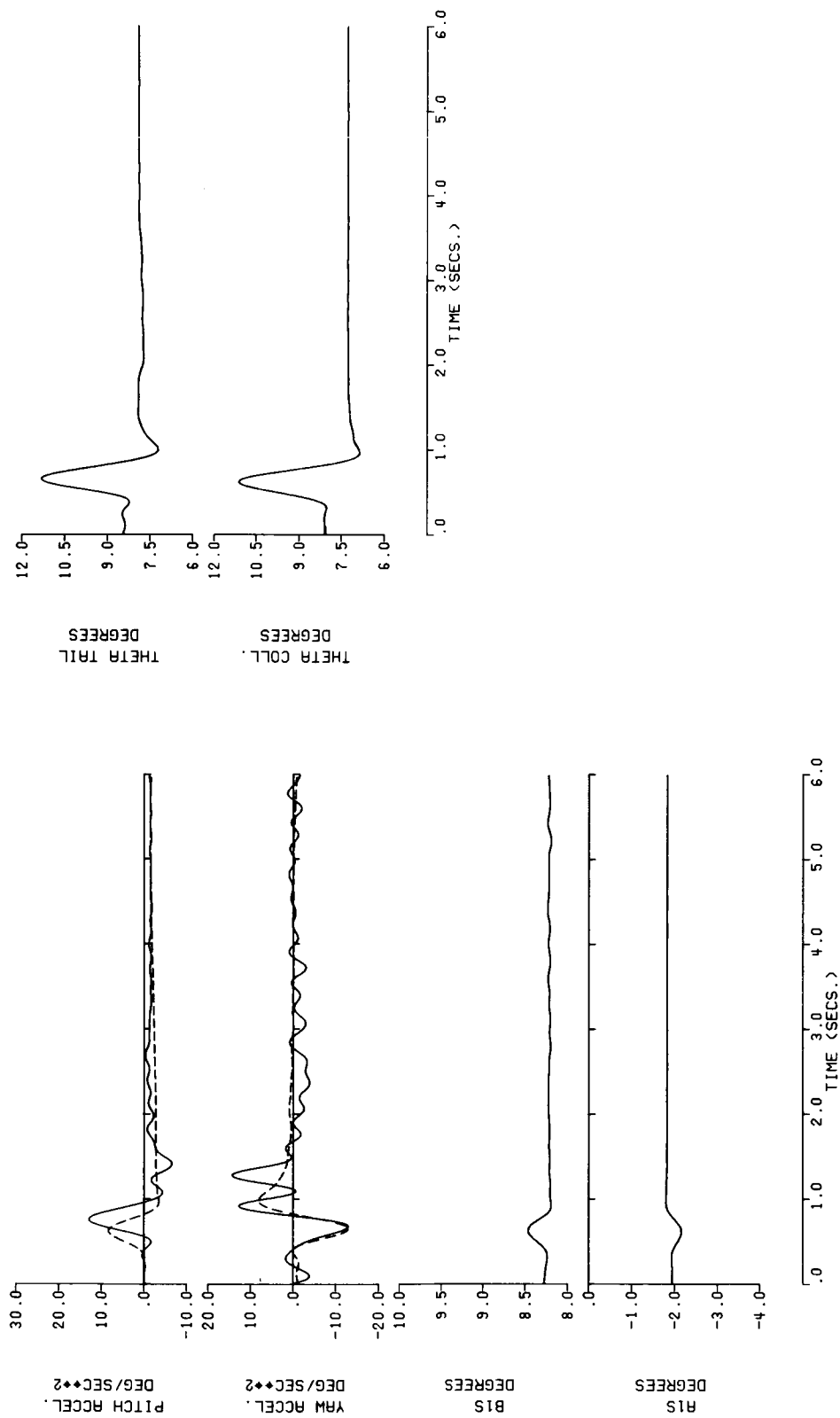


Figure 59. - Concluded.

— Kalman Filtered Flight Data  
 ..... Least Square Derivative Model (Method 3)  
 - - - - - Max. Likelihood Derivative Model (Method 10)

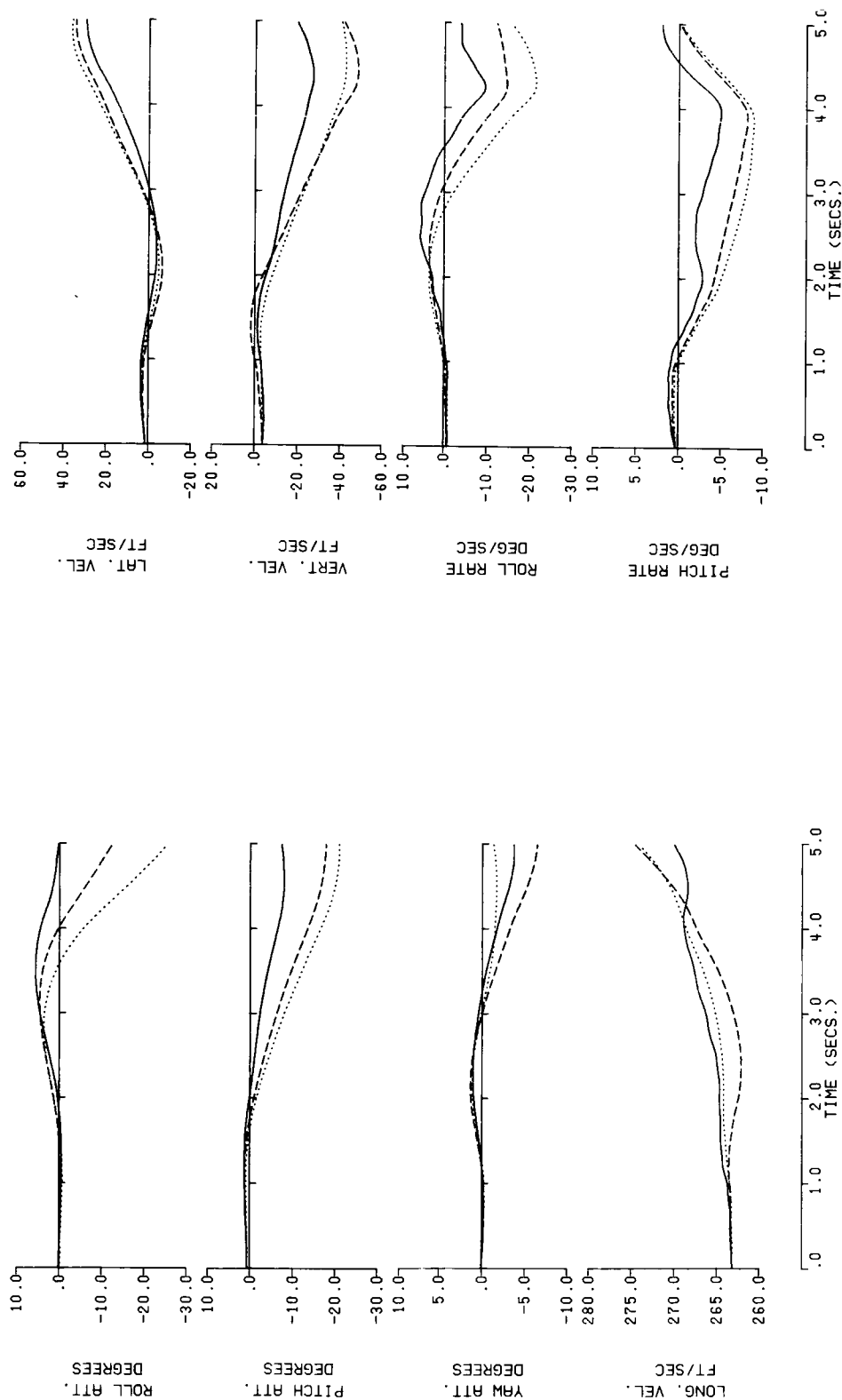


Figure 60. - Time History Comparison of Identified Derivative Models Against CH-53A Flight Data (150 knots, Maneuver 1).

— Kalman Filtered Flight Data  
 ..... Least Square Derivative Model (Method 3)  
 - - - - - Max. Likelihood Derivative Model (Method 10)

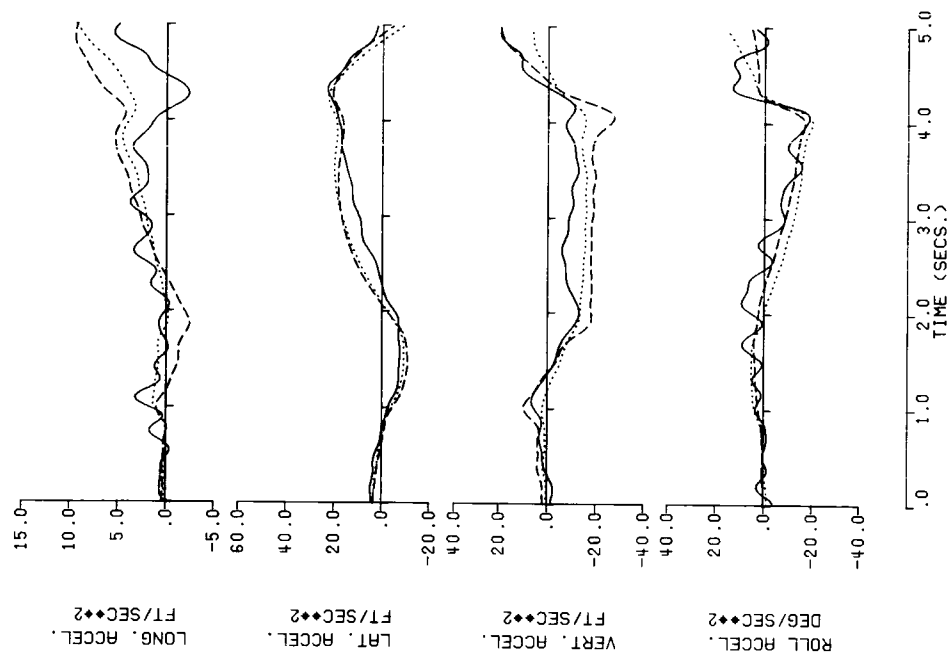
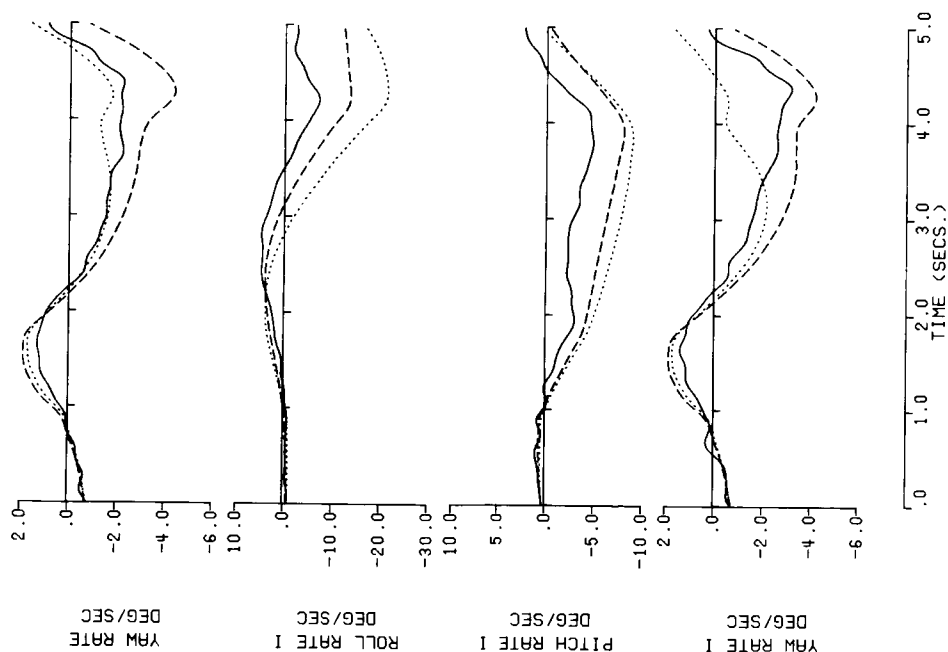


Figure 60. - Continued.

— Kalman Filtered Flight Data  
 ..... Least Square Derivative Model (Method 3)  
 ----- Max. Likelihood Derivative Model (Method 10)

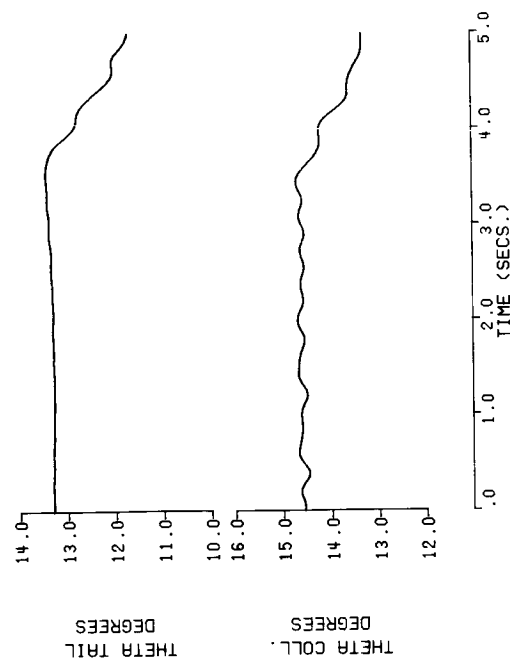
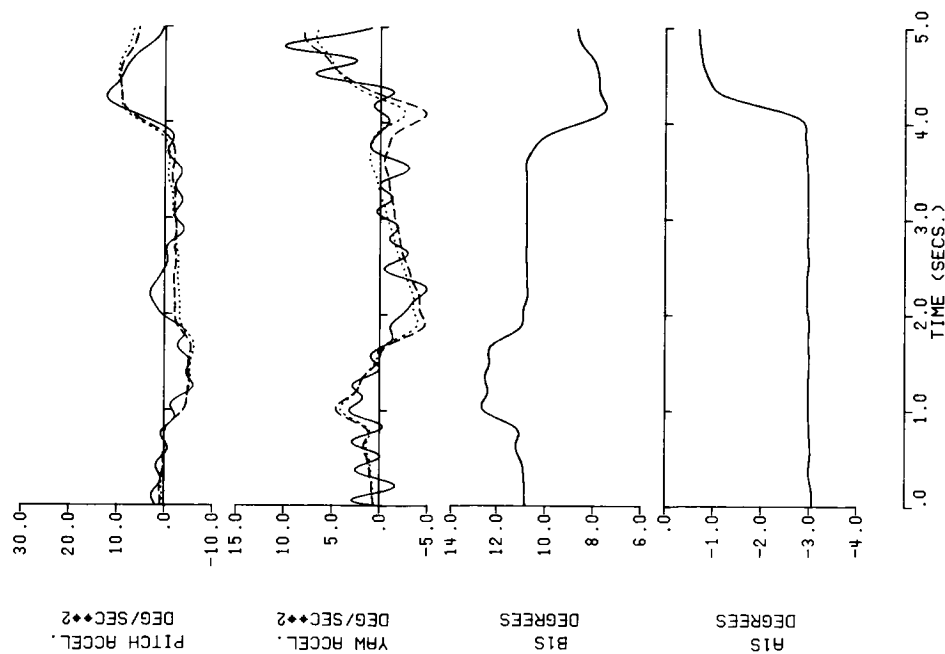


Figure 60. - Concluded.

— Kalman Filtered Flight Data  
 ..... Least Square Derivative Model (Method 3)  
 - - - - - Max. Likelihood Derivative Model (Method 10)

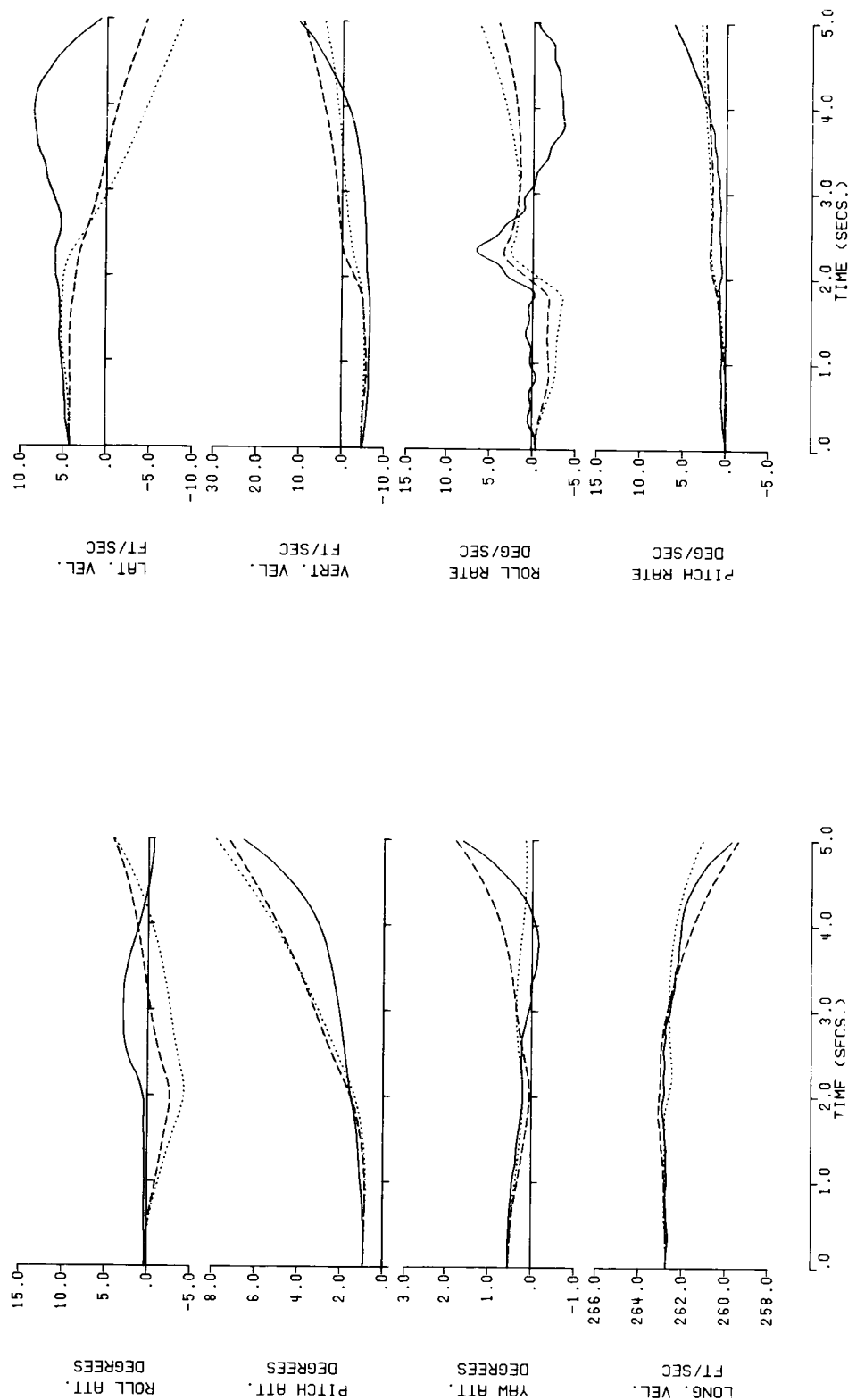


Figure 61. - Time History Comparison of Identified Derivative Models Against CH-53A Flight Data (150 knots, Maneuver 2).

— Kalman Filtered Flight Data  
 ..... Least Square Derivative Model (Method 3)  
 - - - - - Max. Likelihood Derivative Model (Method 10)

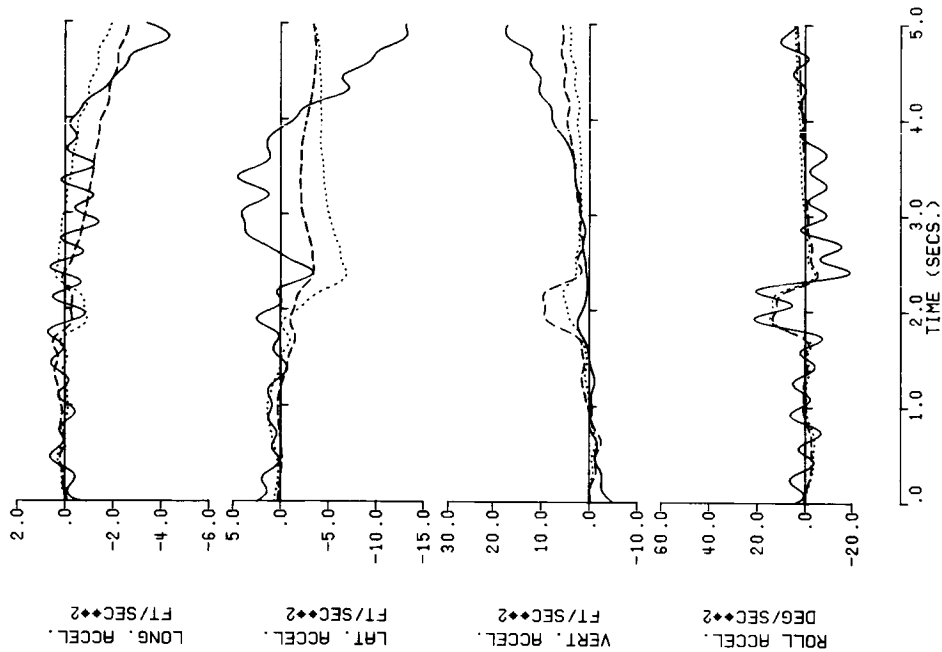
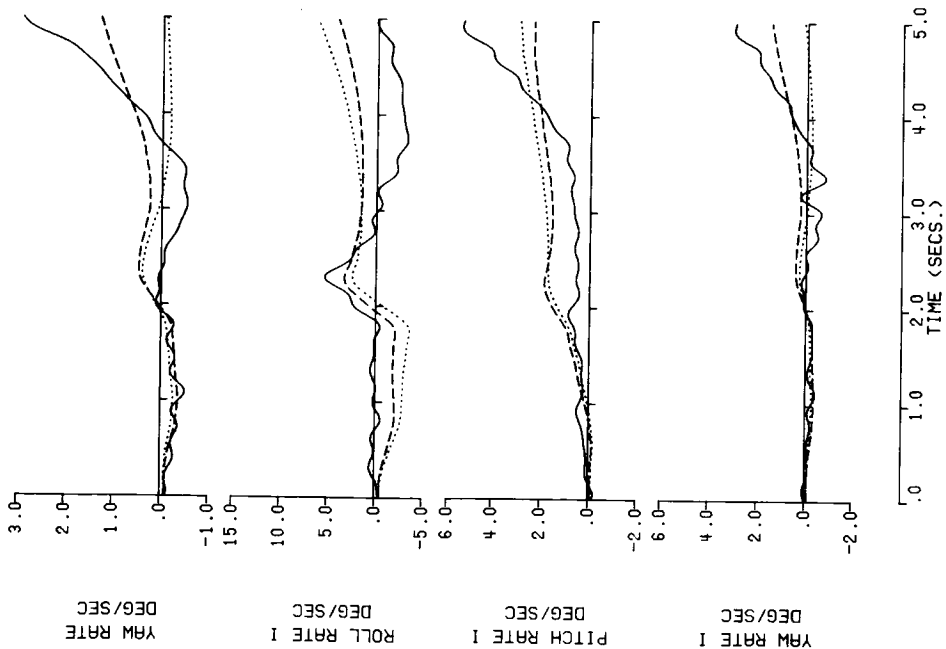


Figure 61. - Continued.

— Kalman Filtered Flight Data  
 ..... Least Square Derivative Model (Method 3)  
 - - - - - Max. Likelihood Derivative Model (Method 10)

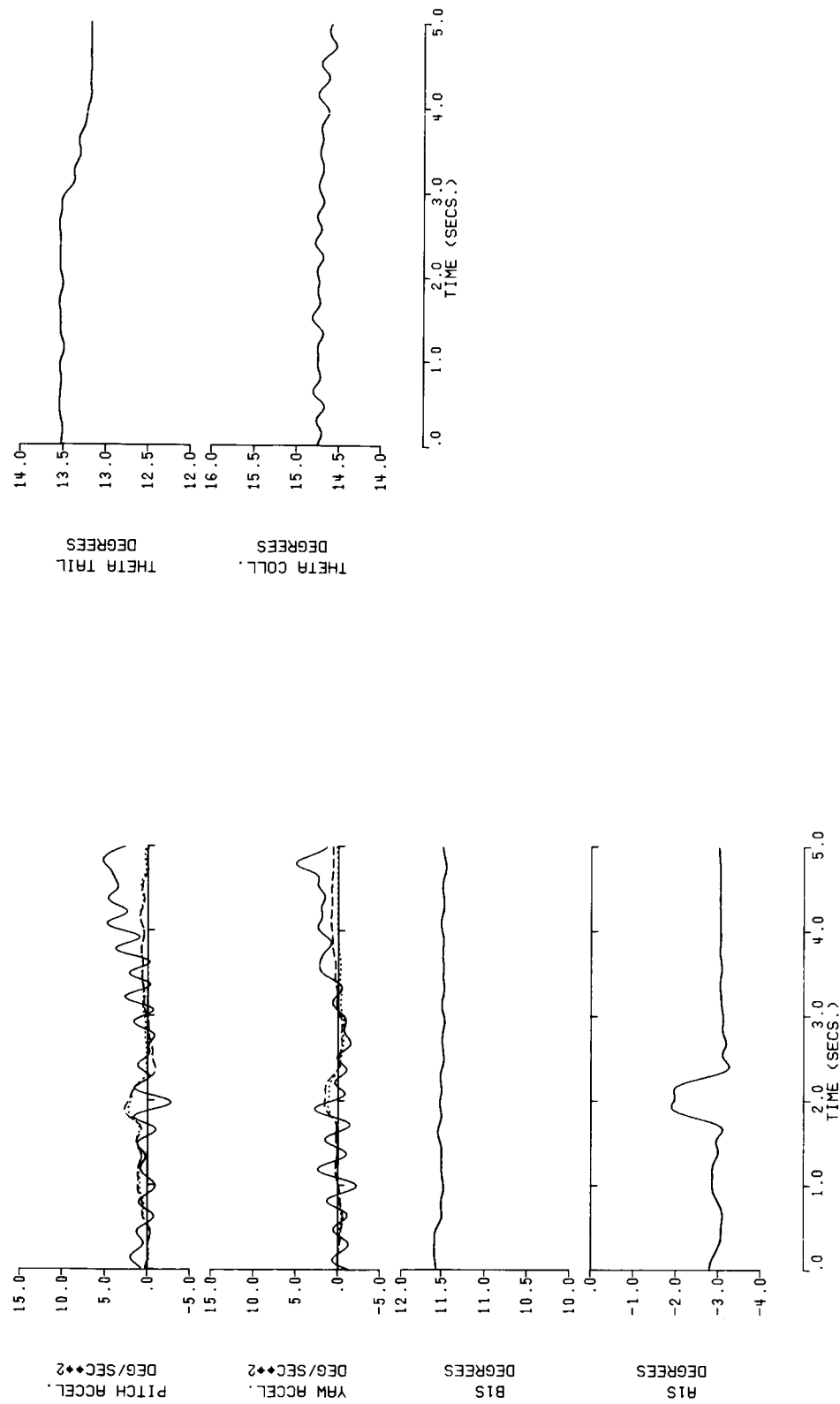


Figure 61 - Concluded.



— Kalman Filtered Flight Data  
 ..... Least Square Derivative Model (Method 3)  
 - - - - - Max. Likelihood Derivative Model (Method 10)

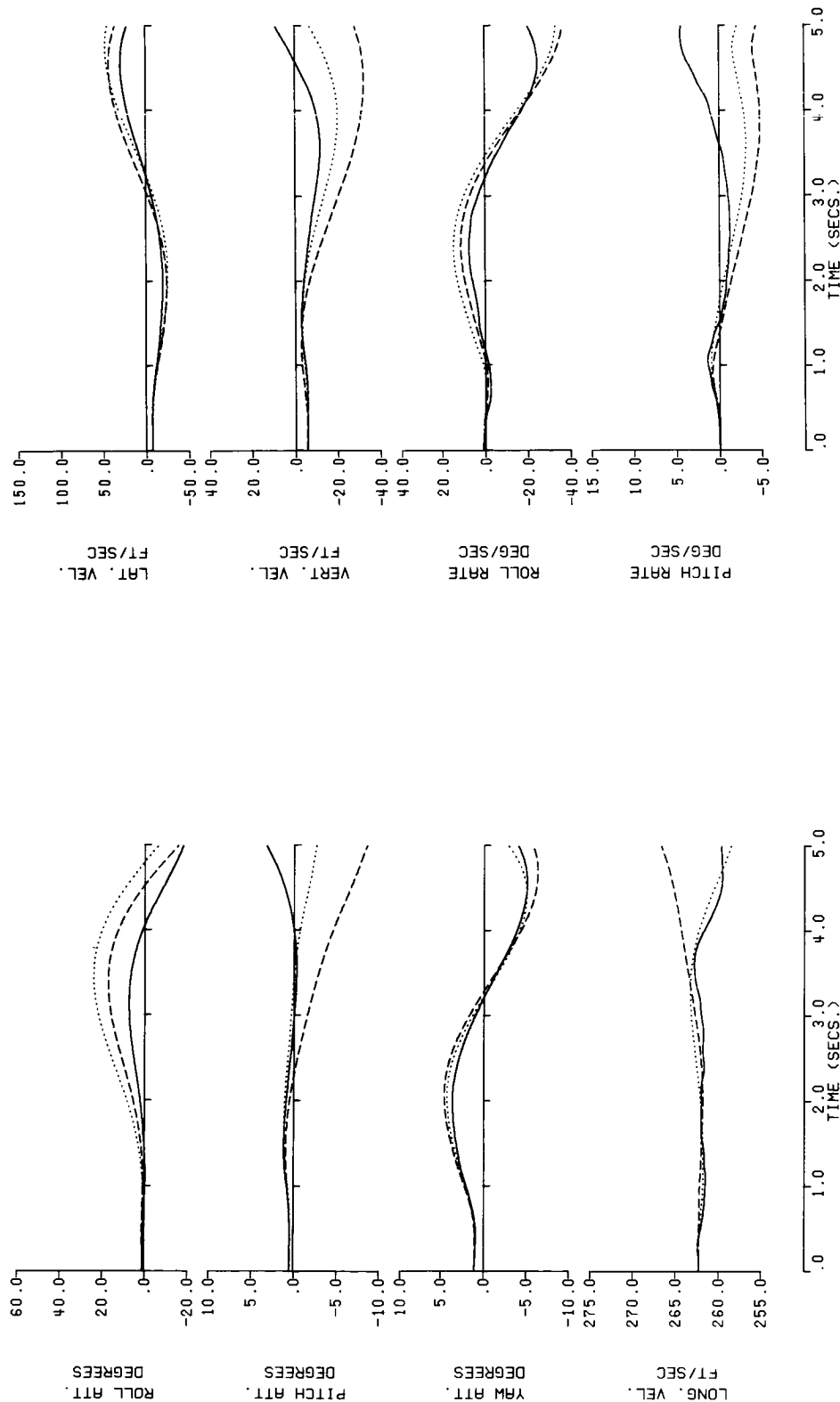


Figure 62 - Time History Comparison of Identified Derivative Models Against CH-53A Flight Data (150 knots, Maneuver 3).

— Kalman Filtered Flight Data  
 ..... Least Square Derivative Model (Method 3)  
 - - - - - Max. Likelihood Derivative Model (Method 10)

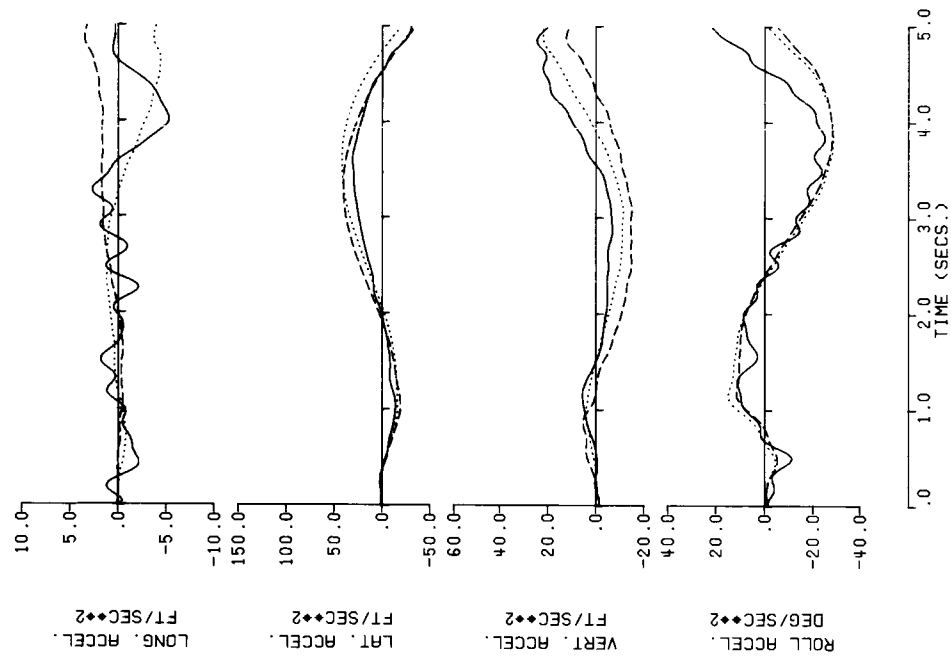
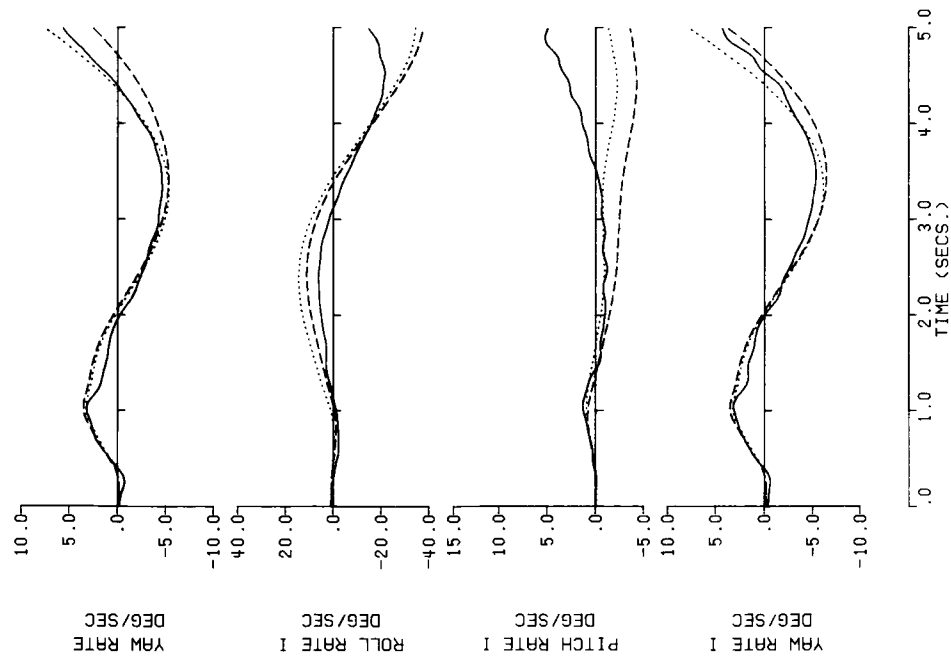


Figure 62. - Continued.

— Kalman Filtered Flight Data  
 ..... Least Square Derivative Model (Method 3)  
 ----- Max. Likelihood Derivative Model (Method 10)

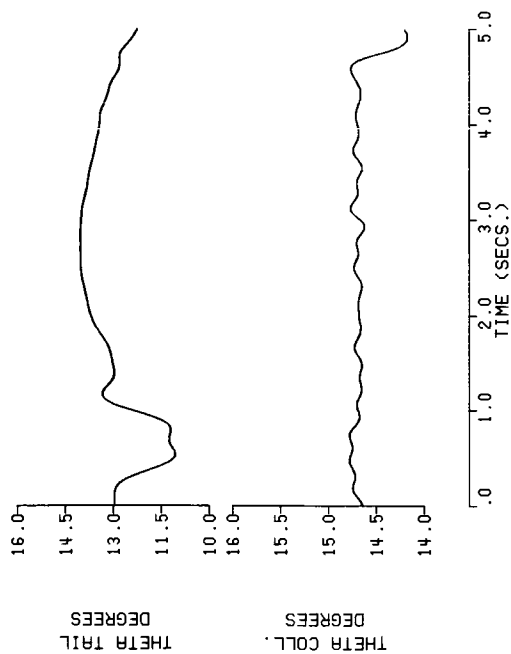
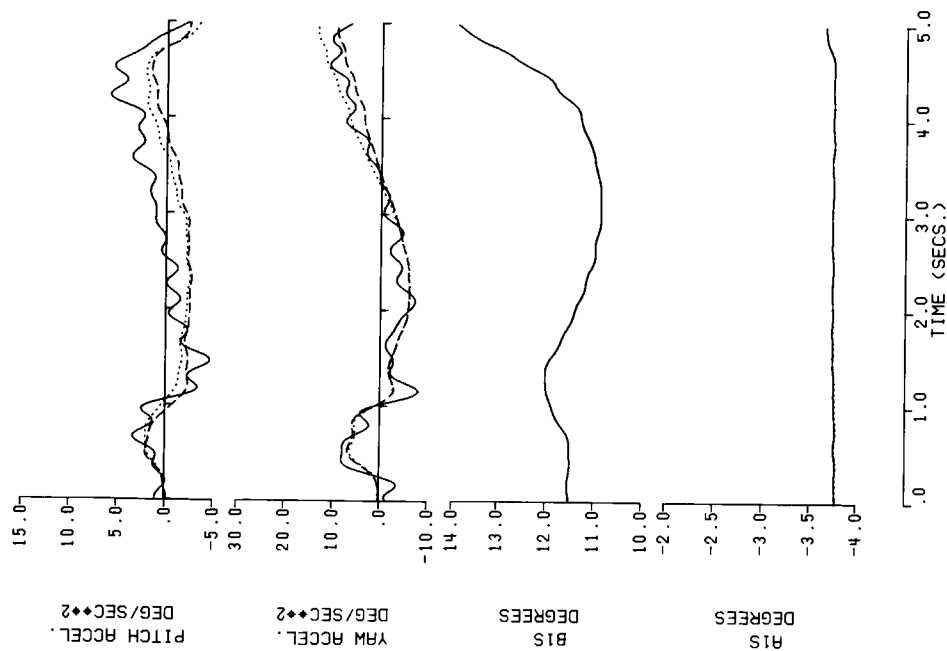


Figure 62. - Concluded.

— Kalman Filtered Flight Data  
 ..... Least Square Derivative Model (Method 3)  
 - - - - - Max. Likelihood Derivative Model (Method 10)

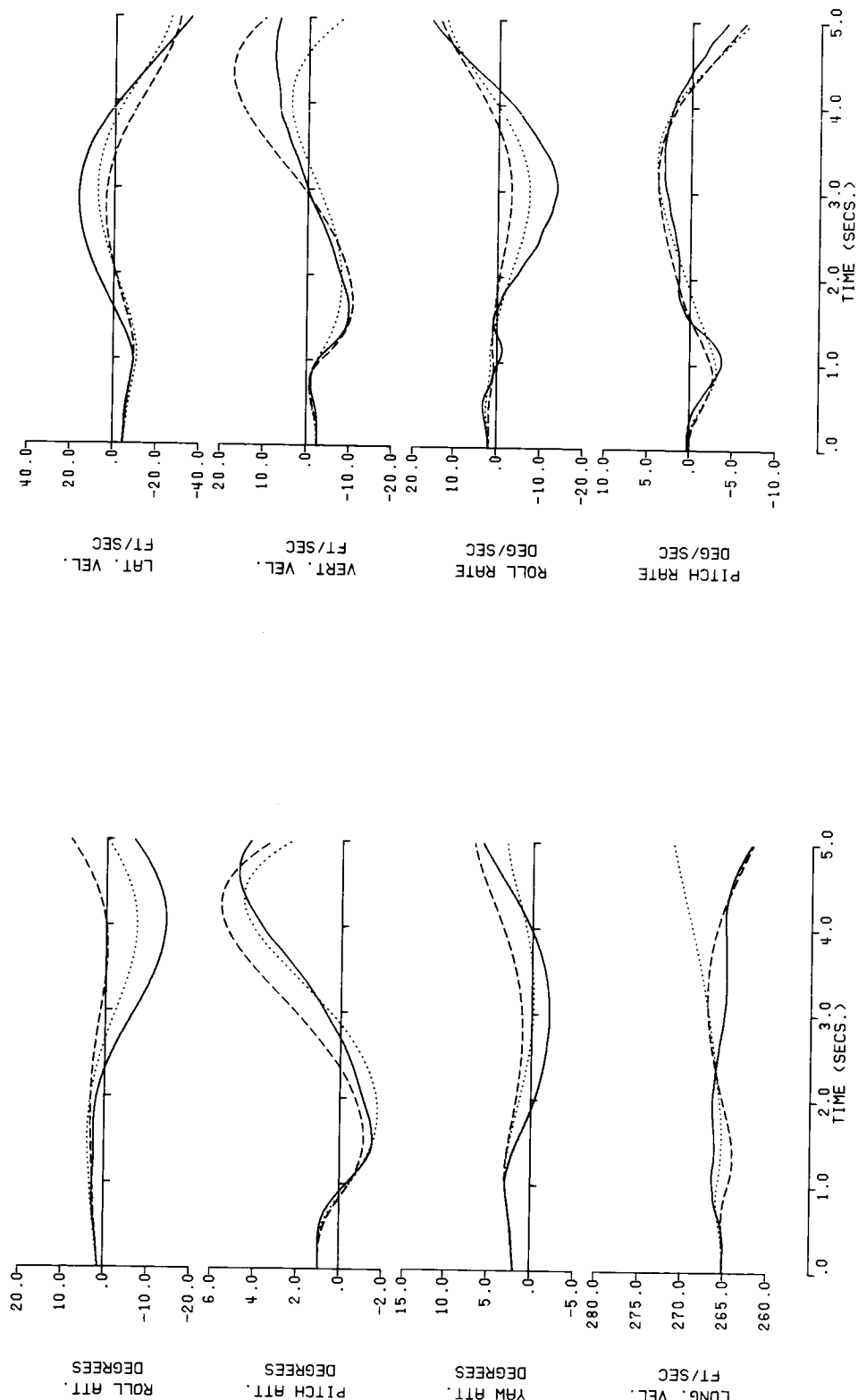


Figure 63. - Time History Comparison of Identified Derivative Models Against CH-53A Flight Data (150 knots, Maneuver 4).

— Kalman Filtered Flight Data  
 ..... Least Square Derivative Model (Method 3)  
 - - - - - Max. Likelihood Derivative Model (Method 10)

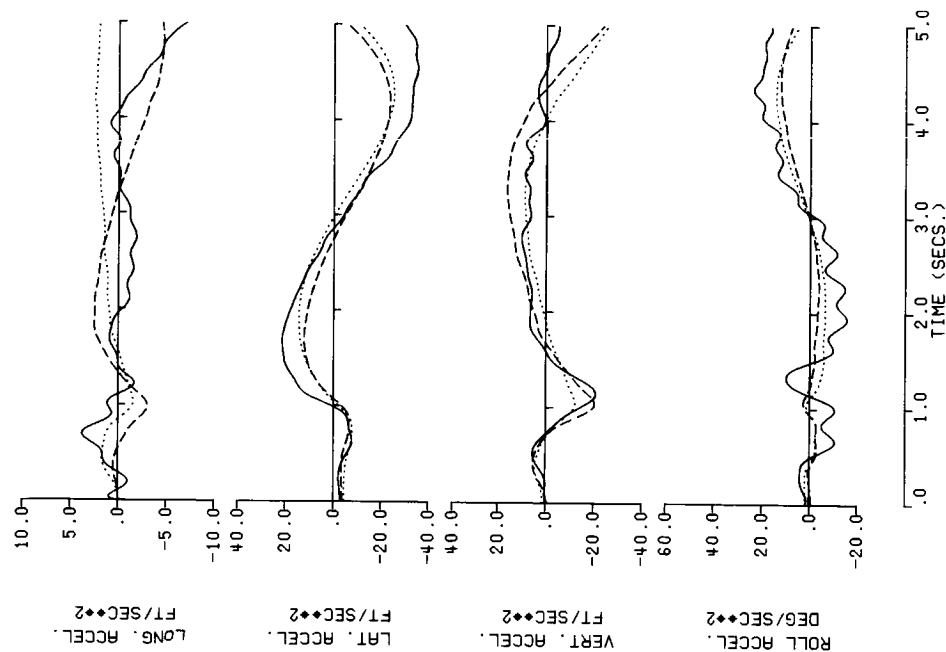
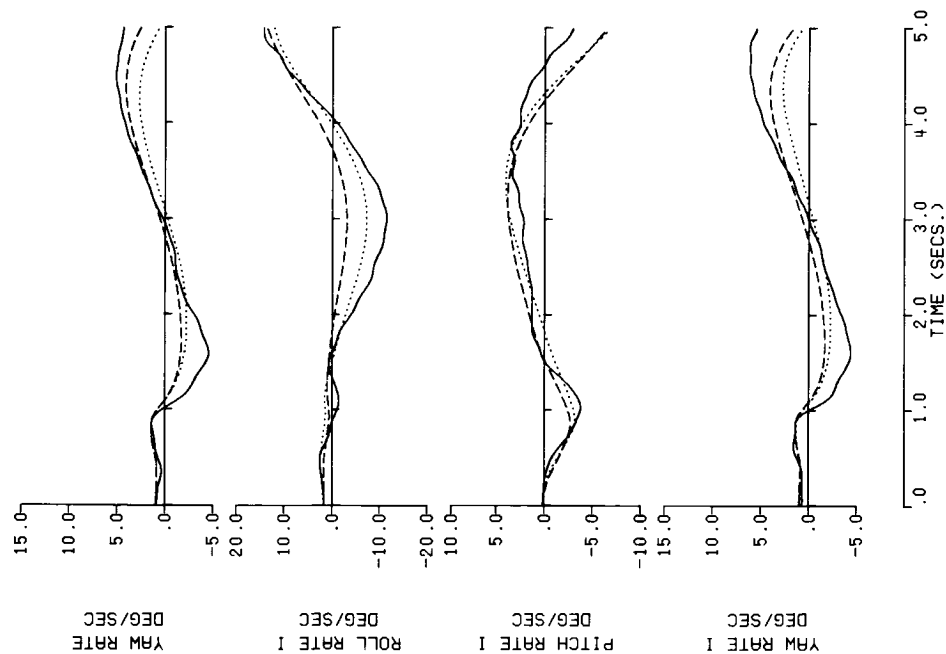


Figure 63 - Continued.

— Kalman Filtered Flight Data  
 ..... Least Square Derivative Model (Method 3)  
 - - - - - Max. Likelihood Derivative Model (Method 10)

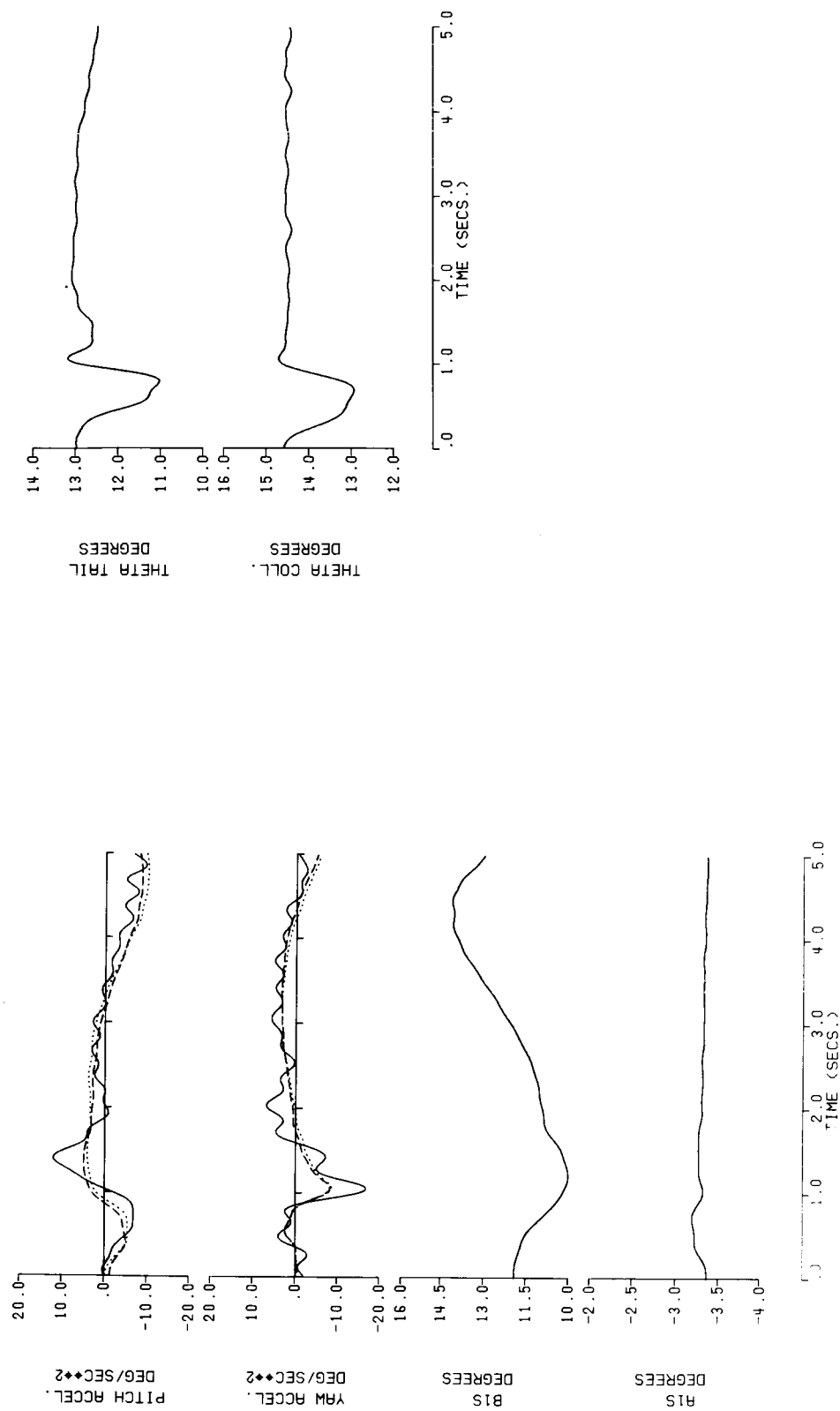


Figure 63. - Concluded.

— Kalman Filtered Flight Data  
 ..... Least Square Derivative Model (Method 3)  
 ----- Max. Likelihood Derivative Model (Method 9)

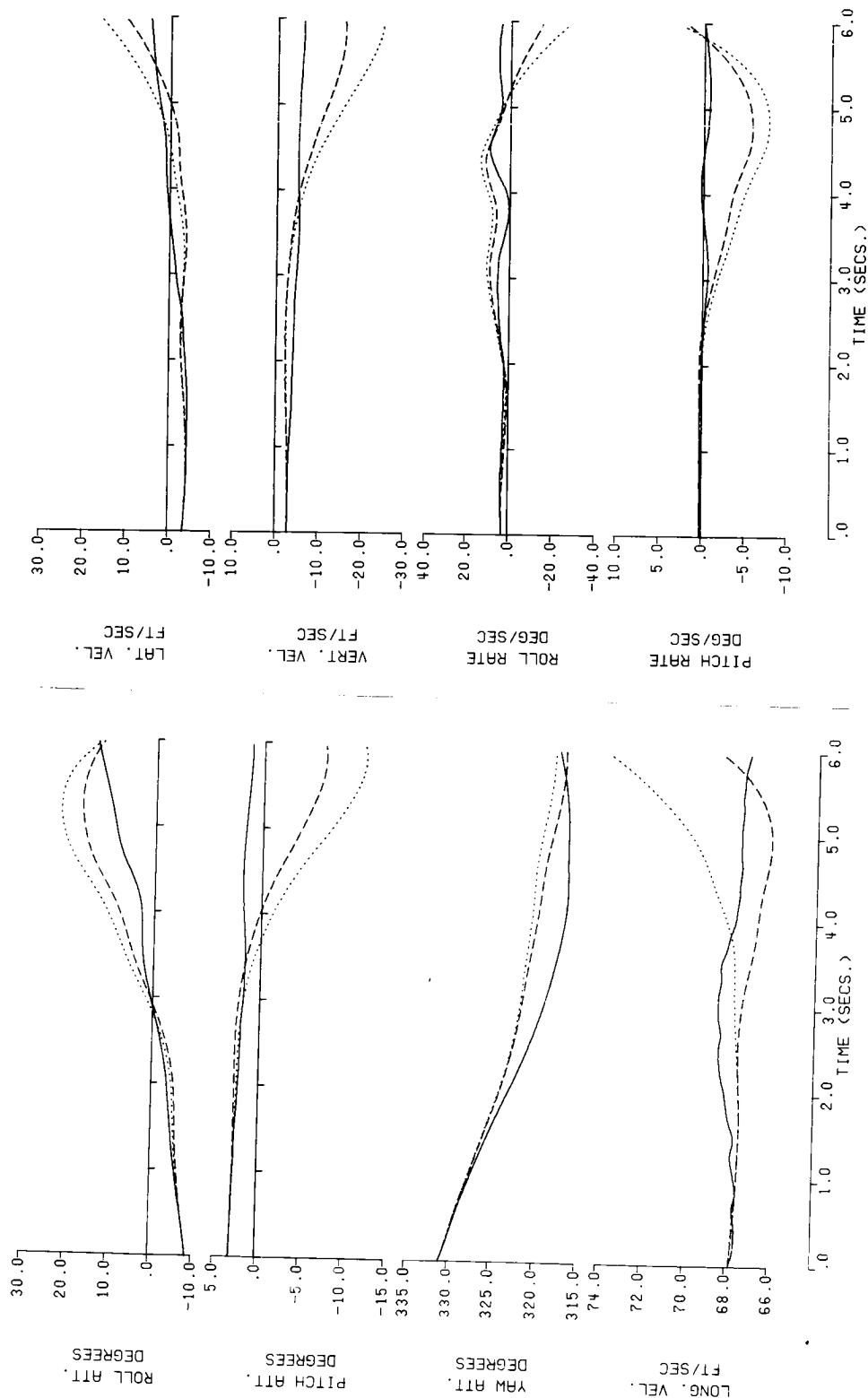


Figure 64 . - Time History Comparison of Identified Derivative Models Against CH-54B Flight Data (45 knots, Maneuver 1).

— Kalman Filtered Flight Data  
 ..... Least Square Derivative Model (Method 3)  
 ----- Max. Likelihood Derivative Model (Method 9)

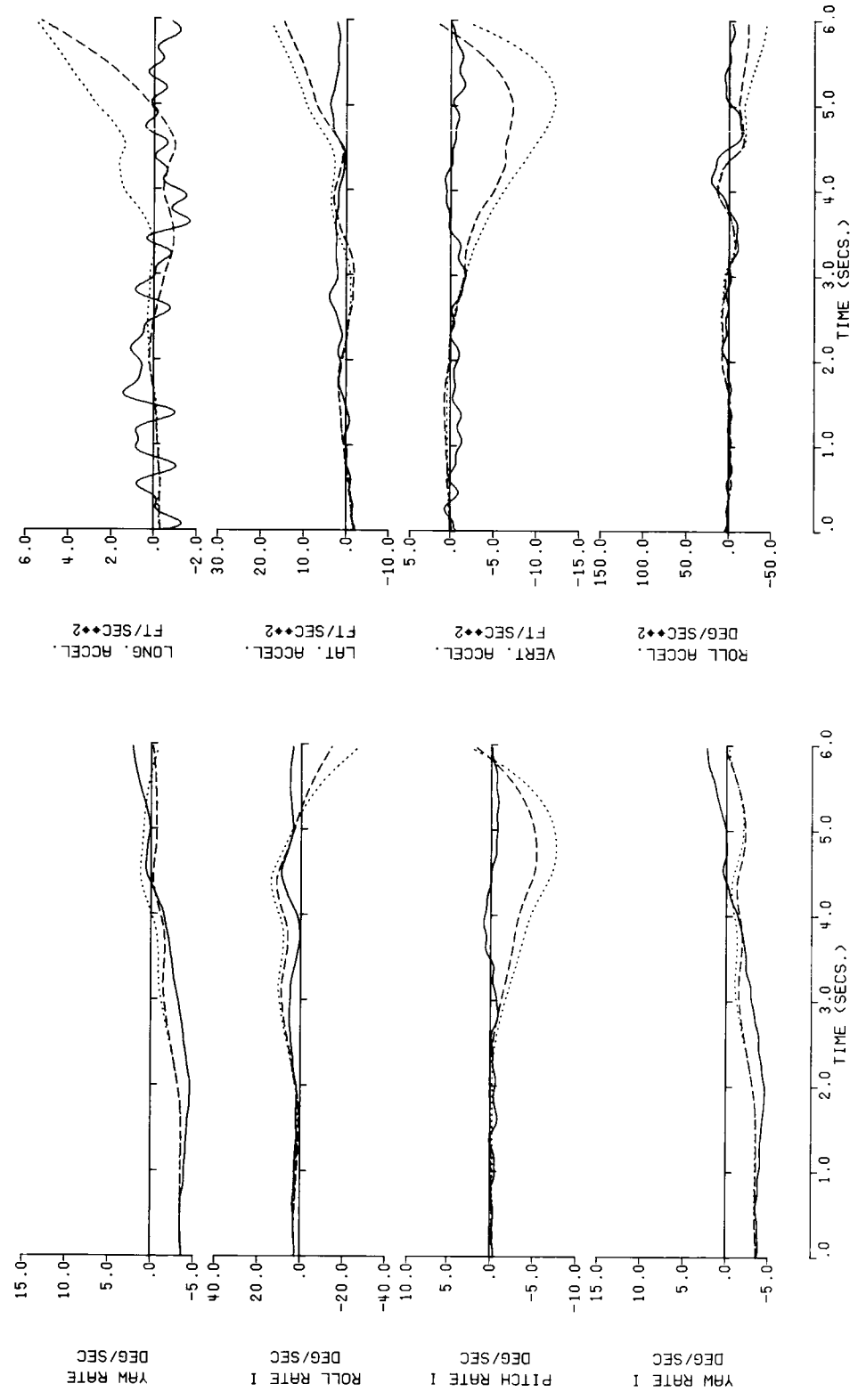


Figure 64. - Continued.



— Kalman Filtered Flight Data  
 ..... Least Square Derivative Model (Method 3)  
 ----- Max. Likelihood Derivative Model (Method 9)

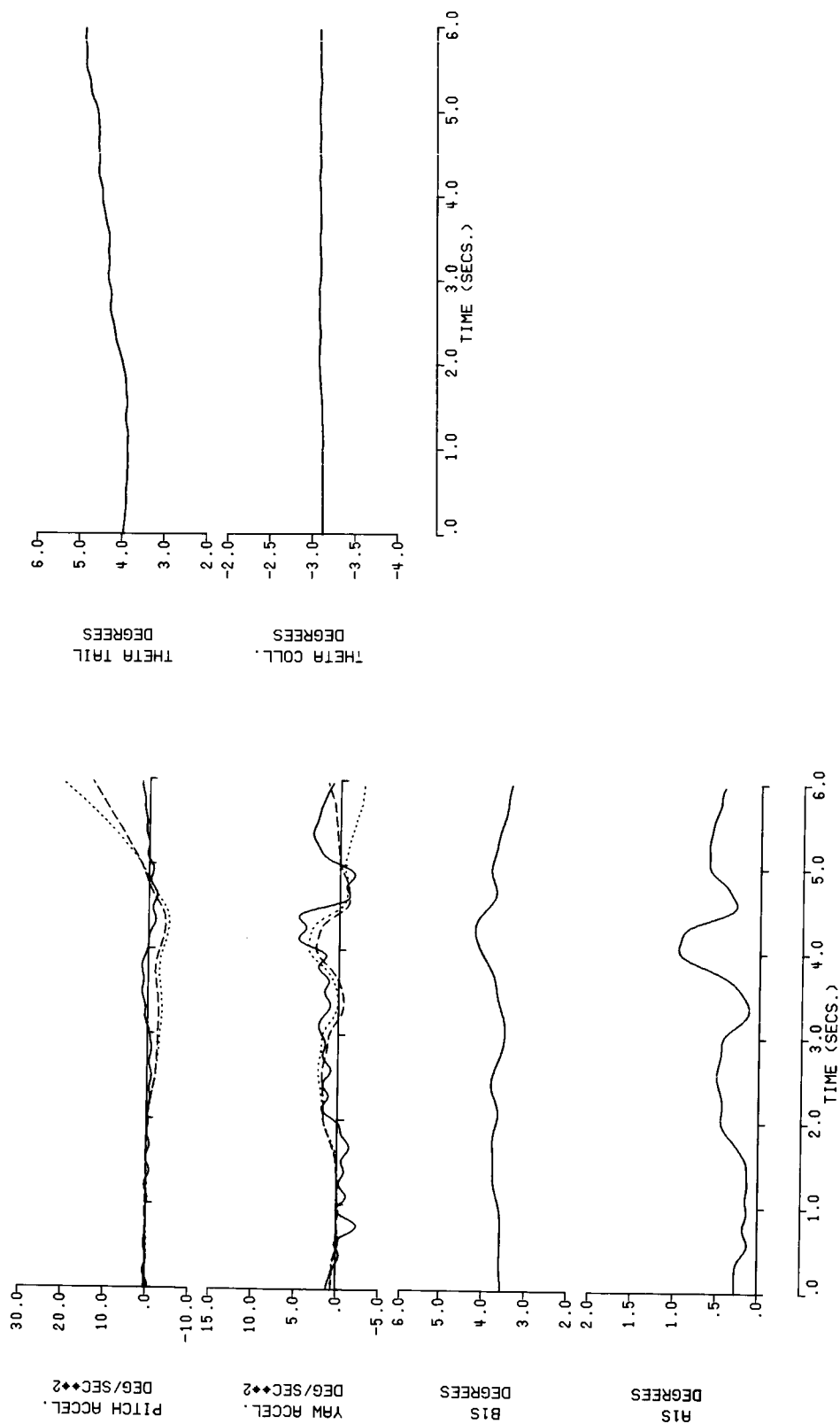


Figure 64. - Concluded.

— Kalman Filtered Flight Data  
 ..... Least Square Derivative Model (Method 3)  
 - - - - - Max. Likelihood Derivative Model (Method 9)

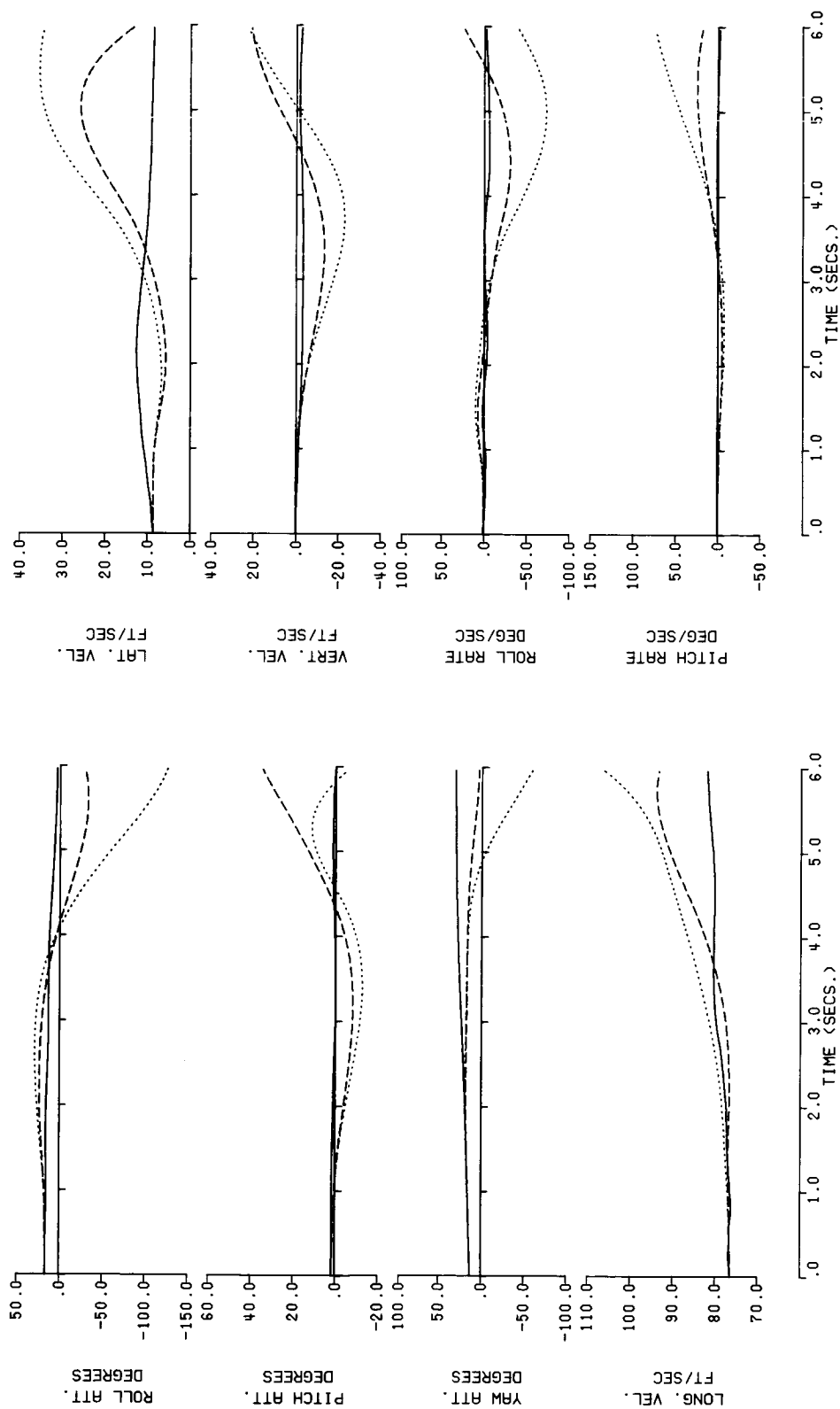


Figure 65. - Time History Comparison of Identified Derivative Models Against CH-54B Flight Data (45 knots, Maneuver 2).

— Kalman Filtered Flight Data  
 ..... Least Square Derivative Model (Method 3)  
 - - - - - Max. Likelihood Derivative Model (Method 9)

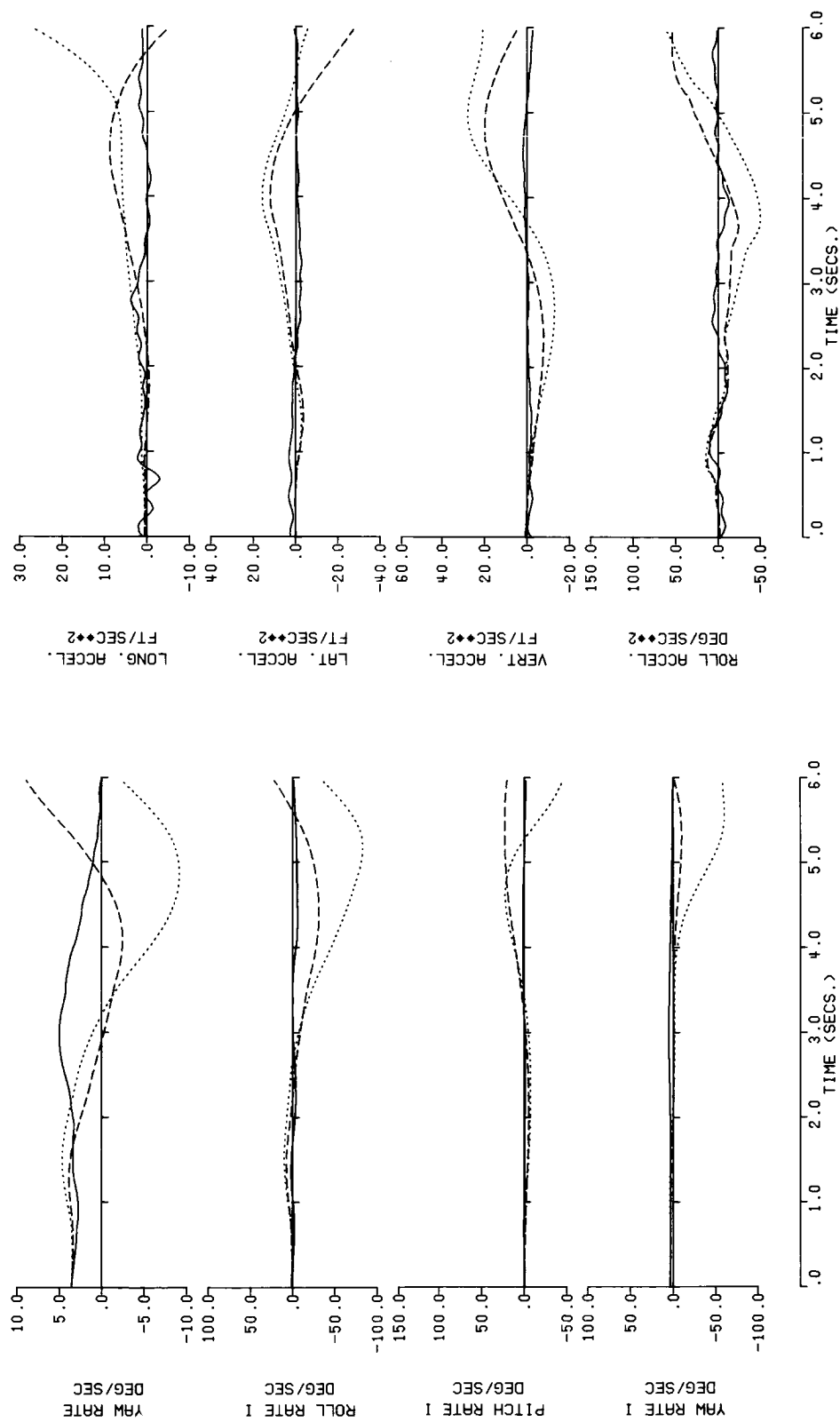


Figure 65. - Continued.

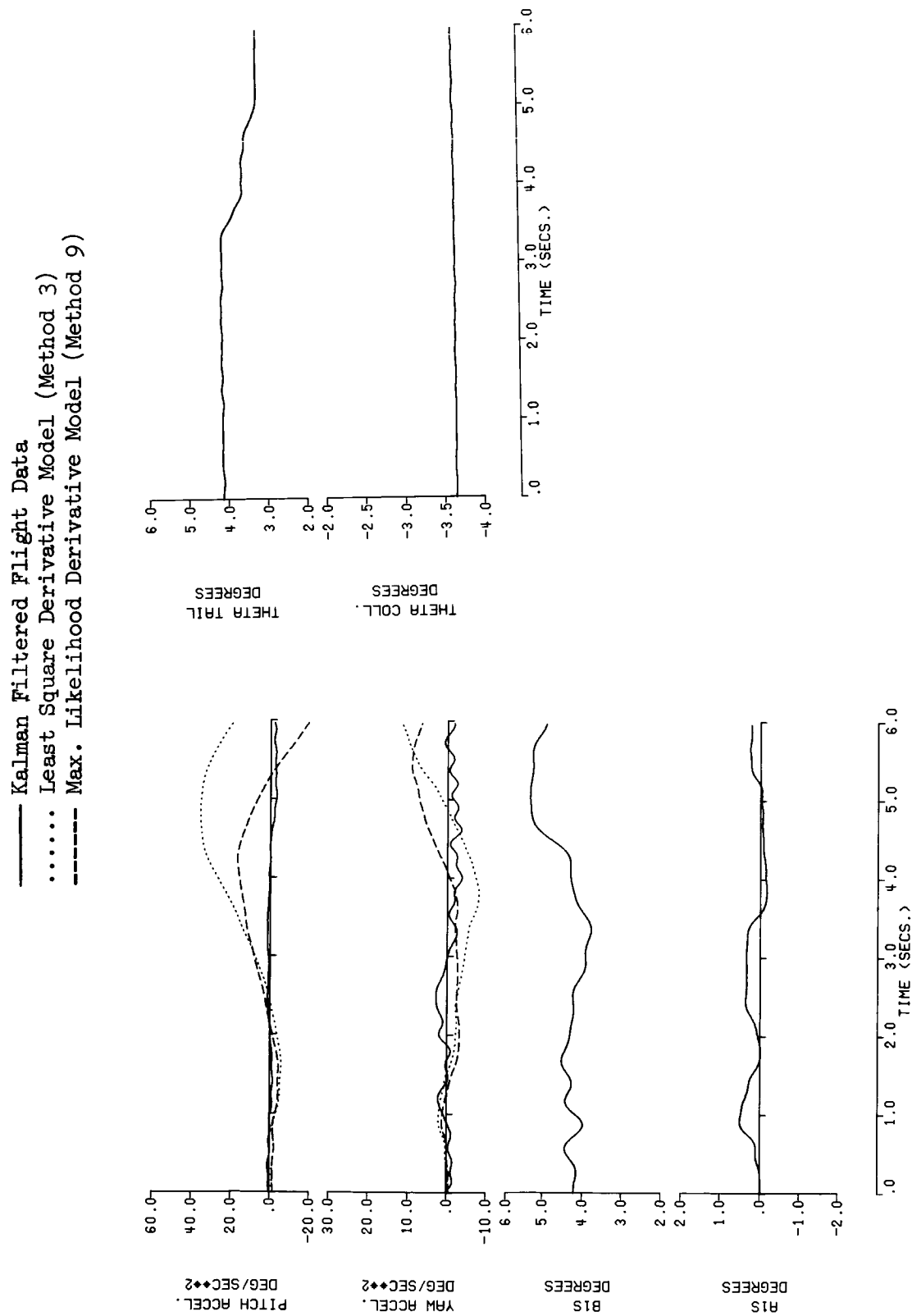


Figure 65. - Concluded.

— Kalman Filtered Flight Data  
 ..... Least Square Derivative Model (Method 3)  
 - - - - - Max. Likelihood Derivative Model (Method 9)

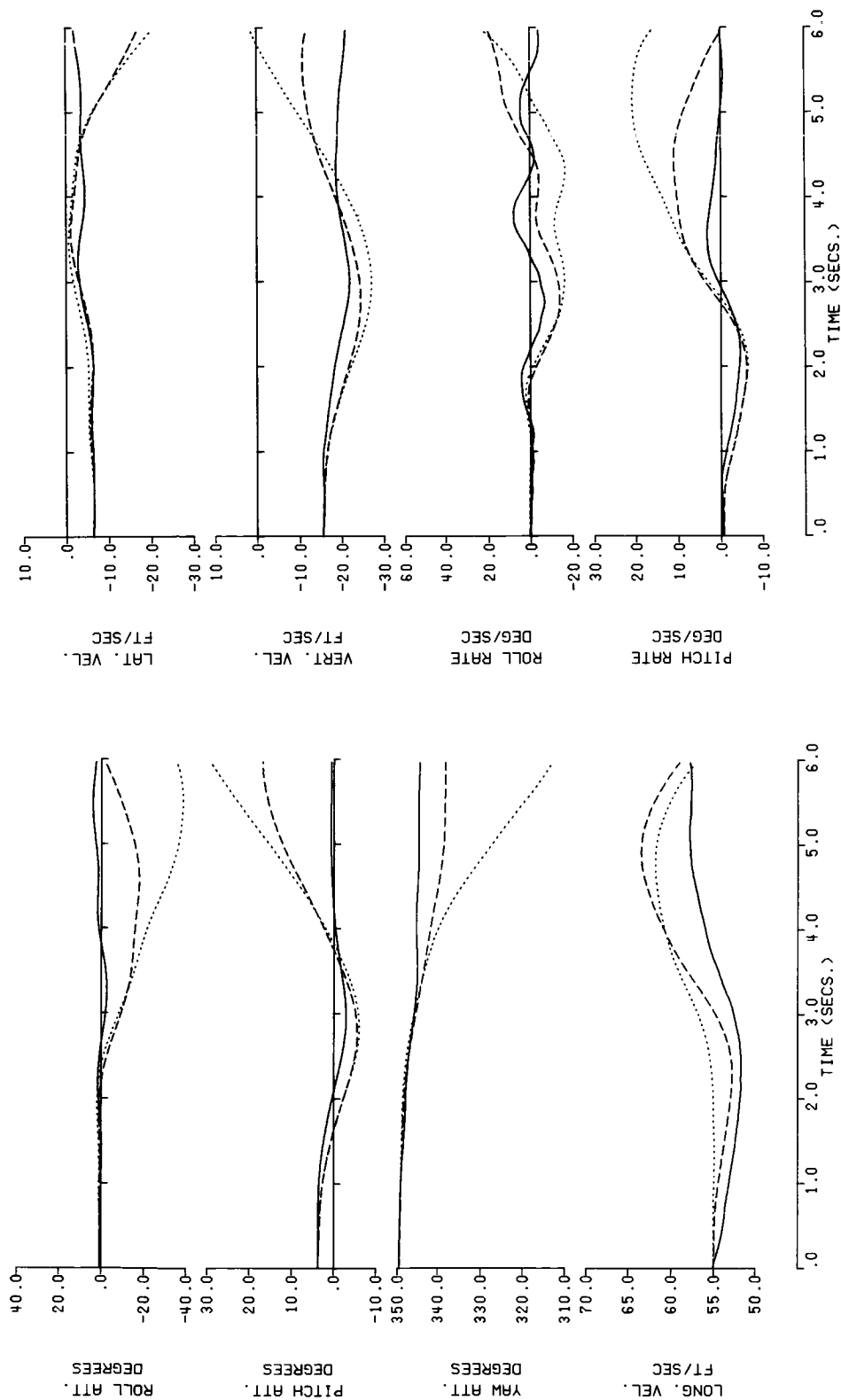


Figure 66. - Time History Comparison of Identified Derivative Models Against CH-54B Flight Data (45 knots, Maneuver 3).

— Kalman Filtered Flight Data  
 ..... Least Square Derivative Model (Method 3)  
 - - - - - Max. Likelihood Derivative Model (Method 9)

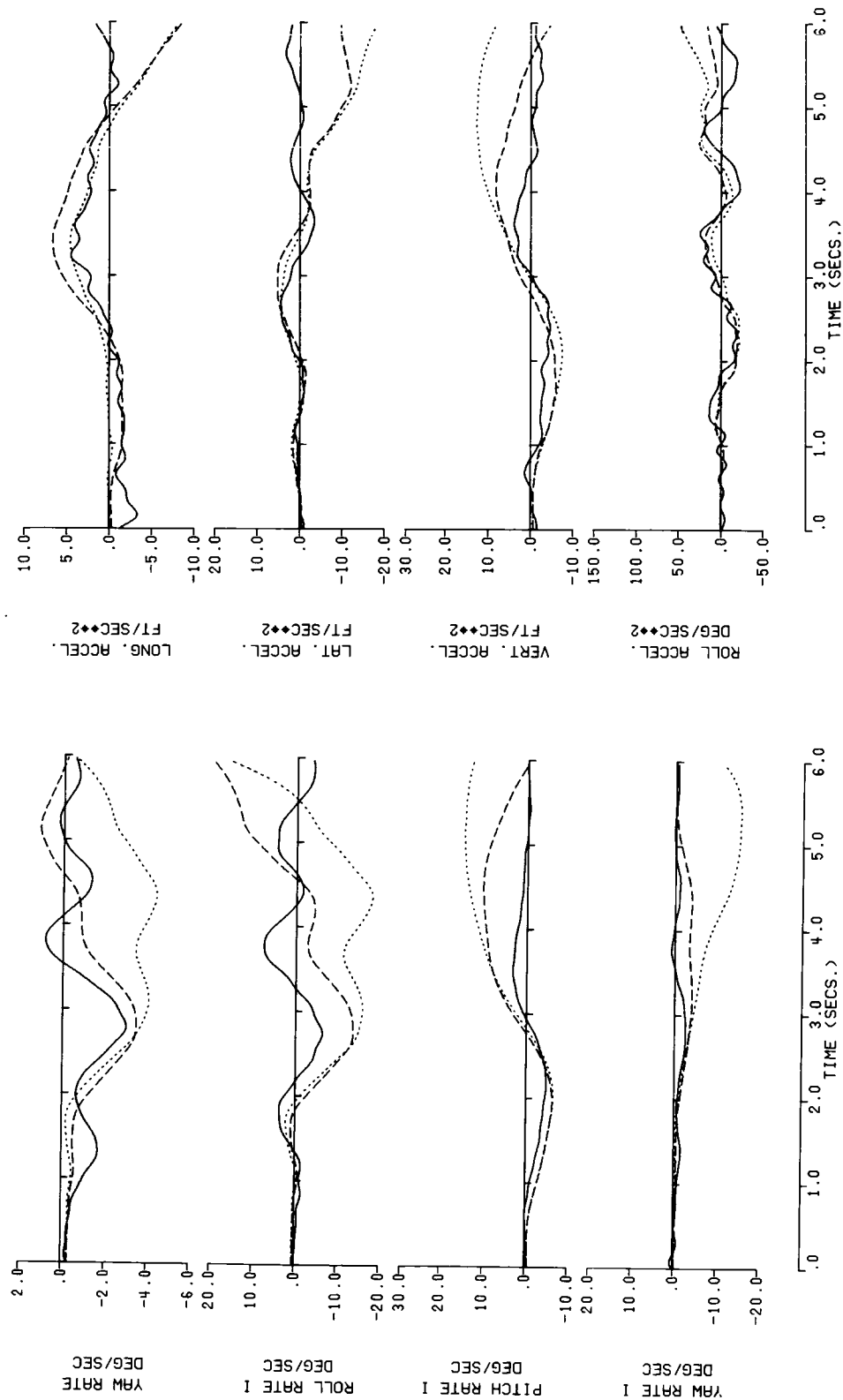


Figure 66 - Continued.

— Kalman Filtered Flight Data  
 ..... Least Square Derivative Model (Method 3)  
 ----- Max. Likelihood Derivative Model (Method 9)

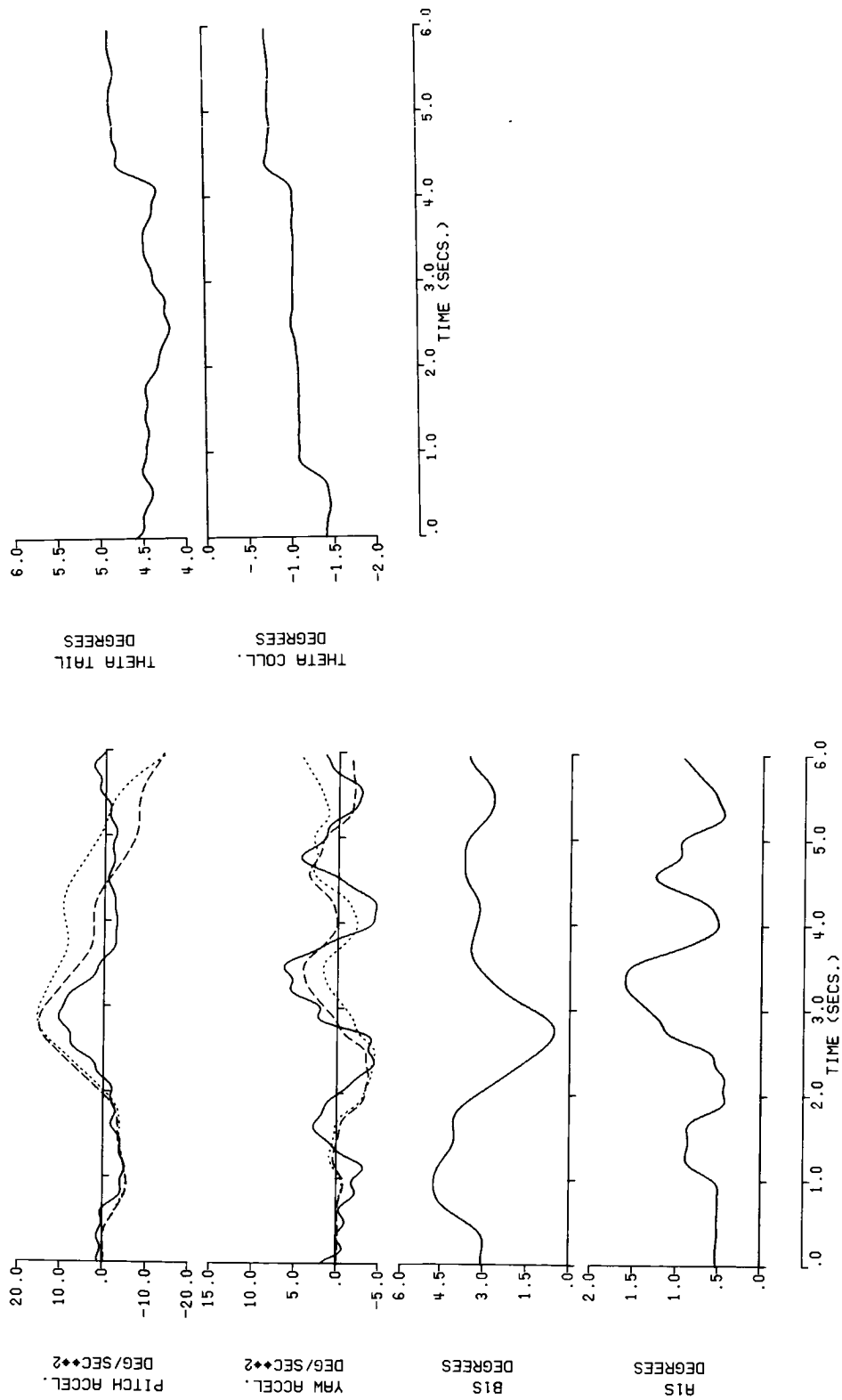


Figure 66. - Concluded.

— Kalman Filtered Flight Data  
 ..... Least Square Derivative Model (Method 3)  
 ----- Max. Likelihood Derivative Model (Method 9)

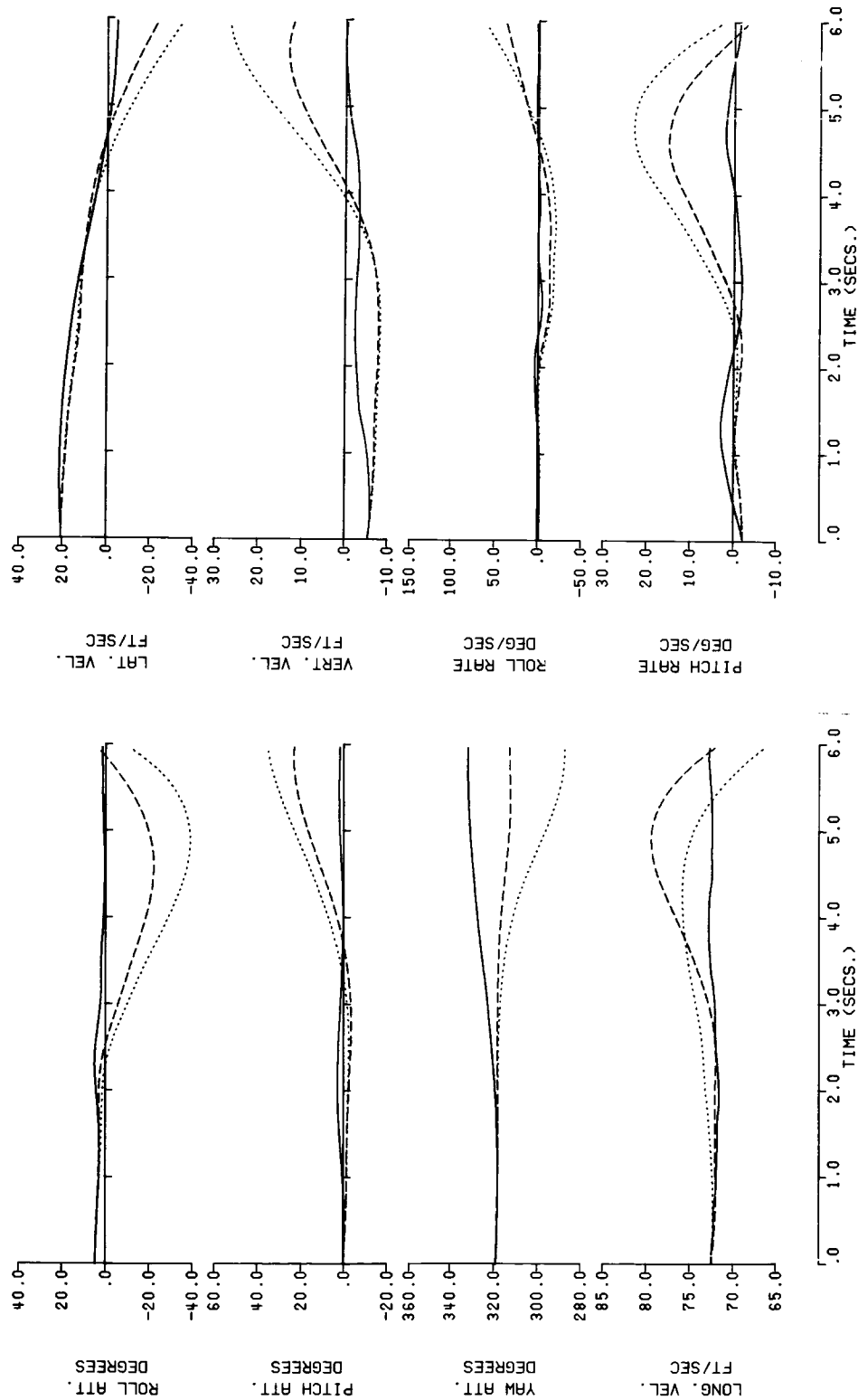


Figure 67. - Time History Comparison of Identified Derivative Models Against  
 CH-54B Flight Data (45 knots, Maneuver 4).



— Kalman Filtered Flight Data  
 ..... Least Square Derivative Model (Method 3)  
 ----- Max. Likelihood Derivative Model (Method 9)

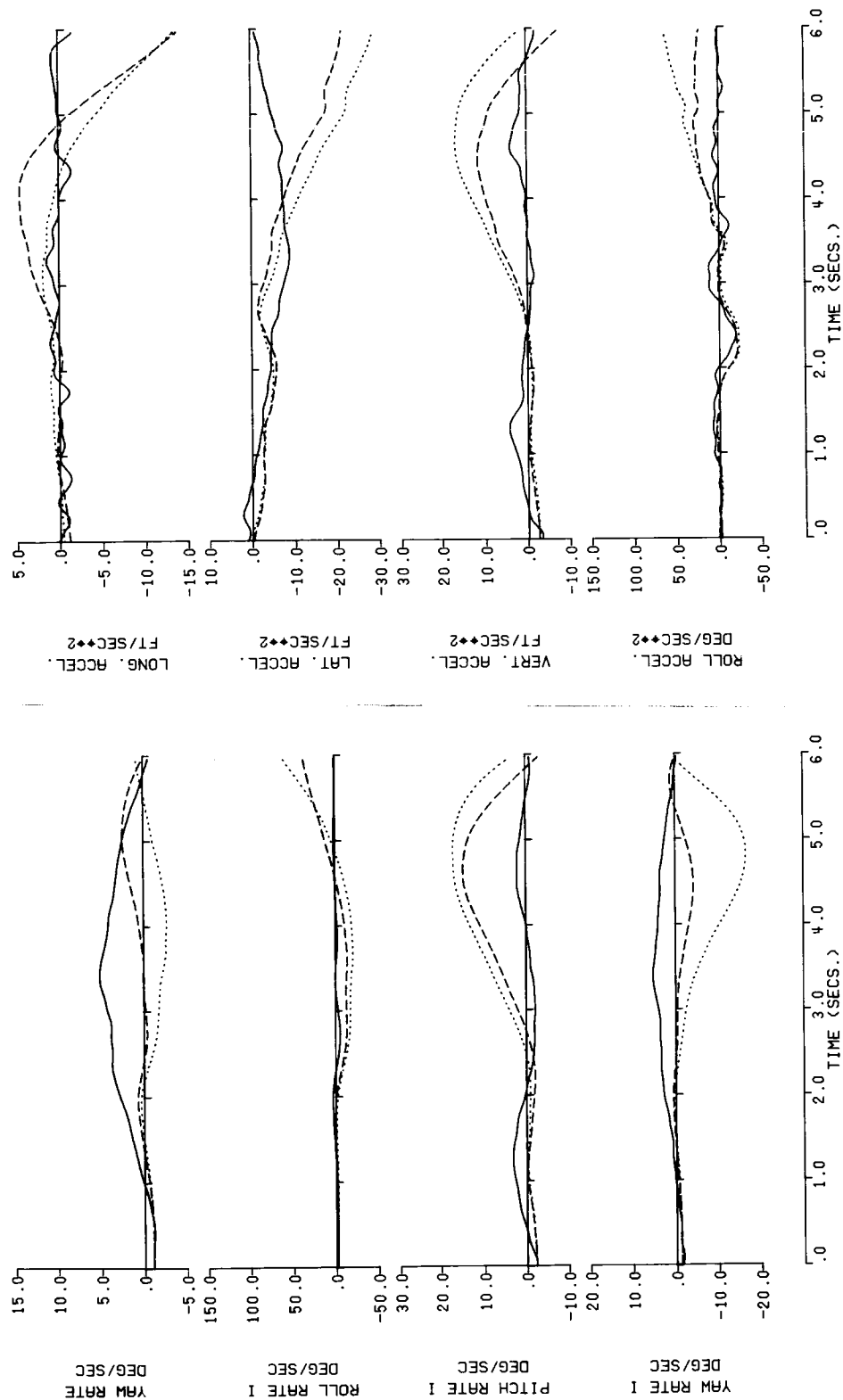


Figure 67. - Continued.

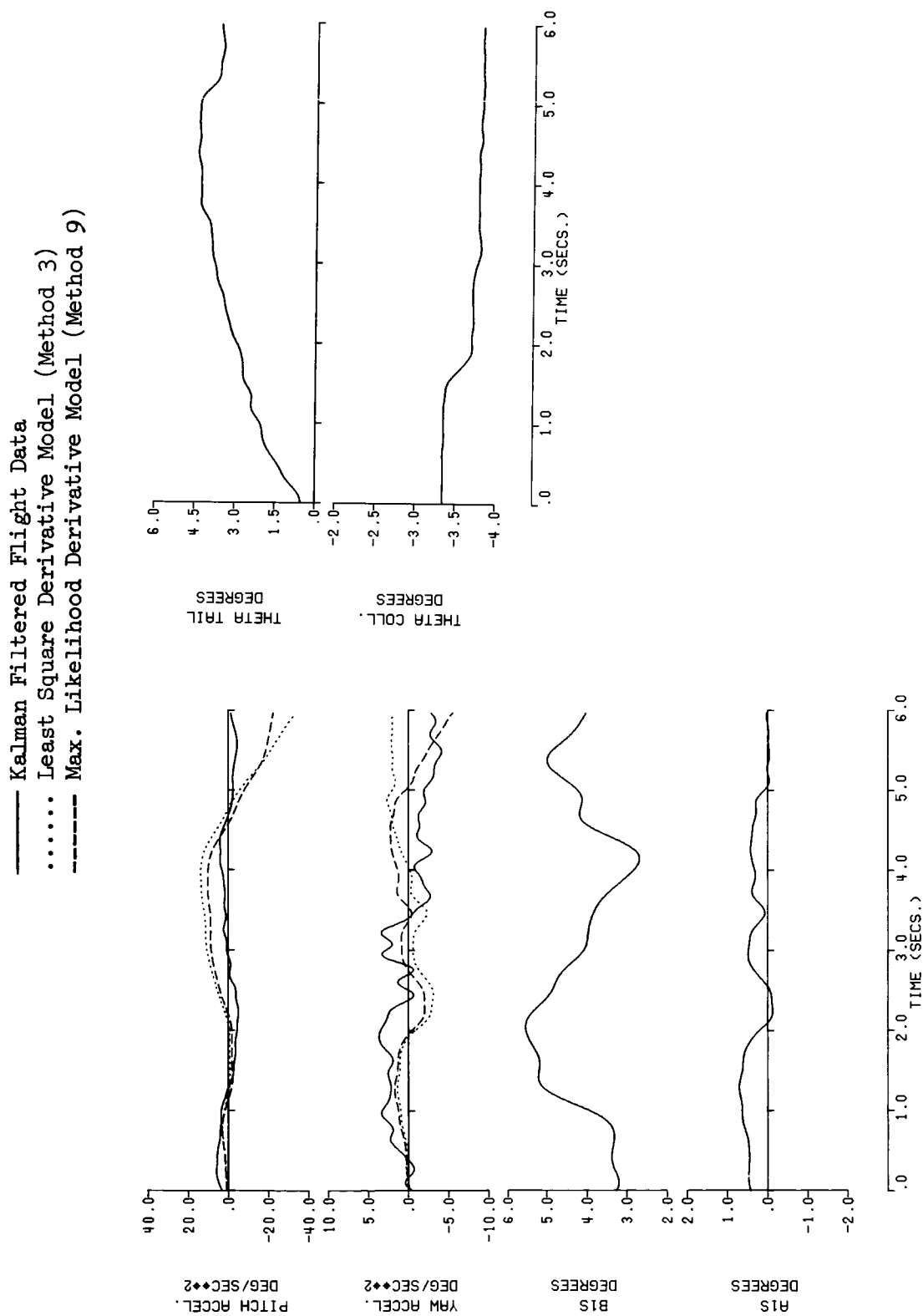


Figure 67 . - Concluded.

— Kalman Filtered Flight Data  
 ..... Least Square Derivative Model (Method 3)  
 ----- Max. Likelihood Derivative Model (Method 11)

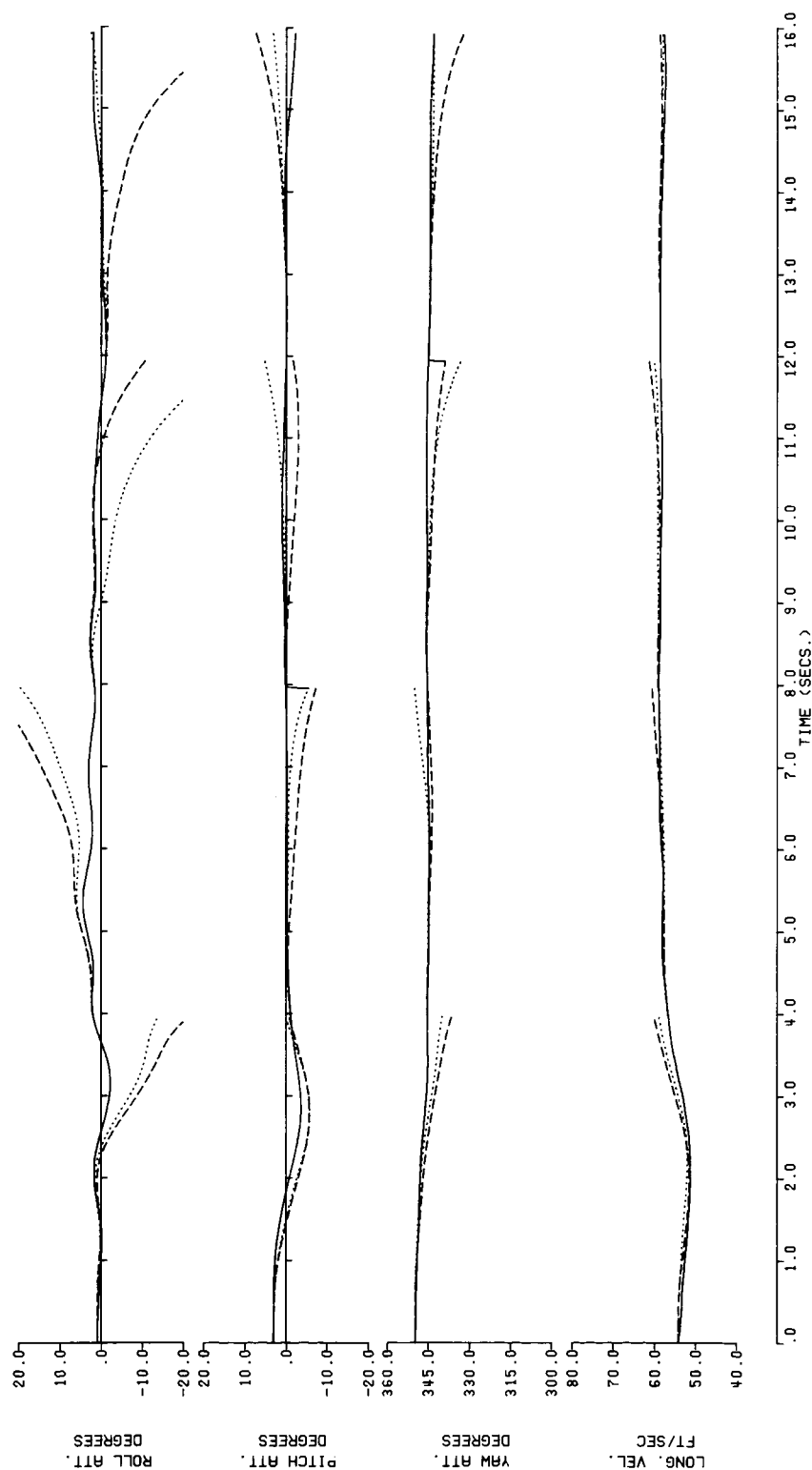


Figure 68. - Time History Comparison of Identified Derivative Models Against  
 CH-54B Flight Data (45 knots, 16 sec. Manuever).

— Kalman Filtered Flight Data  
 ..... Least Square Derivative Model (Method 3)  
 - - - - - Max. Likelihood Derivative Model (Method 11)

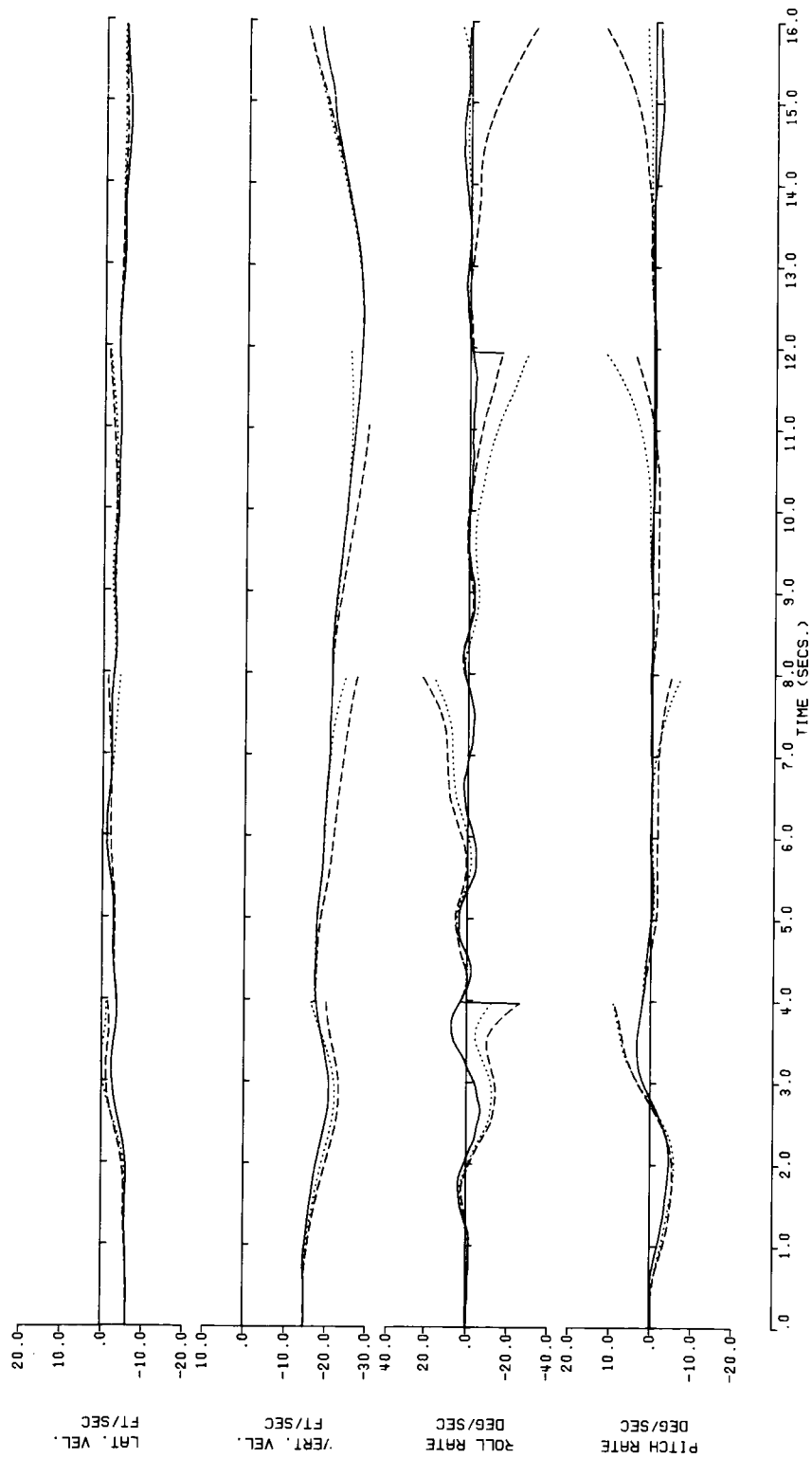


Figure 68. - Continued.

— Kalman Filtered Flight Data  
 ..... Least Square Derivative Model (Method 3)  
 ----- Max. Likelihood Derivative Model (Method 11)

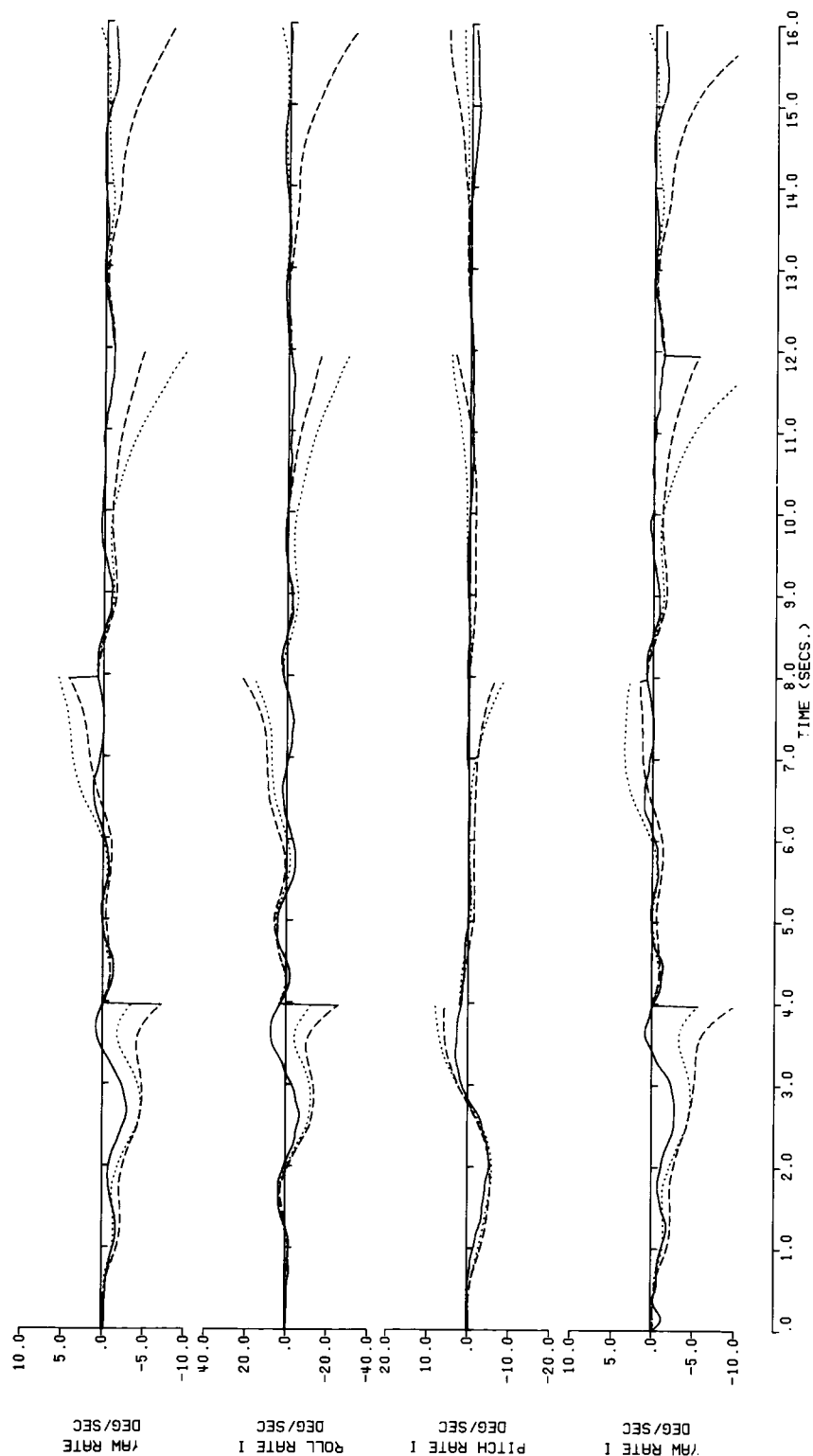


Figure 68. - Continued.

— Kalman Filtered Flight Data  
 ..... Least Square Derivative Model (Method 3)  
 ----- Max. Likelihood Derivative Model (Method 11)

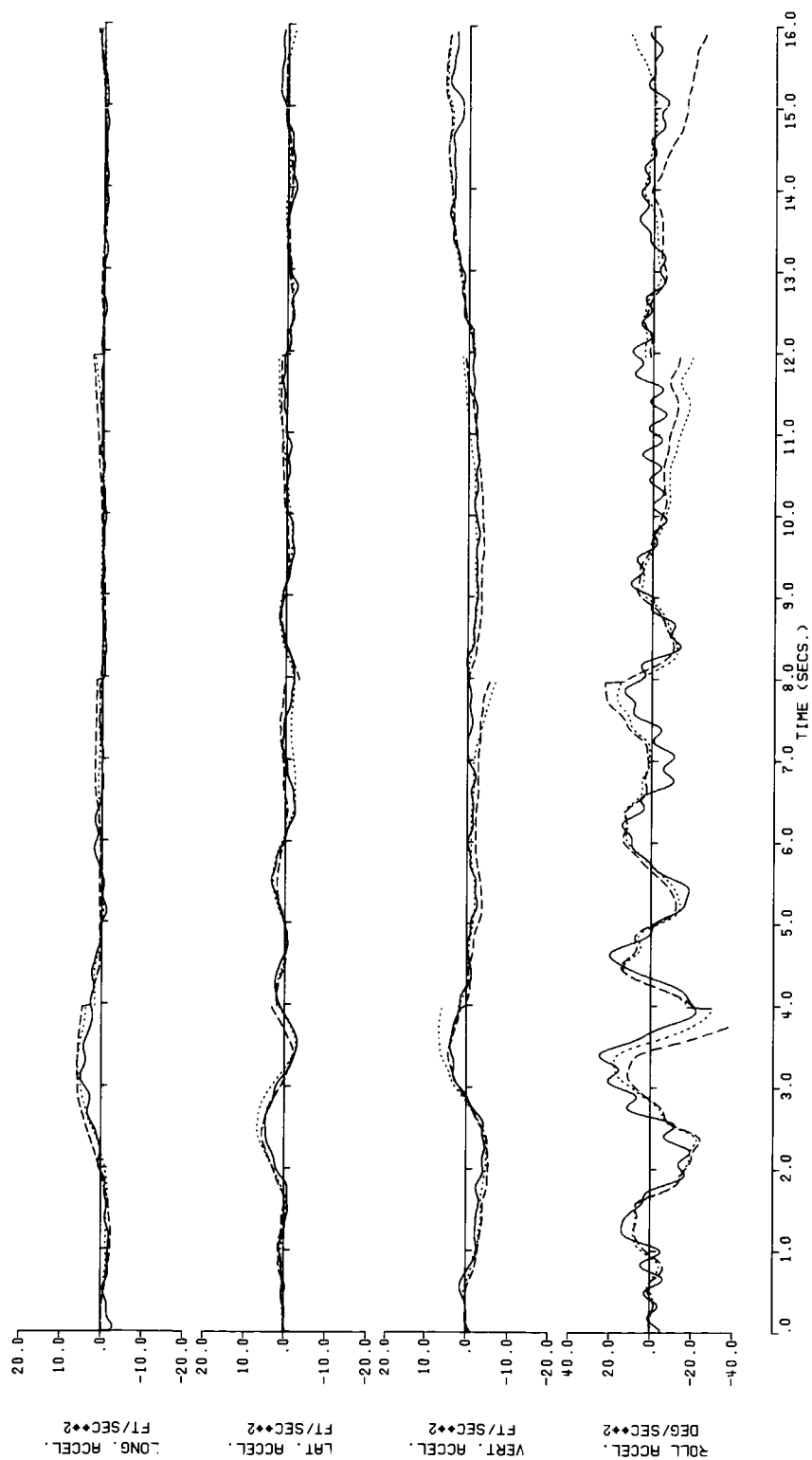


Figure 68. - Continued.

— Kalman Filtered Flight Data  
 ..... Least Square Derivative Model (Method 3)  
 ----- Max. Likelihood Derivative Model (Method 11)

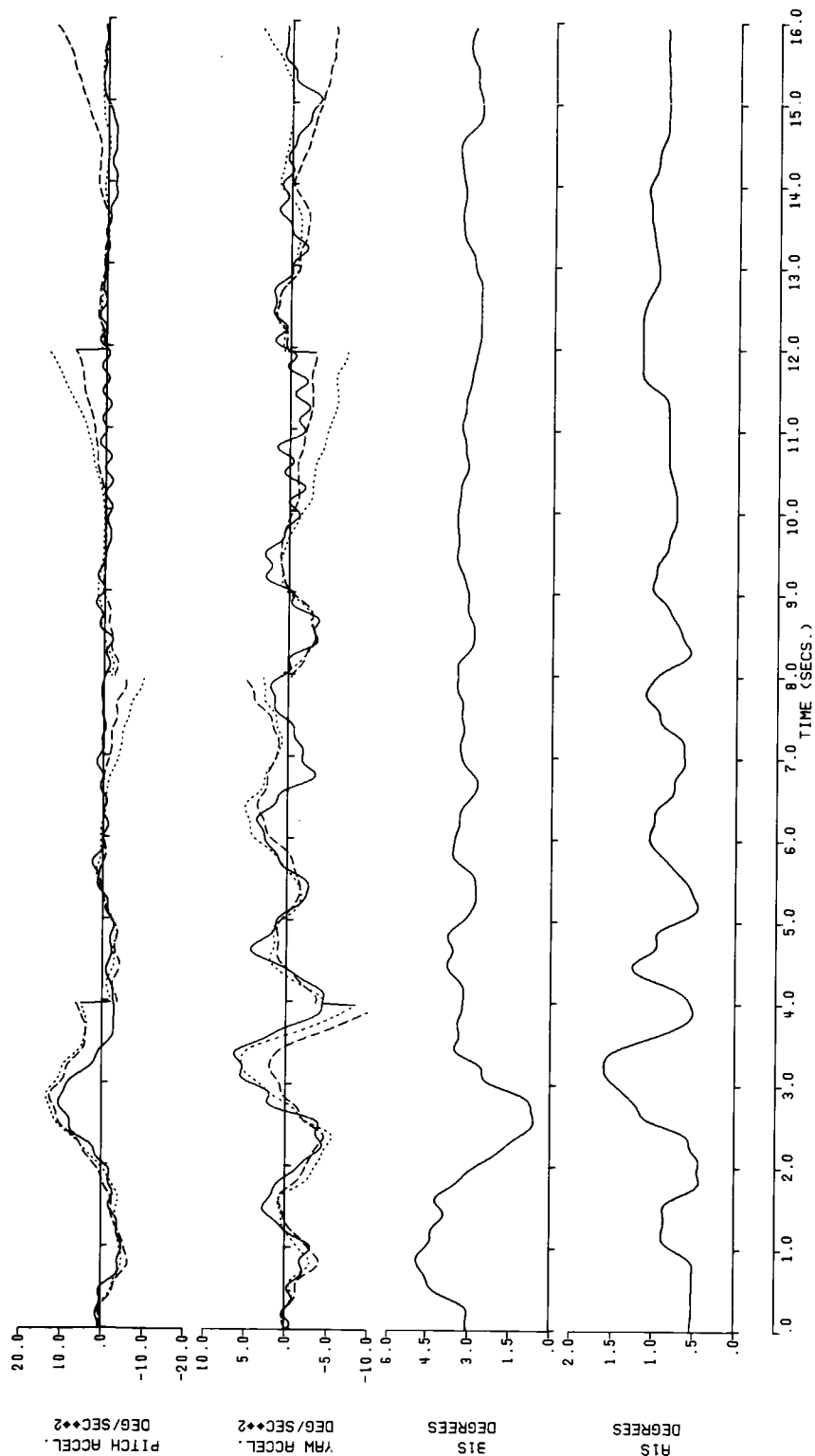


Figure 68. - Continued.

— Kalman Filtered Flight Data  
 ..... Least Square Derivative Model (Method 3)  
 ----- Max. Likelihood Derivative Model (Method 11)

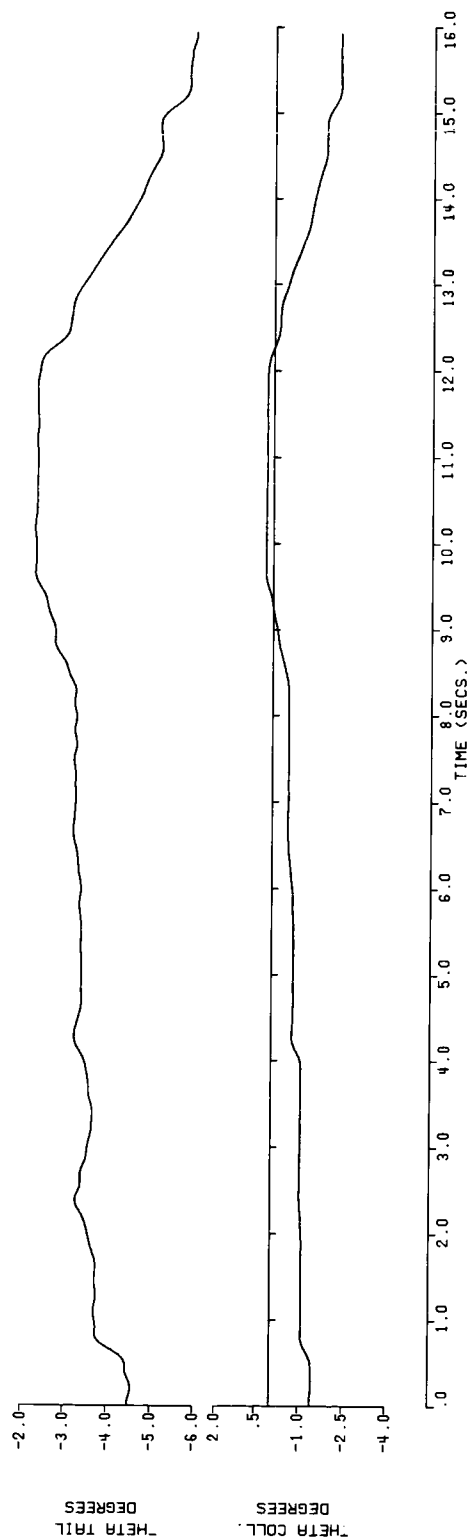


Figure 68. - Concluded.